



FRYE'S
HOME AND SCHOOL
ATLAS

NEW YORK EDITION

W. & COMPANY

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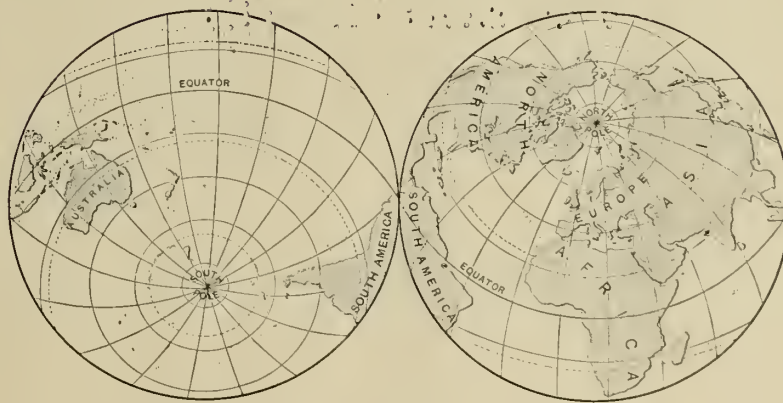


HOME AND SCHOOL ATLAS

BY

ALEX EVERETT FRYE

AUTHOR OF "CHILD AND NATURE," "BROOKS AND BROOK BASINS," "PRIMARY GEOGRAPHY,"
"COMPLETE GEOGRAPHY," ETC.



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P R E F A C E.

THIS Atlas is intended for use as a reference book in the hands of the student and the general reader. The maps contain the names of more than **ten thousand** towns, cities, states, countries, rivers, mountains, etc., all of which can be quickly and easily located by means of the **alphabetical list** on pages 1 to 24.

It is thought that the **pronunciation** of these geographical names will supply a long-felt need and prove a most useful feature of the Atlas,—helpful alike to the student of geography, history and literature, and to the reader of newspapers, magazines and books of travel.

In many cities and towns, the “free text-book system” prevails, and as a result very few of the pupils in the upper grammar and high school classes have geographies or atlases for use either in school or at home; yet these older pupils are in almost constant need of **reference maps** for the preparation of lessons in history and literature. Several of the maps in this Atlas were prepared expressly for such use.

The **products** and **industries** of our country afford a key to much of its history, especially that relating to the settlement, the building of railroads and other highways of trade, sectional differences, tariff and financial legislation. The many small **charts of the United States** will therefore be found useful, not only to pupils in school, but also to farmers, mechanics, tradesmen, statesmen and citizens in general.

The various maps and charts used in this Atlas are from the author's **Complete Geography**.

ALEX E. FRYE.

BOSTON, October, 1895.

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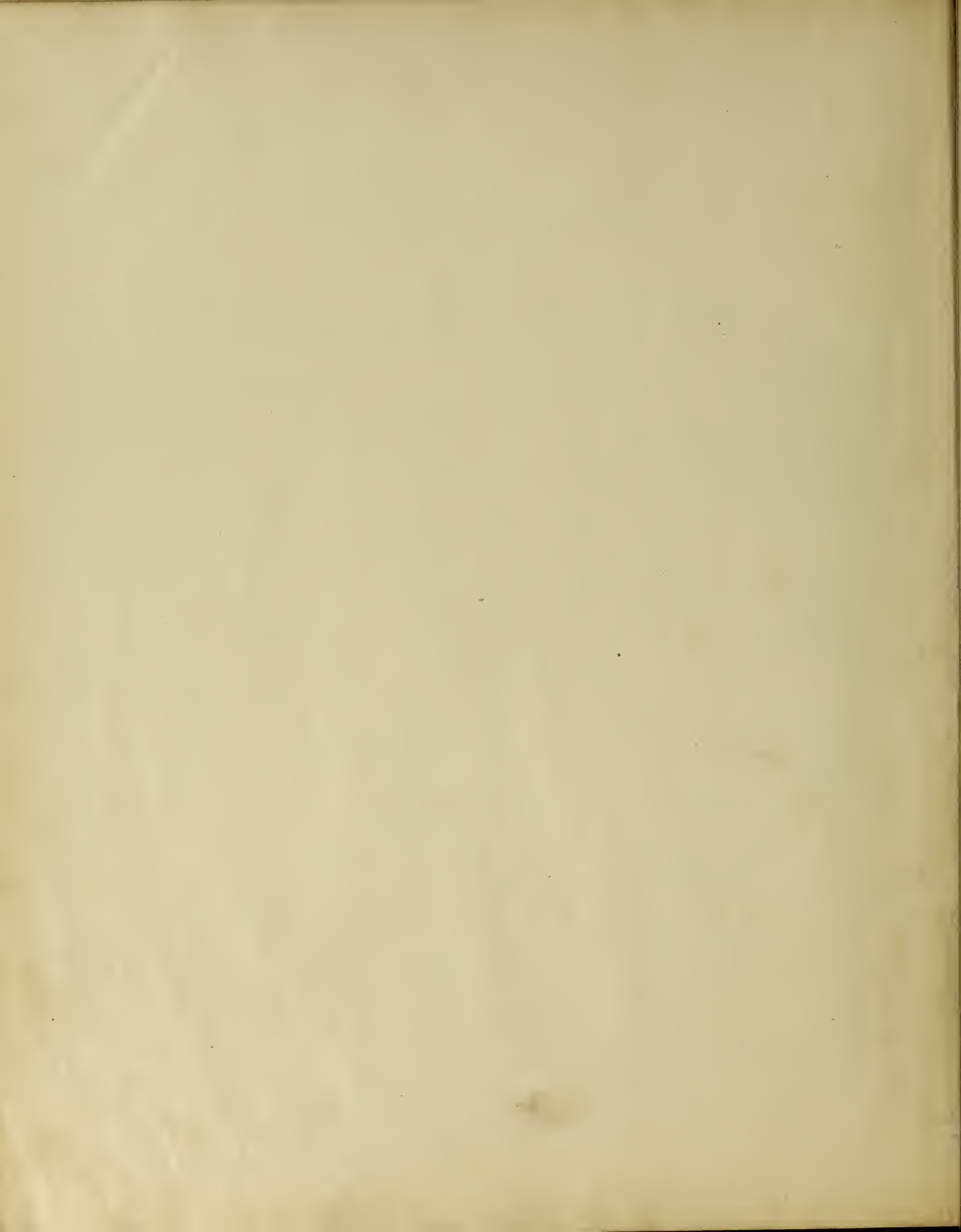
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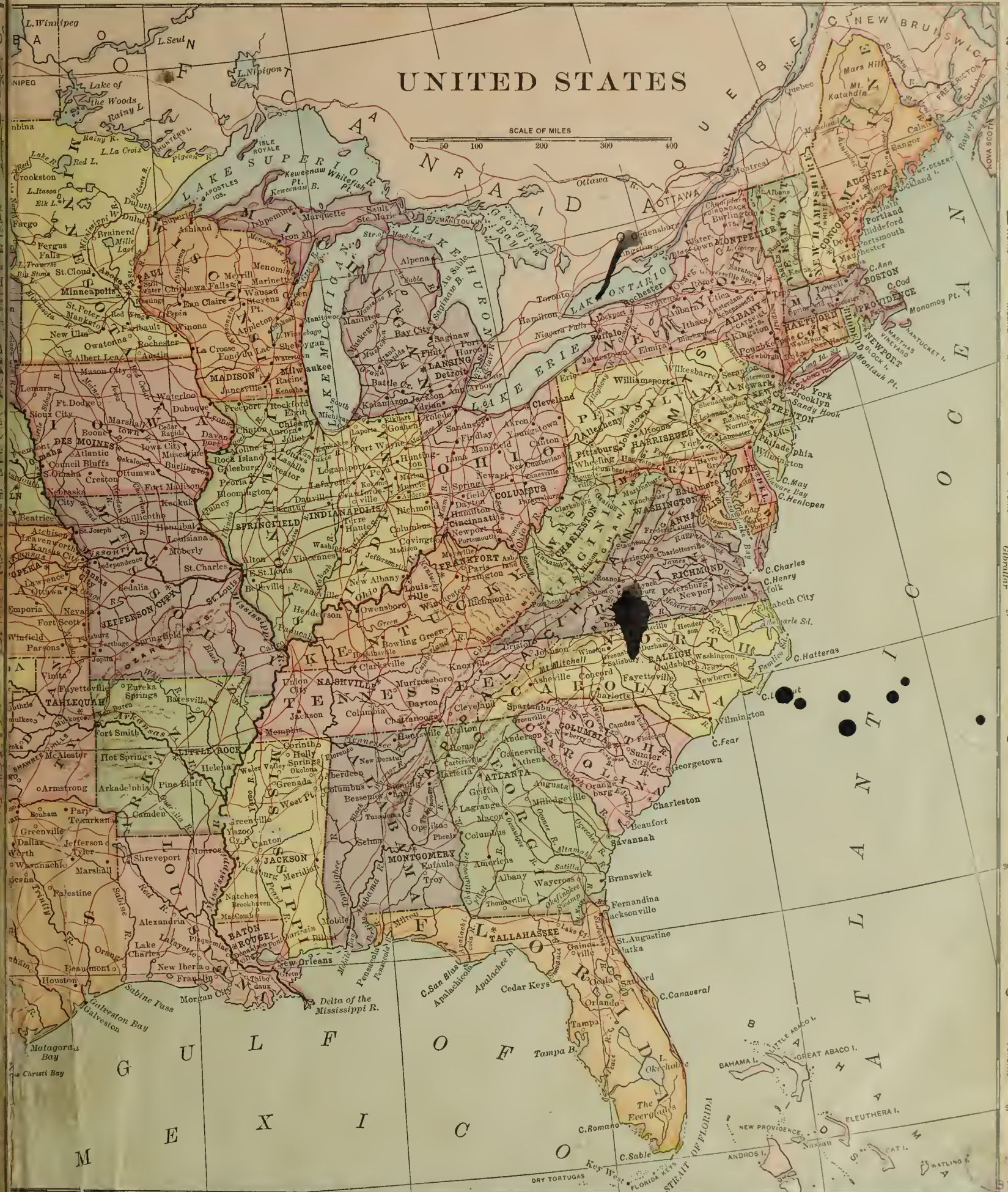
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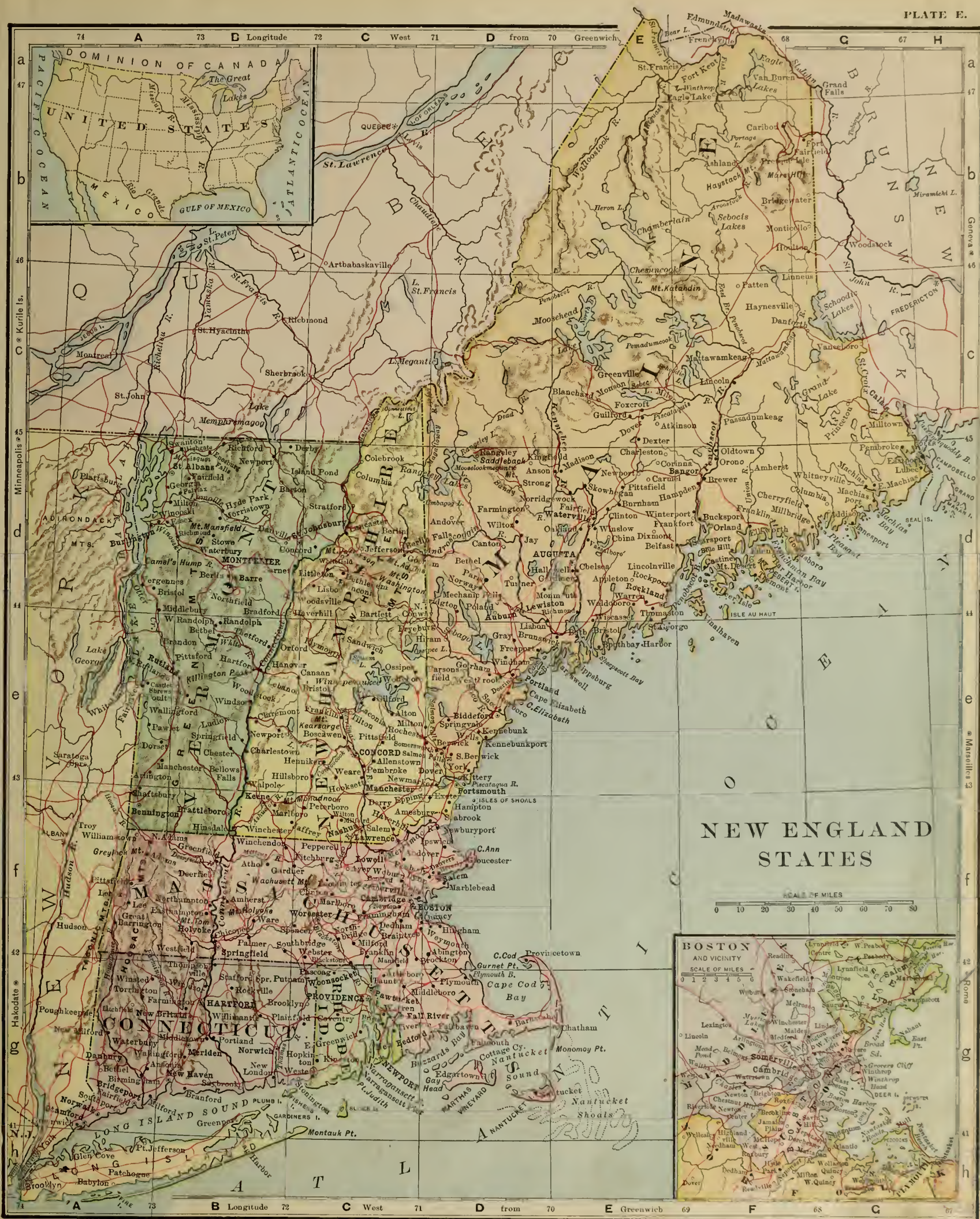


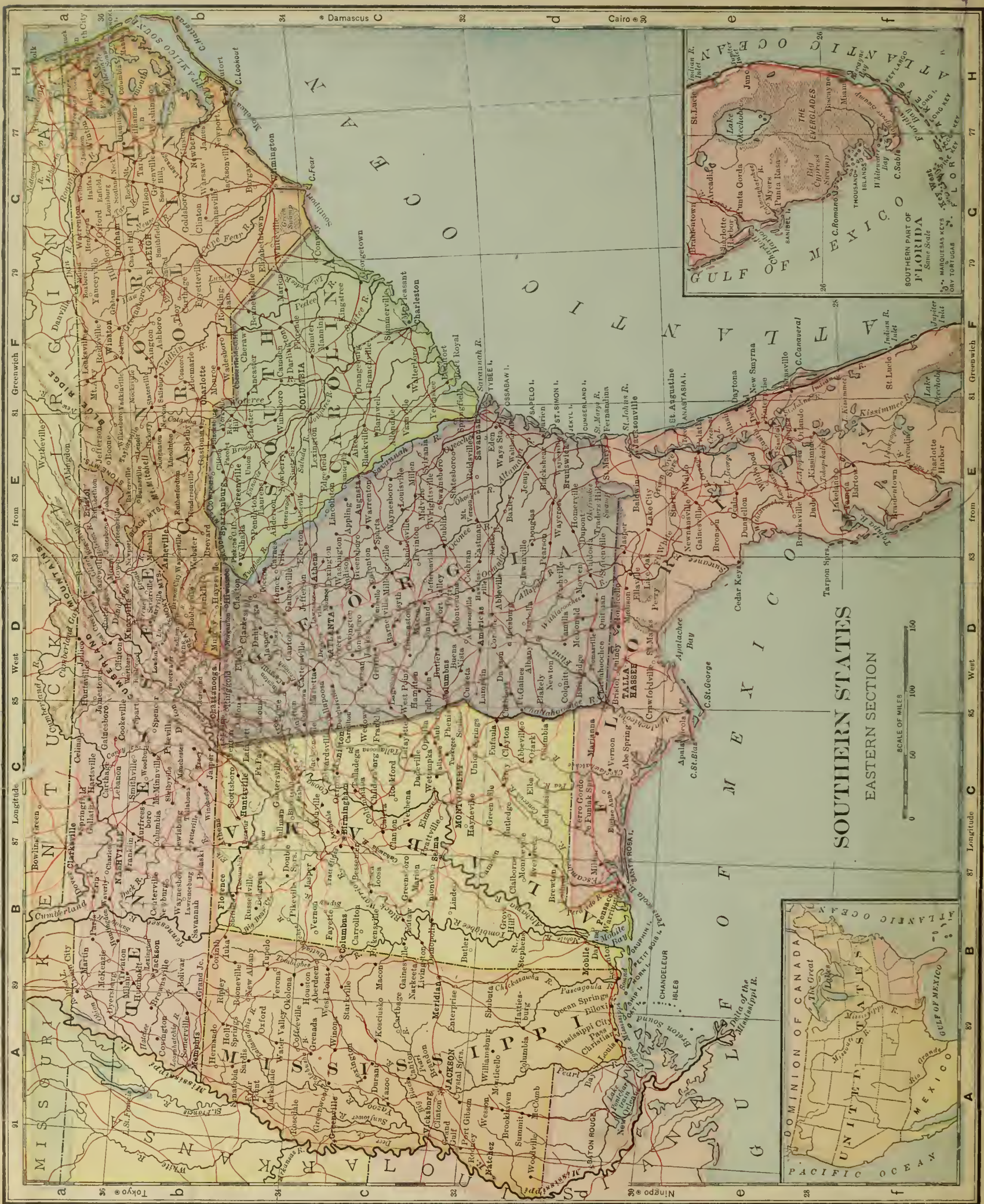
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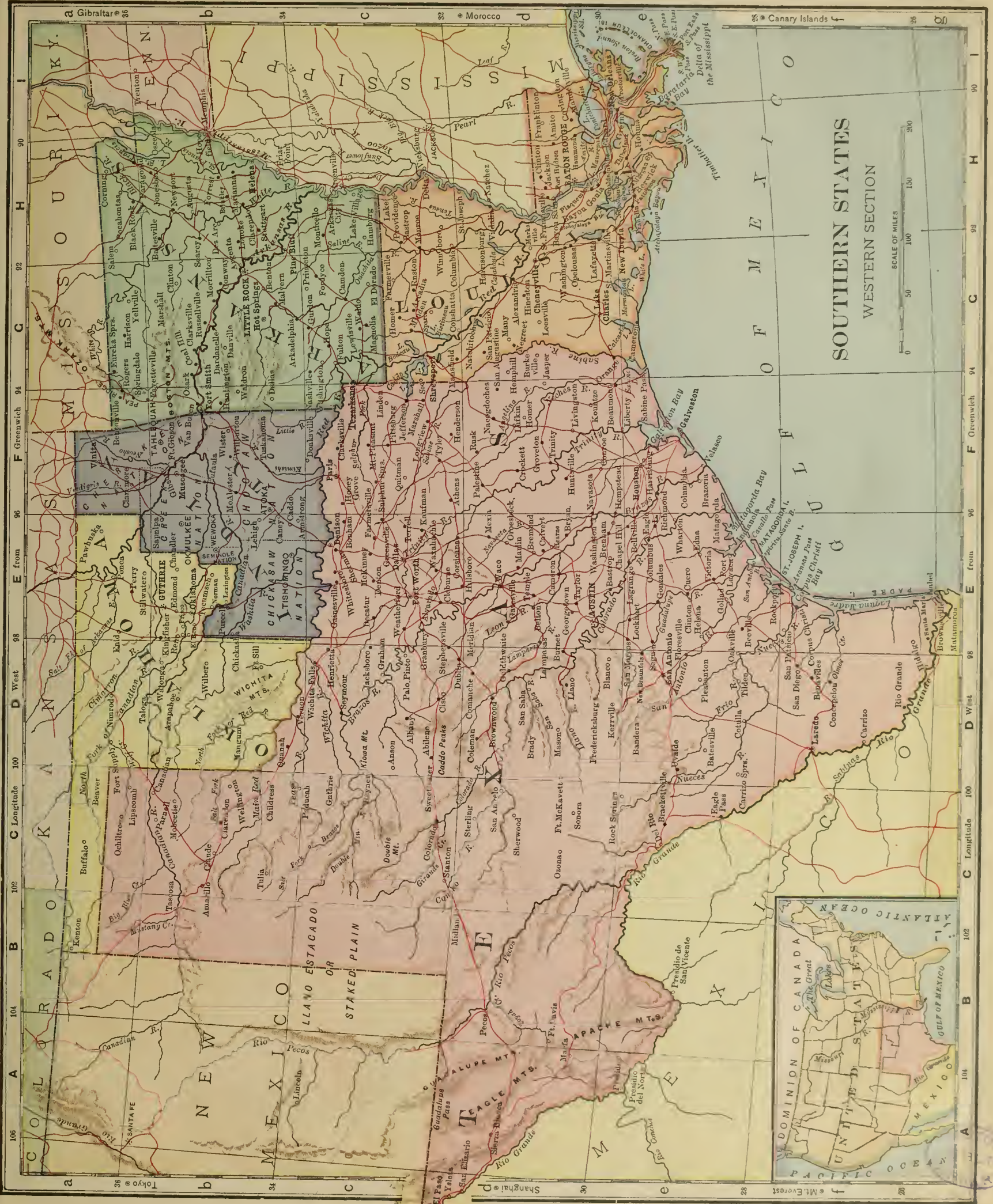


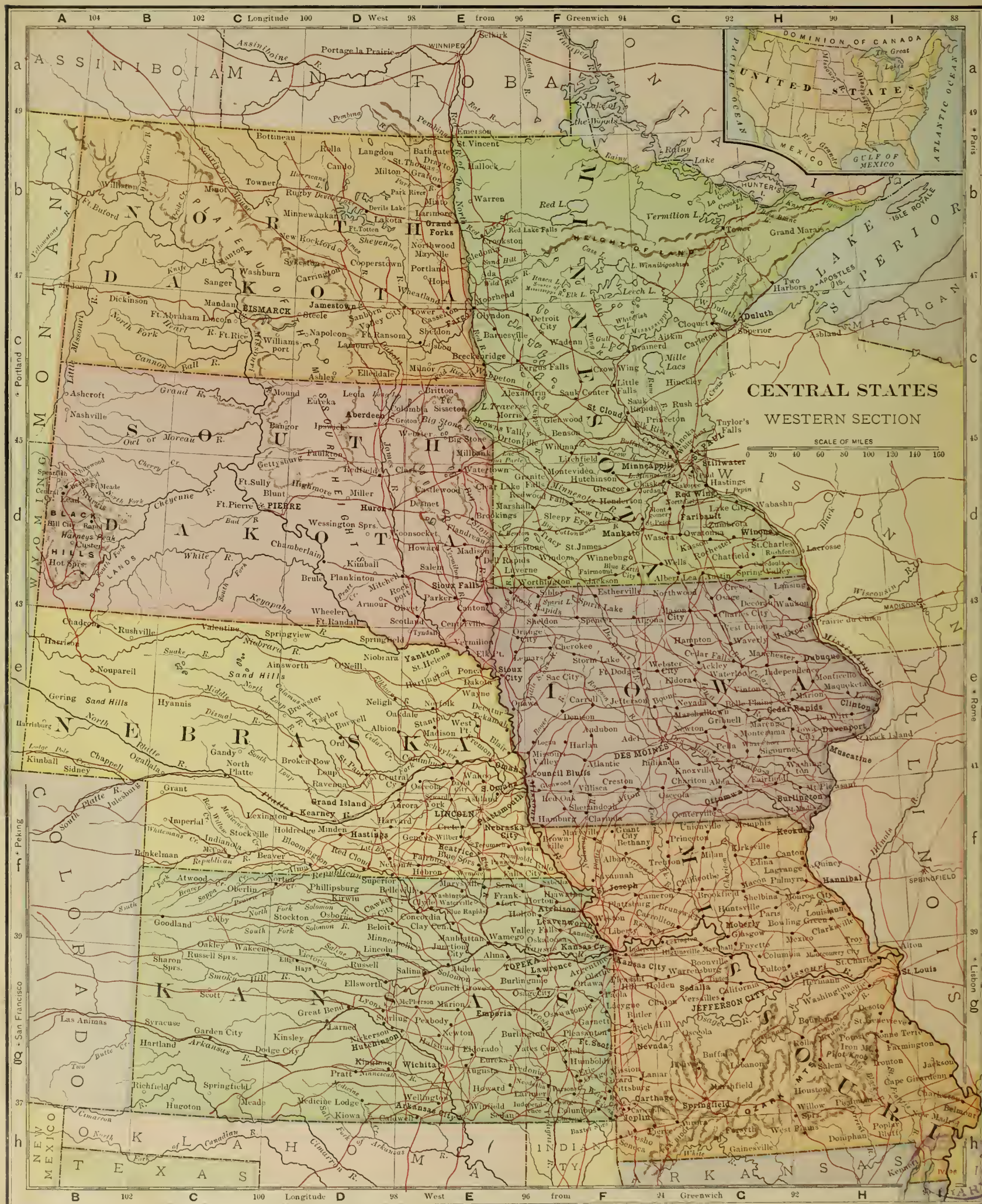
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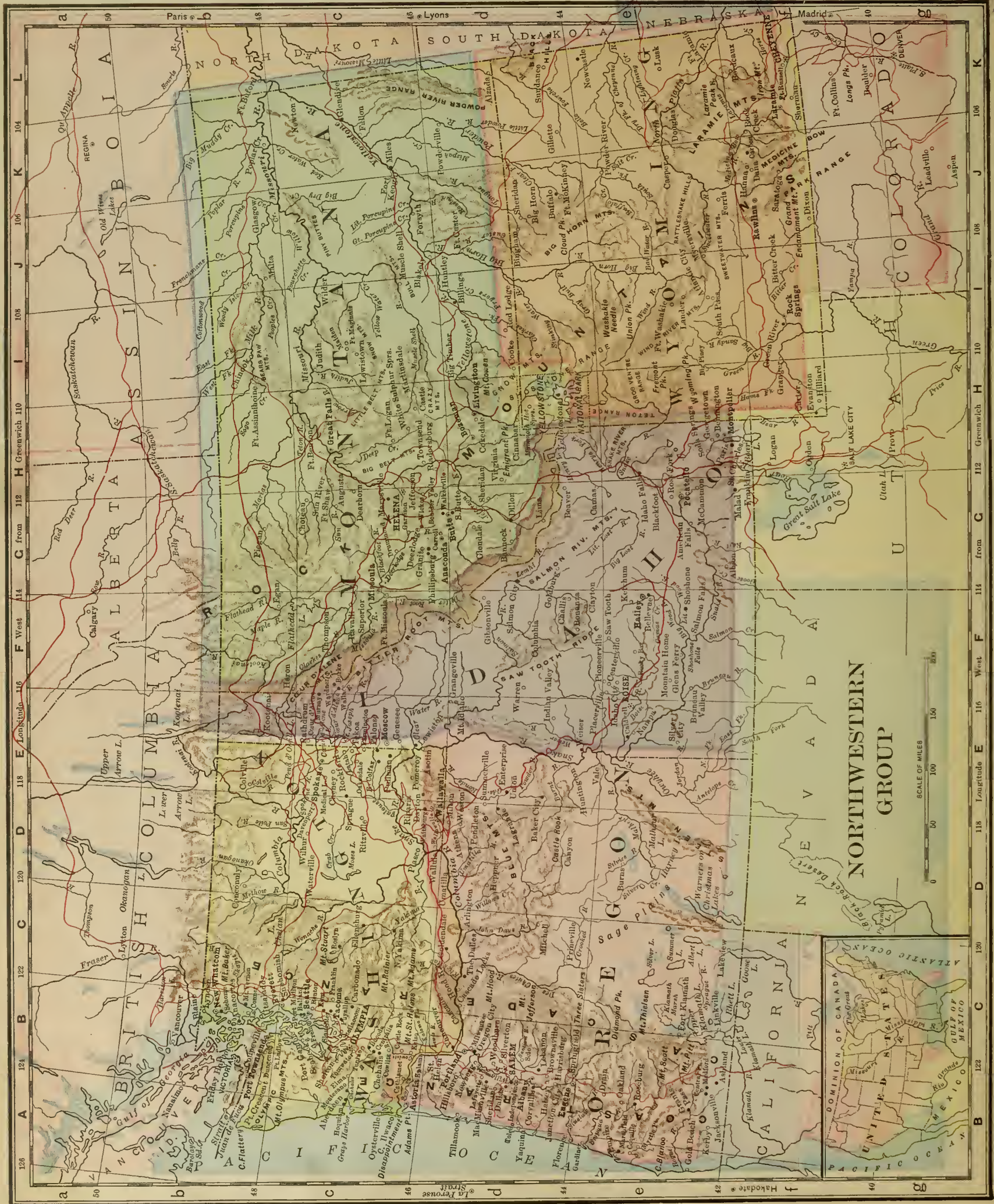






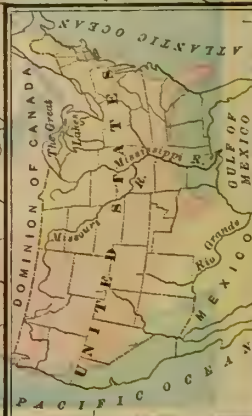


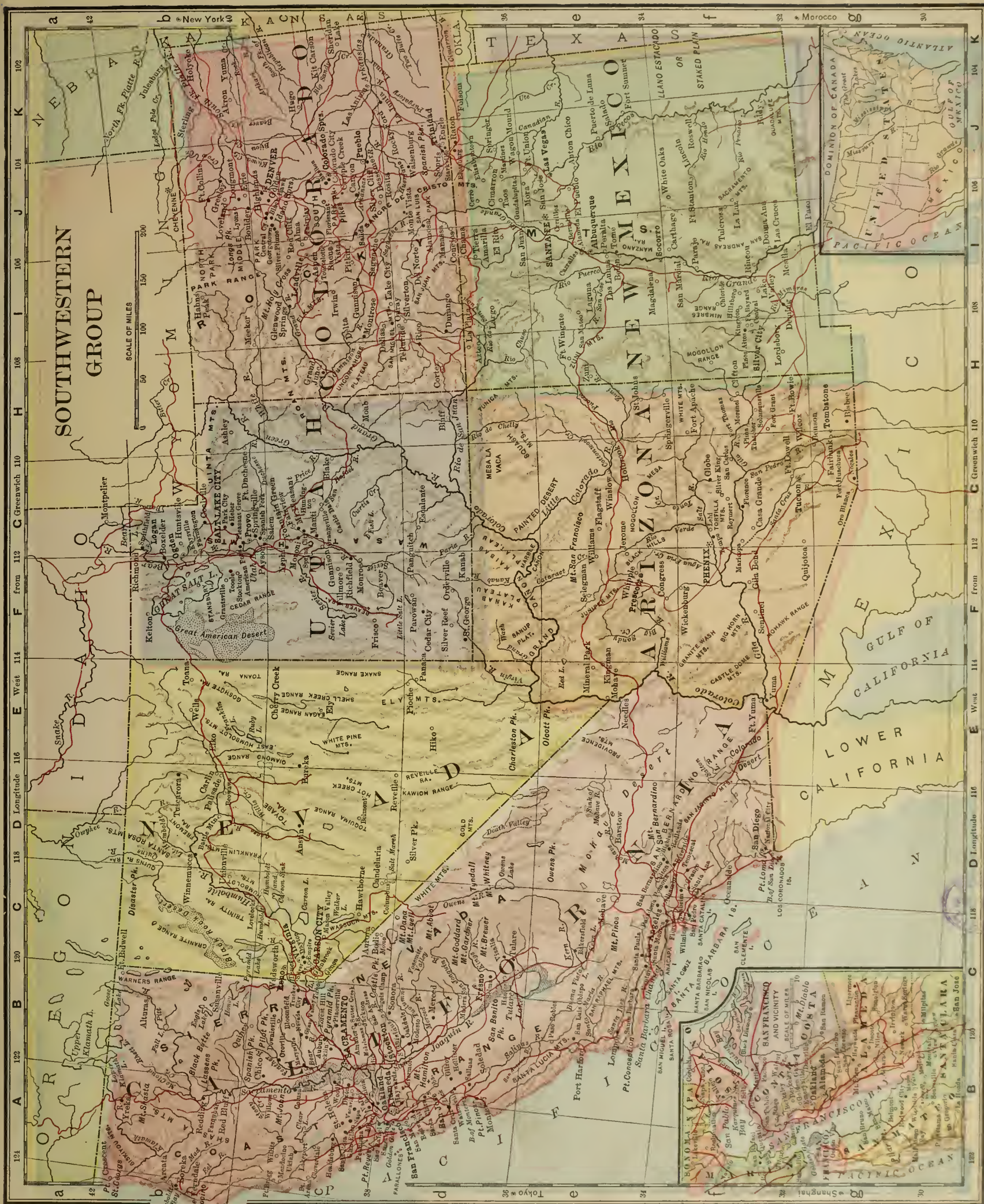




**NORTHWESTERN
GROUP**

SCALE OF MILES
0 50 100 150 200







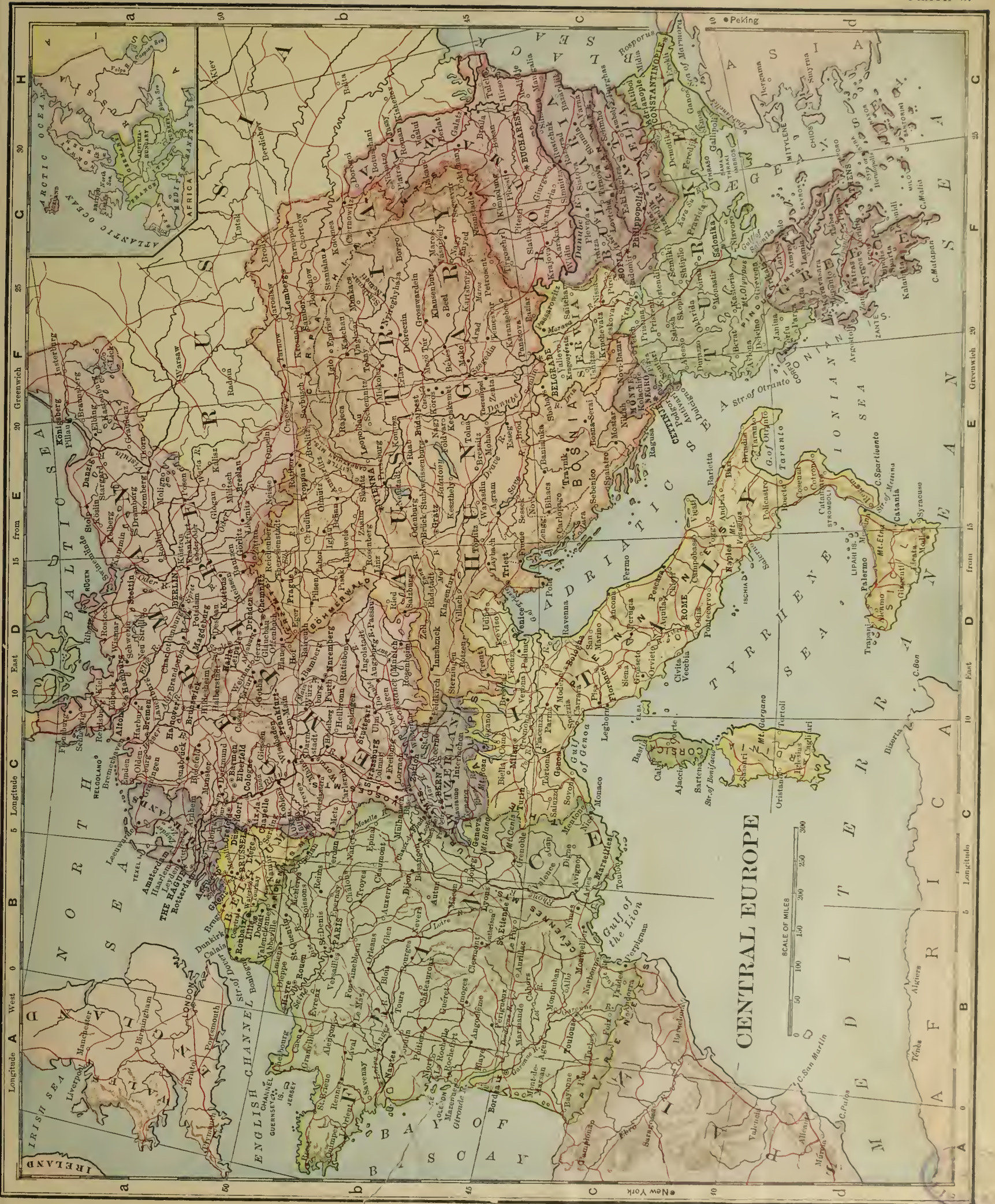


Comparative Area
400 MILES
PENNSYLVANIA
45,000 SQ. MILES
THE WHOLE RECTANGLE
CONTAINS 100,000 SQ. MILES
250 MILES

EUROPE

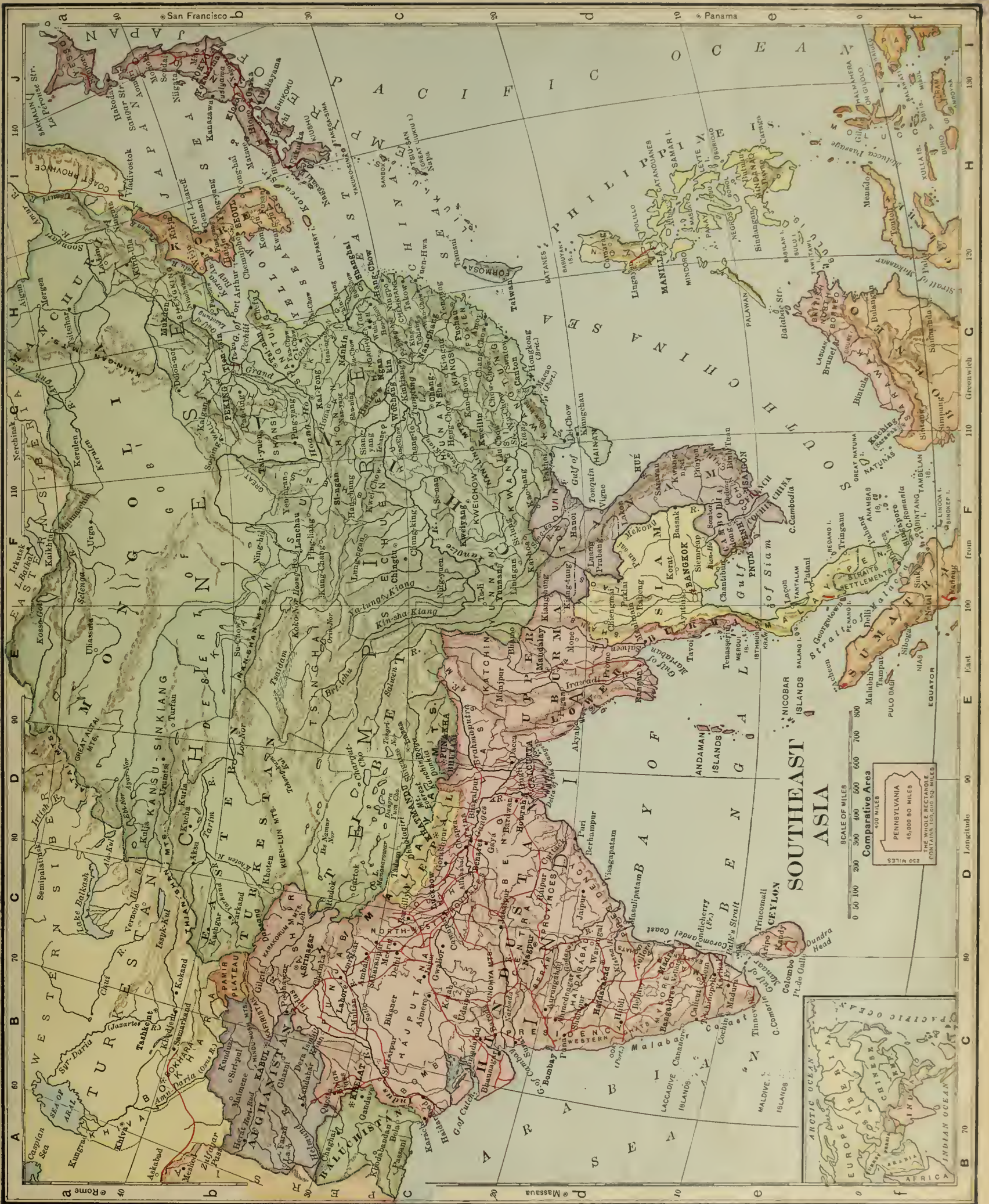
SCALE OF MILES
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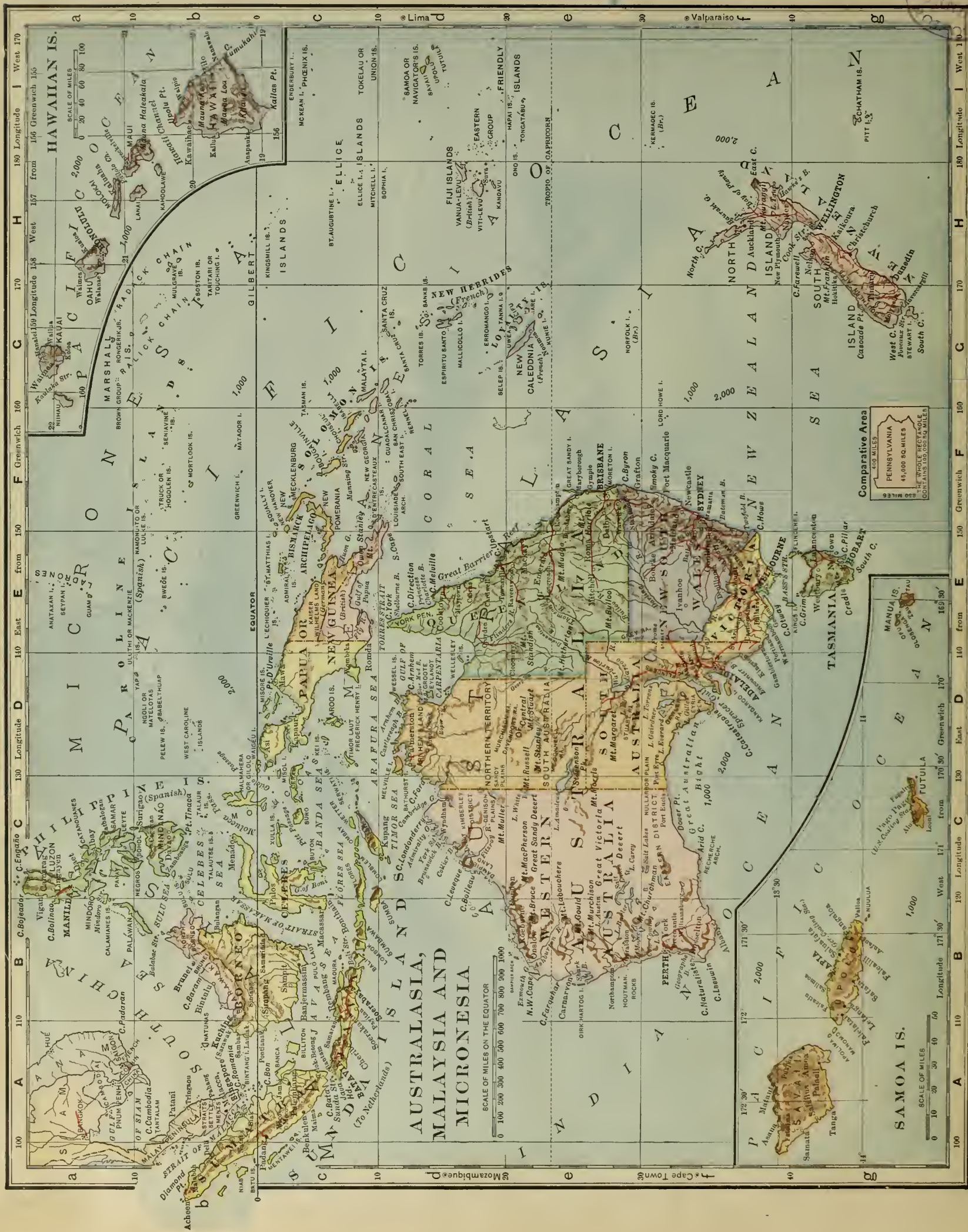
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2,000

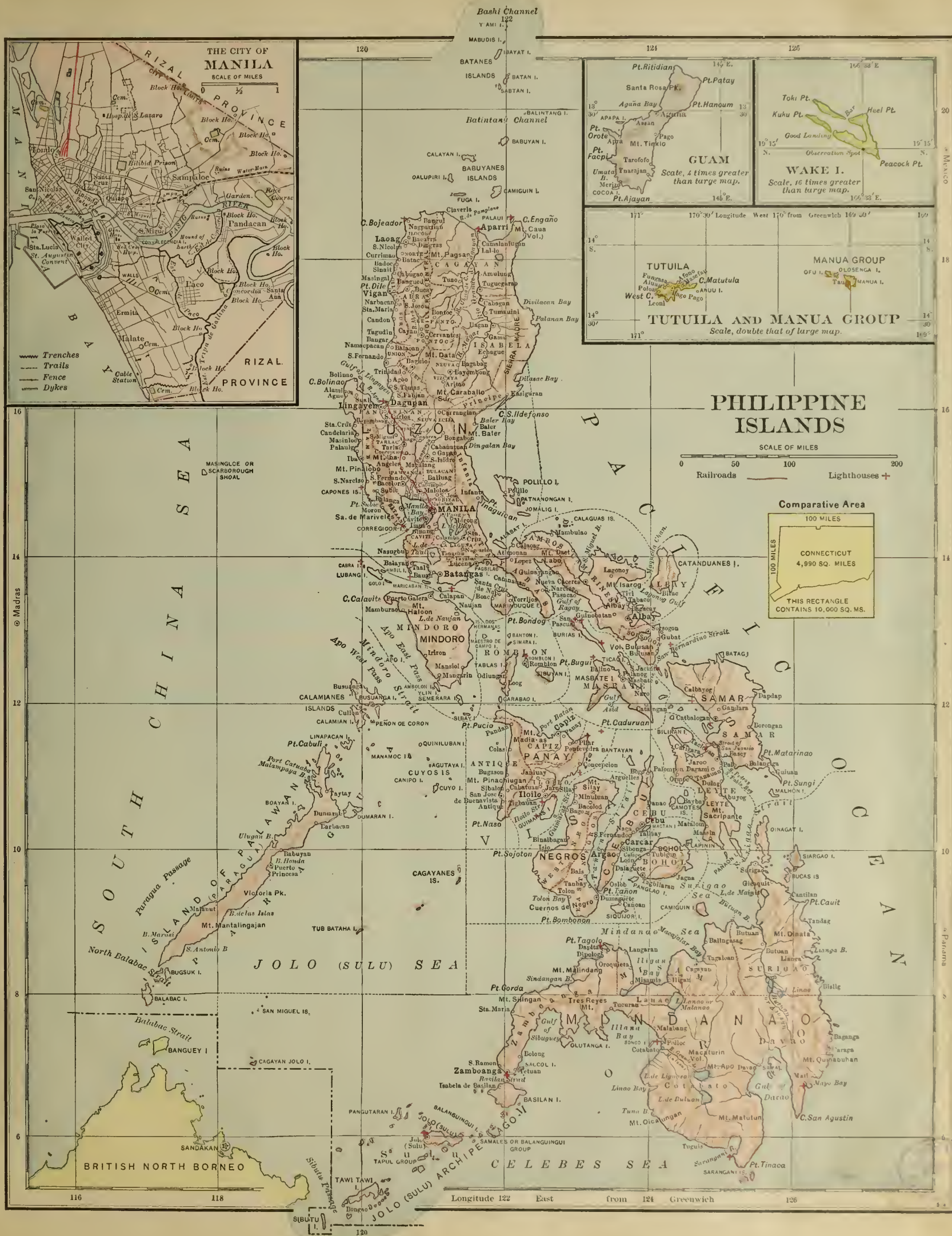










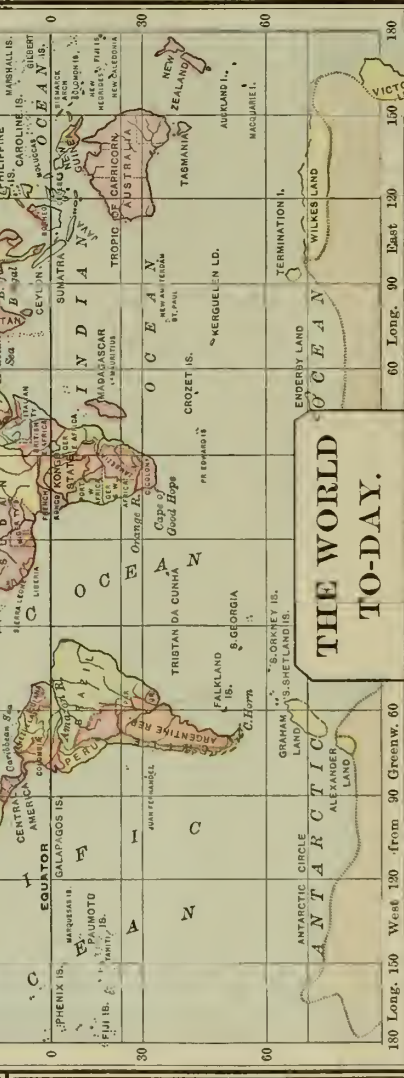
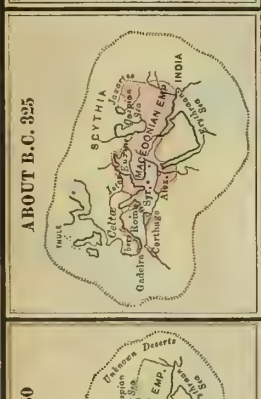












INDEX AND PRONOUNCING VOCABULARY.

NOTE. — Letters opposite the names in this Index locate the places on the maps. Thus, Boston is marked "Boston C Lb." The first letter refers to Plate C, — eastern half of the United States; the other two letters (L and b) correspond to letters in the margins of the map, and indicate the approximate longitude and latitude. Webster's International Dictionary (latest edition) is the accepted standard of spelling and pronunciation in this work. The rulings of the United States Board on Geographic Names are strictly followed. Classical names are italicized. The diacritical marks used in these names merely indicate the quantity of the vowels, and do not refer to the key below.

A							
Aalborg, al'borg	N Hd	Agades, ág'a-déz	Q Cd	Alexandria, Minn.	H Fe	Aum-Daria, ä-möo'-där'yä	R Ce
Aar R., är	O Ch	Agattu, ä-güt-too'	B inset	—, Roumania	O Ge	Amur R., ä-moor'	R Jd
Aarhus, ör'höös	N Id	Agnew, äg'nü	N Gg	—, Va.	D Cd	Anabara R., ä-nä-bä-rä'	R Ha
Abaco I., ä'bä-kö	C Je	Agra, ä'grä	K inset	—, Bay	D Da	Anacapa I., ä-nä-kä pä	K Ce
Abbeokuta, äb-bé-ö-köo'tä	Q Ce	Agram, ä'gräm	R Df	Alexandrovsk, ä-légs-än-drövs'	R Bd	Anacapa I., ä-nä-kä pä	B Ca
Abbeville, Ala., äb'bé-vil	F Cd	Agri-gentum	N Jf	Alfred, C., ä'lfréd	A Eb	Anacortes, ä-nä-kör'téz	J Bb
—, Ga.	F Dd	Agua Fria Cr., ä'gwä fré'ä	U Ff	—, Ernest, C., -ér'nést	A Ga	Anadir R., ä-nä-dér'	R b r't
—, S. C.	F Eb	Aguas Calientes, ä'guäs kä-lé-än'-tész	K Ff	Algiers, ä'l-jér'ä	Q Ch	—, Sea	R b r't
—, Fr., äb-vél'	O Ba	Agulhas, C., ä-gööl'yäs	L De	Algonia, ä'l-gö-mä	Q Ch	Anägnä	U Fd
Abbitte L., äb-bé-tib'bé	A He	Ahmadabad, ä-mäd-ä'bäd'	Q Di	Algonia, ä'l-gö-nä	L Ge	Anaheim, ä'nä-him	K Df
—, R.	L Gb	Ahmednagar, ä-méd-nä'gär	R Df	Alhambra, ä'l-häm'brä	H Fd	Anam, ä-näm	R Gg
Abbott, Mt., äb'böt	K Cd	Aidin, ä'idin	S Cd	Alicante, ä-lé-kän'tä	K Ce	Anambas Is., ä-näm'bäs	S Fe
Abbottsford, äb'böts-förd	N Lh	Aigen, ä'gion	N Lh	Alijos Rocks, ä'l-jös'	O Ad	Anäphé	U Df
Abdärä	I Be	Aiken, ä'iken	R Ic	Allada, ä'l-lä-dä	A Eg	Anastasia, ä'nä-stä'shë-gä	F Ee
Aberneron, äb-er-ä'ron	U De	Ailsa Craig, ä'l-sä kräg	F Ec	Allahabad, ä'l-lä-hä'bäd'	Q Ce	Ancona, ä'n-kö-nä	N Ig
Aberdeen, Miss., äb-er-dën'	P Dd	Aimores Mts., ä-mö-räs'	P De	Allapaha R., ä'l-läp'ä-hä	R Ef	Ancud, ä'n-köod	M Bg
—, Scot.	C Hd	Ainsworth, änz'worth	M Ed	Allegan, ä'l-gän	F Dd	Andalusia, ä'n-dä-löo'shë-gä	F Cd
—, S. Dak.	P Eb	Air, ä-är'	H De	Alleghany Mts., ä'l-gä-ni	I Dd	Andaman Is., ä'n-dä-män'	R Fg
—, Wash.	B Fa	Aird, Pt. of, ärd	Q Cd	Allegheny, ä'l-gä-ni	C Je	Anderson, Ind., ä'n-dër-sön	C Ib
Aberystwith, äb-er-ist'with	J Be	Aitkin, ät'kin	P Ch	—, R.	C Jb	—, S. C.	C Id
Abeshir, ä'bësh'r	H Ge	Aix-la-Chapelle, äks-lä-shä-pél'	H Ge	Allegnash R., ä'l-gwösh	C Jb	Andersonville, -vil	F De
Abe Spring, äb	Q Ed	Ajaccio, ä-jät'chö	O Ca	Allendale, ä'l-ën-däl	E Eb	Andes, ä'n-déz	M B
Abilene, Kan., äb'il-ën	F Cd	Ajmere, ä-j-mër'	N Hg	Allende, ä'l-yän'dä	F Ec	Andorra, ä'n-dör'ä	N Gg
—, Tex.	H Eg	Akassa, ä-käs-sä'	R Df	Allenstown, ä'l-enz-town	L Ch	Andover, Me., ä'n-dö-ver	E Dd
Abingdon, äb'ing-dön	B Fd	Akerman, ä-ker-män	Q Ce	Allentown, ä'l-ën-town	E Ce	—, Mass.	E Cf
Abington, äb'ing-tön	D Ae	Akhalzikh, ä-käl-zëk'	N Lf	Aller R., ä'l-er	D De	Andria, ä'n-drë-ä	O Ec
Abo, ä'bö	E Df	Akkra, äk'ra	O Ca	Alliance, ä'l-i-äns	O Ca	Andro, ä'n-drö	O Fd
Abomey, äb-ö-mä'	N Ke	Akmolinsk, äk-möl-linsk'	Q Be	Allier R., ä'l-ier'	I Fe	Andros, ä'n-dros	U Ci
Absecon Inlet, äb-së'kon	Q Ce	Akreyni, äk-ri'ie	R De	Alma, Col., ä'l-mä	N Gf	Androskoggin R., ä'n-dros-cögg'in	U Df
Abgös	D Ed	Akron, Col., äk'ron	N Ch	—, Kan.	K Ic	Andros I., ä'n-dros	E Dd
Abysinia, äb-is-sin'ä	U Ed	—, Ohio	K Kb	—, Neb.	H Ef	Andros I., ä'n-dros	C Jf
Acaponeta, ä-kä-pö-nä'tä	Q Fd	Aksu, äk-söo'	C Jb	—, Wis.	I Ae	Angeles, äng-ë-lës	M Bf
Acapulco, ä-kä-pool'kö	L Ce	Akun, ä-köon'	S Da	Almas, ä'l-mäsh'	N Rd	Angel Island, ä'n-jël	K inset
Acaray Mts., ä-kär'äy	L Dd	Akutan, ä-köo-tän'	B inset	Almeria, ä'l-mä-rë'ä	N Fh	Angelina R., ä'n-jë-lë-nä	G Fd
Acarnania	M Db	Akyab, äk-yäb'	B inset	Almwick, ä'n-ik	P Fe	Angels Camp, ä'n-jëlz	K Bc
Accomac, äk-kö-mäc'	U Ae	Alabama, ä'l-a-bä'mä	S Ec	Alpena, ä'l-pë-nä	C Ia	Angers, äng-zhä'	N Ff
—, Achä	D De	—, R.	C Hd	Alps, ä'l-pz	N Hf	Anglesey, äng-lë-së	P Dd
Acheen, ät-chën'	U Ae	Ala-Kul, ä-lä-kööl'	C Hd	Altai Mts., ä'l-ti	S De	Angola, äng-gö-lä	Q Df
Achill I., äk'il	T Ab	Alameda, Cal., ä-lä-mä'dä	S Da	Altamaha R., ä'l-tä-mä-hä	C Jd	Angora, äng-gö-rä	R e left
Achley, äk'li	P Ad	—, N. Mex.	B Ae	Altenburg, ä'l-tën-böör'	O Da	Angoulême, äng-göo-läm'	N Gf
Acte	H Ge	Aland Is., ä'land	K Ic	Altinum	U Fb	Angra Pequena, äng-grä-pë-kän'-yü	Q Dh
Acouagna, ä-köo-nä'gwä	U Dd	Alaska, ä-läs-kä	N Je	Alton, Ill., ä'l-tön	C Hc	Ankoher, ä'n-kö-ber	Q Ge
Ada, ä'dä	M Bf	—, Alaska	B inset	—, N. H.	E Ce	Anna, ä'nä	I Bf
Adakh, ä-däkh'	H Eb	—, Penin.	A Bd	Altona, ä'l-to-nä	N He	Annan, ä'n-nän	P Ee
Adalia, ä-dä-lä-ä	B inset	Alaskan Mts., ä-läs-kän	A Ce	Altoona, ä'l-töo-nä	C Jb	—, R.	P Ee
Adamawa, äd-ä-mä'wä	R e left	Albacete, ä'l-bä-thä'tä	N Fh	Alturas, ä'l-töo-ras	K Bb	Annapolis, ä'n-näp'ö-lis	C Ke
Adams, äd'amz	Q De	Albany, Ga., ä'l-bä-ni	C Id	Altavado, Cal., ä'l-vä-rä'dö	K inset	Anna I., ä'nä	D Ce
—, Mt., N. H.	E Af	—, Mo.	H Ff	—, Tex.	G Ec	Ann Arbor, ä'n-är'bër	C Ib
—, Wash.	E Cd	—, N. Y.	C Kb	Alvin, ä'l-vin	I Ce	Anniston, ä'n-istön	F Ce
—, Pt.	B Aa	—, Ore.	B Ab	Amador, ä'mä-dör	K Be	Annobon I., ä'n-nö-bön'	Q Cf
Adana, ä-dä-nä	J Ac	—, Tex.	G De	Amasia, ä-mä-së-ä	N Ng	Anoka, ä-nö-kä	C Ga
Addison, Me., äd'i-sön	N Nh	—, W. Austral.	T Bf	Amazon R., äm'ä-zön	M De	Anson, Me., ä'n-sön	E Ed
—, N. Y.	E Gd	—, R.	A Gd	Ambala, äm-bä-lä	S Ch	—, Tex.	G De
—, W. Va.	D Ch	Albay, ä'l-bä'	T Ca	Ambato, äm-bä'tö	M Be	Ansonia, ä'n-sön-nä	E Ag
Adel, ä-dël'	H Fd	Albemarle, ä'l-bë-märl	F Fb	Amber, C., äm'bër	W Kd	Antandrus	U Ee
Adelaide, äd'ë-läid	D Be	—, Sd.	C Ke	Amboy, äm-boi'	I Bd	Antelope Cr., ä'n-të-löp	J Ee
Aden, ä'dën	T Df	Alberta, ä'l-bërt'ä	L Dd	Amboy, äm-boi'ng	S Hf	Anticosti I., ä'n-ti-kös'ti	A Ie
—, G. of	R Ag	Albert Edward Nyanza, ä'l-ä'n-zä	Q Ef	Ambracia	U Ae	Antigo, ä'n-ti-gö	I Bb
Aderar, ä-dë-rär'	R Ag	—, L., ä'l-bërt	J Ce	Ambracius, S.	U Ae	Antioquia, ä'n-tiö-kiä	M Bb
Adirondack Mts., äd-i-rön'däk	Q Cd	—, Lea, -lë	C Gb	Ambriz, äm'briz	Q Df	Antipatria	U Ae
Admiralty G., äd'mi-räl-ti	C Kb	—, Nyanza, -n-ä'n-zä	Q Fe	Amelia, ä-më-lä-yä	D Ce	Antipatria	U Gg
—, Is.	J Cd	Albi, ä'l-bi	O Be	America, North, ä-mër'i-kä	A	Antisana, ä'n-të-sä-nä	M Be
Adowah, ä'dö-vä	T Ec	Albia, ä'l-bi-ä	H Ge	—, South	M	Antium	U Fd
Adramittënis, S.	Q Fd	Albina, ä'l-bi-nä	B Aa	American Falls, ä-mër'i-kän	J Ge	Antivari, ä'n-ti-vä-rë	O Ec
Adrar, ä-drär'	U Ee	Albion, Ida., ä'l-bi-gn	B Ch	—, Fork	K Gb	Antofagasta, ä'n-tö-fä-gäs'tä	M Be
Adria	Q Ae	—, Ind.	I Dd	Americus, ä-mër'i-küs	C Id	Anton Chico, ä'n-tön'chë-kö	K Je
Adrian, ä'dri-än	U Ge	—, Mich.	I Ed	Amesbury, ämz'bër-i	E Df	Antrim, ä'n-trim	D Ce
Adrianople, äd-ri-än'ö-pl	C Ib	—, Neb.	H De	Amherst, Me., äm'ërst	E Fd	Antico, ä'n-tiö-kö	M Bf
Adriatic Sea, äd-rë-ät'ik	N Lg	—, N. Y.	D Ch	—, Mass.	E Bf	Antwerp, änt'wërp	N Ge
Adullam, ä-dül-läm	N Ig	Albuquerque, ä'l-böo-kär'kä	B Ec	—, Va.	D Be	Aomori, ä-ö-mö-ri	S la
Agé	U Gh	Albany, ä'l-bä-r-i	T Ec	Amiens, ä-mi-än'	N Gf	Apache Mts., ä-pä'chä	G Be
Agéan Sea, ä-jë-än	U Bd	Aleamo, ä'l-kä-mö	O Dd	Amirante Is., äm-ë-ränt'	Q Hf	Apalachee B., äp-ä-läch-ë	C Ie
Agilä	N Lh	Aldabra Is., ä'l-dä-brä	Q Gf	Amite, ä-mët'	G Hd	Apalachicola, äp-ä-läch-i-kö-lä	C Ie
Agium	U Gg	Alderney, ä'l-dër-ni	P Ef	—, R.	G Hd	—, R.	C Id
Agis	U Be	Aledo, ä'l-ë-dö	I Bd	Amila, äm'le-gä	B inset	Apennines, äp'en-ninz	N Ig
Agios	U Be	Alegrete, ä-lä-grä'tä	M De	Amorgos	U Df	Apia, ä-pë-ä	T Bg
Agolis	U Ed	Alengon, ä-lön-sön'	O Bb	Amoy, ä-moi'	R Hf	Apolima, ä-pö-lë-mä	T Ag
Agolä	U Ee	Aleppo, ä-lëp'pö	R e left	Amphipolis	U Cd	Apollonia	U Ad
Aghanistan, äf-gän-is-tän'	U Ae	Alessio, ä-lës-së-ö	O Ec	Amphissa	U Be	Apopka, ä-pöp-kä	F Ee
Afognak, ä-fög-näk	R Ce	Alentian Is., ä-lü-shi-än	B inset	Amritsar, äm-rit'sär	R De	—, L.	F Ee
Africa, äf'ri-kä	B inset	Alexandria, Can., ä'l-ëgs-än'dri-gä	L Ch	Amsterdam, Neth., äm-stër-däm	N Ge	Apostles Is., ä-pö-slz	C Ha
Afon, äf-tön	Q Eb	—, Egypt	Q Gd	—, N. Y.	C Kb	Appalachian Mts., äp-pä-lä-chi-än	A Hf
	H Fe	—, La.		—, I.	W Le		

Key. — äle, ät, ääre, ärm, äll, äfual; öve, önd, öer, reënt; ice, ill, admiral; öld, för, öu, anchor; üse, üp, fûr, awful; fööd, fööt; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; n as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; n as ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; x nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ü like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ne); k, German guttural.

Appleby, ăp'pl-bī
 Appleton, Me., ăp'pl-tŋn
 —, Wis.
 Appling, ăp'pling
 Appomattox, ăp-pō-măt tŋks
Apollonius
 Apulia, ă-pōo'le-ă
 Apure R., ă-pōo'ră
 Aquila, ă'kwē-lă
Aquileia
 Arabia, ă-ră'bi-ă
 Arabian Sea, ă-ră'bi-ă
 Aracaju, ă-ră-kă-zhōo'
 Aracati, ă-ră-kă-tē'
 Arad, őr'od
 Arafura Sea, ă-ră-fōo'ră
 Araguay R., ă-ră-gwī
 Aral, Sea of, ăr'al
 Aransas Pass, ăr-ăn'sas
 Arapahoe, ă-răp'ă-hō
 Ararat, Mt., ăr'ă-răt
 Aranca R., ă-row'kă
 Aranco, ă-row'kō
 Arawau, ă-ră-wān'
 Arbroath, ăr'brōth
 Arcadia, Fla., ăr-kă'di-ă
 —, Greece
 —, La.
 Arcata, ăr-kă'tă
 Archangel, ăr-k-ăn'jēl
 Ardenes Mts., ăr-dēn'
 Arendal, ă-ren-dāl
Arēopōlis
 Arequipa, ă-ră-kē'pă
 Argenta, ăr-jēn'tă
 Argentine, ăr-jēn'tin
 — Republic
 Argentino, L., ăr-hēn-tē'nō
Argilus
Argolicus, S.
Argolis
 Argos, ăr'gōs
 Argostoli, ăr-gōs'tō-lē
 Argun R., ăr-gōon'
 Arica, ă-rē'kă
 Arid C., ăr'id
Arinnum
 Aripo, ă-rē'pō
 Arizona, ăr-i-zō'nă
 Arkadelphia, ăr-k-ă-dēl'fī-ă
 Arkansas, ăr-kăn-să
 — City, Ark.
 —, Kan.
 —, R.
 Arklow, ărklō
 Arles, ărلز
 Arlington, Mass., ăr'ling-tŋn
 —, Ore.
 —, Vt.
 Armagh, ăr-mă'
 Armadale, ăr-ni-dāl
 Armour, ăr'mōr
 Armstrong, ăr'm'strŋng
 Armyros, ăr-mi-rōs
 Arnhem, ăr'nēm
 — B.
 —, C.
 Arnhem's Land, ăr'n'hēmz
Arnon
Arnis F.
Arp
 Aroo Is., ăr-rōo'
 Aroostook R., ă-rōos'tōok
 Arran, ăr'ran
 — Is.
Arrētium
 Arrow L., ăr'rō
 — R.
 Arsamas, ăr-ză-măs'
Arsinōē
 Arta, ăr'tă
 Arthabaskville, ăr-thă-băs'kă-
 vil
 Arthur Land, ăr'thēr
 Artillery L., ăr-til'ler-i
 Asaba, ă-să'bă
 Asben, ăs-bēn'
 Ascalon, ăs'kă-lŋn
 Ascension B., ăs-sēn'shŋn
 — I.
 Aseer, ă-sēr'
 Ashboro, ăsh'būr-rō
 Ashburton R., ăsh'būr-tŋn
 Ashcroft, ăsh'krōft
 Asheville, ăsh'vil
 Ashland, Ky., ăsh'land
 —, Me.
 —, Neb.
 —, Ohio
 —, Ore.
 —, Pa.
 —, Wis.

P Ec
 E Ed
 C Hb
 F Ec
 D Ce
 U Gb
 U Gd
 M Bb
 O De
 U Fa
 R Af
 R Ag
 M Fd
 M Fe
 O Fb
 T De
 M De
 R Bd
 G Ef
 G Db
 R Ae
 M Bb
 M Bf
 Q Bd
 P Eb
 F Ef
 U Bf
 G Ge
 K Ab
 N Oc
 O Ba
 N Hd
 U Hh
 M Bd
 G Gb
 H Ff
 M Cf
 M Bh
 U Cd
 U Bf
 O Fd
 R He
 M Bd
 T Cf
 U Fb
 S De
 B Cd
 C Gd
 C Gd
 G He
 B Fe
 C Ge
 P Cd
 O Be
 E inset
 J Cd
 E Ae
 P Ce
 T Ff
 H Dd
 C Gd
 O Fd
 O Ca
 T Dd
 T Dd
 T Dd
 U Hh
 U Ec
 U Hh
 T De
 E Fb
 U Gd
 P De
 P Bd
 U Ec
 L De
 J He
 N Od
 U Ei
 N Kh
 E Cb
 A Gb
 L Ea
 Q Ce
 Q Cd
 U Gh
 L Gd
 Q Af
 R Ag
 F Fb
 T Be
 H Be
 C Ic
 C Ic
 E Fb
 H Ef
 I Fe
 B Ab
 D De
 C Ha

Ashley, N. Dak., ăsh'li
 —, Utah
 Ashtabula, ăsh-tă-bū'li
 Ashton-under-Lyne, ăsh'tŋn u.
 —, lin
 Ashmelet R., ăsh'wē-lŋt
 Ashville, ăsh'vil
 Asia, ă shi-ă
 — Minor, — mī'nor
 Askabad, ăs-kă-băd'
 Asotin, ă-sō'tin
 Aspen, ăs'pēn
 Aspinwall, ăs'pin-wăl
 Assam, ăs-săm
 Assiniboia, ăs-sin-i-boi'ă
 Assiniboin R., ăs-sin-i-boin
 Assonan, ăs-swăn
 Astoria, ăs-tō'ri-ă
 Astrabad, ăs-tră-băd'
 Astrakhan, ăs-tră-kăn'
Atyplicea
 Assunção, ă-sōon-sē-ŋn'
 — B.
 Atacama, Desert of, ă-tă-kă'mă
 Atala, ăt-tăl'ă
 Atbara R., ăt-bă'ră
 Atchafalaya Bayou, ăch-ăf-ă-li'ă
 —, bi'ōo
 — R.
 Atehison, ăch'i-sŋn
 Athabasca, ăth-ă-băs'kă
 — L.
 — R.
 Athens, Ala., ăth'ēnz
 —, Ga.
 —, Greece
 —, Ohio
 —, Pa.
 —, Tenn.
 —, Tex.
Athēsis F.
 Athlone, ăth-lŋn'
 Athol, ăth'ol
Athribis
 Athy, ă-thi'
 Atka, ăt'kă
 Atkinson, ăt'kūn-sŋn
 Atlanta, Ga., ăt-lăn'tă
 —, Ill.
 Atlantic, Io., ăt-lăn'tik
 —, Mass.
 — City, N. J.
 —, Wyo.
 Atlas Mts., ăt'las
 Atoka, ă-tō'kă
Atria
 Attica, Greece, ăt'ti-kă
 —, Ind.
 —, N. Y.
 Attleboro, ăt'tl-būr-rō
 Attruck R., ăt-trūk'
 Attn, ăt-tŋo
 Atwood, ăt'wōd
 Auburn, Ala., ă'bŋrn
 —, Cal.
 —, Ind.
 —, Me.
 —, Neb.
 —, N. Y.
 Auckland, ăk'land
 Aude R., ăd
 Audubon, ăd'ŋō-bŋn
 Augsburg, ăwgs'bōng
 Augusta, Ark., ă-gŋs'tă
 —, Ga.
 —, Kan.
 —, Ky.
 —, Me.
 —, Mont.
 —, Wis.
Augusta Taurinorum
 Anlagas, L., owl-yă'gŋs
 Anrilac, ă-rē-yăk
 Anrora, Ill., ă-rō'ra
 —, Ind.
 —, Mo.
 —, Neb.
 —, Nev.
 —, N. Y.
 Anuragabād, ă-rŋŋ-ă'ăd'
 Au Sable, Ft., L. Huron, ă sŋ'bl
 —, L. Superior
 —, R., Mich.
 Anasable R., N. Y.
 Austerlitz, ăst'ēr-lits
 Austin, Ill., ăst'in
 —, Minn.
 —, Nev.
 —, Tex.
 —, L.
 Australasia, ăstră-lă-shi-ă
 Australia, ăstră-lă-ă
 Australian Alps, ăstră-lyăn ălps

H De
 K Hb
 I Gd
 P Ed
 E Bf
 F Ce
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 N Mh
 S Ab
 J Ec
 B Ec
 M inset
 R Ff
 L Eb
 L Eb
 Q Fe
 B Aa
 R Be
 N Pf
 U Ef
 M De
 L Bb
 M Ce
 F Cb
 Q Fd
 G He
 G Hd
 C Ge
 L Db
 A Fd
 L Db
 F Cb
 C Id
 N Kh
 I Fe
 D De
 F Db
 G Fe
 U Eb
 P Cd
 E Bf
 U Di
 P Cd
 B inset
 E Ec
 C Id
 I Be
 C Gb
 E inset
 D Ed
 J le
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 G Fb
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 U Ce
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 D Cb
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 B inset
 H Cf
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 I Db
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 B Be
 B Fd
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 T Ef

Austria - Hungary, ăs'tri-ă-
 hŋn'gă-rī
 Antun, ă-tŋn'
 Auxerre, ă-săr'
 Ava, ă'vă
Aventinus
 Avignon, ă-vēn-yōn'
 Avlona, ăv-lō'nă
 Avoca, R., ă-vō'kă
 Avon, ă'von
 —, R., Eng.
 —, —, Eng.
 —, —, Eng.
 Avondale, ăv'ŋn-dăl
Avitis F.
 Axminster, ăks'min-stēr
 Ayacucho, ă-ă-kōo'chō
 Ayau, ă-yăn'
 Ayer, ăr
 Aylesbury, ălz'ber-i
 Aylmer L., ăl'mēr
 Ayr, ăr
 Ayuthia, ă-yōot'hē-ă
 Azores, ă-zōrz'
Azotus
 Azov, ă-zōv'
 —, Sea of
 Aztec, ăz'tēk
 Azul, ă-sōol'

B

Bab-el-Mandeb, Str. of, băb-ēl-
 măn'dēb
 Babelthup, bă-bēl-tŋp'
 Babuyan Is., bă-bōo-yăn
 Babylon, băb'ilon
 Bacup, băk'ŋp
 Badajoz, băd-ă-hōs'
 Bad Lands
 — R.
 — Water R.
 Baffin-Land, băf'in
 Baffin Bay
 Baganoyo, bă-gă-mō'yō
 Bagdad, băg-dăd'
 Bagirmi, bă-gēr'mi
 Bahama Is., bă-hă'mă
 Bahia, Arg. Rep., bă-ă'ă
 —, Brazil
 Bahr el Arab, bähr'el'ă'răb
 Baikai, L., bi'kăl
 Bailun, bi-lŋn'dŋo
 Bainbridge, bân'brj
 Baireuth, bi'roit
 Bakan, bă-kow'
 Baker, bă-kēl'
 Baker City
 — L.
 —, Mt.
 Bakersfield, bă'kēr-z-fēld
 Bakersville, -vil
 Baku, bă-kōo'
 Balabac Str., bă-lă-băk'
 Balaklava, bă-lă-klă'vă
 Balatony, L., bă'lŋh-tŋn
 Balbriggan, băl-brig'gan
 Baldwin, băld'win
 Balearic Is., băl-ă-ăr'ik
 Bali, bă'lē
 — Str.
 Balize, bă-lēz'
 Balkan Mts., băl-kăn'
 Balkash, L., băl-kăsh
 Ballarat, băl-lă-răt'
 Ballard, băll'ard
 Ballenas B., bă-yă'năs
 Ballina, băl-e-nă
 Ballinasloe, băl-lī-nă-slŋo'
 Ballston Spa, băl'stŋn spă
 Ballymena, băl-lī-mē-nă
 Ballymoney, băl-lī-mō-nē
 Ballyshannon, băl-lī-shăn'nŋn
 Balmoral Castle, băl-mŋr'al
 Balta, băltă
 Baltic Sea, băl'tik
 Baltimore, bălti-mŋr'or-mŋr
 Baluchistan, bă-lŋo-chis-tăn'
 Bambarra, bām-băr'ă
 Bamberg, bām'bērg
 Bann, bă-nă
 Bananal L., bă-nă-năl'
 Banca, bănk'ă
 Banda, bān'dă
 — Sea
 Bandera, bān-dă'ră
 Bandon, bān'dŋn
 Bauff, bām'f
 — Park
 Bangala, bān-gă'li
 Bangalore, bān-gă-lŋr'
 Bangkok, bāng-kŋk'

N Jf
 O Bb
 O Bb
 R Ff
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 M Bd
 R Je
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 L Da
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 W Ib
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 K Hd
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 T Db
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 J Je
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 A Hb
 Q Gf
 R Ae
 Q Id
 C Je
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 R Ge
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 O Gb
 Q Ad
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 L Fa
 B Ba
 K Ce
 F Eb
 R Ad
 T Bb
 N Mg
 O Eb
 P Cd
 F Ed
 N Gh
 T Be
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 A Gh
 N Lg
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 D Eb
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 T Ce
 G De
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 L Db
 Q De
 R Dg
 R Gg
 P De
 C Lb
 D De
 I Eg
 I Bc
 B inset
 G Ie
 M Da
 I Eg
 D Ad
 Q Eb
 M Ce
 M Ca
 N Gg
 D De
 J Ab
 I Df
 S De
 R Df
 R Be
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 N Jg
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 R Ec
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 D Ed
 F De
 H Ec
 I Fe
 E Bd
 E Dg
 P De
 P De
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 M Ba
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 E Cd
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 N Hf
 S Hf
 R Ae
 T Ef
 O Ce
 G He
 G Ed
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 S He
 I Cd
 T Ae
 D Cb
 I Fe
 T Ff
 C He
 G De
 P Ee
 E Fe
 D Cb
 H Eb
 Q Ad
 T Ef
 L Ic
 A Db
 T Cd
 V Fa
 C Hd
 C lb
 A Fd
 K Db
 T b left
 R Ad
 M Cb
 O Da
 F Ed
 H Fg

Key. — ăle, ăt, ăre, ăr, all, final; ăve, ănd, ăh, ăreut; ăce, ăll, ădmiral; ăld, ăf, ăn, ănchor; ăse, ăp, ăf, ăwful; ăfŋd, ăfŋt; ăh as in chop; ăg as in go; ăng as in sing; ăn as in ink; ăth as in thin; ăth as in the; ău as in banyan; ăoi as in oil; ăow as in cow; ăs nearly like ăng in sing (French nasal); ău like the sound of ăe when spoken with lips placed for ă (French ău, German ăue); ăk, German guttural.

Bay City	C Ib	Ben-Nevis, bēn-nēv'is	P Db	Big Stoue	H Ec	Boavista, bō-ā-vē'stā	M Ec
Bayfield, bā'fēld	I Bb	Bennington, Ida., bēn'ing-tōn	J He	— L.	C Ga	Bobruisk, bō-brōo'sk	N Le
Bay of Plenty	T If	—, Vt.	E Af	— Timber	J Id	Bodean, L., bōd'kow	G Ge
Bayoune, Fr., bā-yōn'	N Fg	Benson, Ariz., bēn'son	K Gg	— Wood R.	J Fe	Bodie, bō'dē	K Ce
—, N. J.	D Ec	—, Minn.	H Fe	Bilacs, bē'hāch'	O Ec	Bogotá, bō-gō'tā	U Be
Bayon Goula, bī'ōō gōō-lā'	G Hd	Benton, Ark., bēn'tōn	G Gb	Bijou Cr., bē'zhōo'	K Je	Böhmerwald, bē'mgr-vālt	M Bb
Bay St. Louis, bā'sāy lōō-ē'	F Ad	—, Tenn.	F Db	Bikaner, bīk-ā'nēr	S Ce	Bohol, bō'hōl'	N If
Bazaruto I., bā-zā-roō'tō	Q Fh	— Harbor	I Dd	Bilbao, bīl-bā'ō	N Fg	Boileau, C., bwi-lō'	T Cd
Beardstown, bērdz'town	I Be	—, L.	H Ed	Billings, bīl'lings	B Da	Bois Blanc I., bōi blāyik	I Eb
Bear L., Ida.	B Db	Bentouville, -vīl	G Fa	Billiton, bīl-lī-tōn'	T Ae	— L.	H Hb
—, Me.	E Ea	Benue R., bēn-ōō'ē	Q Ce	Bilma, bīl'mā	Q Dd	Boise, bōi'zā	B Cb
—, Cal.	K Bc	Benwood, bēn'wōōd	D Be	Biloxi, bīl-ōx'i	C Hd	— R.	B Cb
—, Utah	B Db	Ben-Wyvis, bēn-wī'vīs	P Db	Bingham, bīng'am	J Jd	Bokhara, bōk-ā'rā	R Ce
Bears Paw Mts.	J Ib	Beowawe, bē-ō-wā'wē	K Db	Binghamton, bīng'am-tōn	C Kb	Bolaños, bō-lān'yōs	L De
Beatrice, bē'a-trēs	C Gb	Berár, bē-rār'	S Ce	Bintang, bīn'tāng	S Fe	Bolan Pass, bō-lān'	S Bb
Beaufort, N. C., bō'fort	F Hb	Berat, bē-rāt'	O Ec	Birkenhead, bērk'en-hēd	P Ed	Bolbitum	U Ch
—, S. C., bī'fūrt	C Jd	Berber, bē'rber	Q Fd	Birmingham, Ala., bēr'mīng-ūm	C Id	Bolechów, bō-lā'kōv	O Fb
Beaumaris, bō-mā'rīs	P Dd	Berbers, bē'rber-a	Q Gd	—, Conn.	E Ag	Bolinas, C., bō-līn-ā'ō	T Ba
Beaumont, bō-mōnt'	C Gd	Berdiansk, bēr-dē-ānsk'	N Nf	—, Eug.	P Fd	Bolivar, M., bōl-g-vār'	H Gg
Beaver, Ida., bē'vgr	J Gd	Berdichev, bēr-dē-chēv'	N Lf	Biru, bē-roō'	Q Bd	—, Tenn.	F Bb
—, Neb.	H Df	Berea, bē'rē-a	I Fd	Bisbee, bīz'bē	B Dd	Bolivia, bō-līv'i-a	M Cd
—, Ok.	G Ca	Beresov, bēr-ēz-ōff'	N Se	Biscay, B. of, bīs'kā	N Fg	Bologna, bō-lōn'yā	N Ig
—, Pa.	D Bc	Bergama, bērg-ā'mā	O Gd	Biscayne B., bīs-kān'	F inset	Bolton, Eng., bōl'ton	P Ed
—, Utah	B Cc	Bergen, bērg'en	N Hc	Bismarek, bīs'mārk	B Fa	—, N. Y.	D Eb
—, Colo.	K Kc	Berhampur, bēr-ām-pōor'	S Dd	— Arch., -ār-kī-pēl'a-gō	T Fe	Boma, bō'mā	Q Df
—, Kan.	H Cf	Bering Sea, bē'rīng	A Ae	Bissagos Is., bīs-sā'gōs	Q Ad	Bombay, bōm-bā'	R Dg
—, Dan.	I Ce	— Str.	A Be	Bissau, bīs-sown'	Q Ad	— Presidency	S Bc
—, Falls	D Be	Berislav, bā-rē-slāv'	N Mf	Bistineau, L., bīs-tīn-ō'	G Ge	Bon, C., Afr., bōn	Q Db
—, L., Mich.	I Db	Berkeley, Cal., bērk'li	K inset	Bitter Creek	J If	—, C., Sumatra	T Ae
—, Wis.	I Ba	Berkley, Va.	D De	— Root R.	J Fe	Bona, bō'nā	Q Cb
—, Range	K Fe	Berlat, bērlāt	N Lf	— Mts.	B Ca	Bonanza, bō-nān'zā	J Fd
—, R., Can.	L Eb	Berlin, Ger., bērl'īn	N Ie	Bizerta, bē-zēr'tā	O Cd	Bonavista B., bōn-ā-vīs'tā	L Je
—, Pa.	D Be	—, Md.	D Dd	Blackburn, blāk'būrn	P Ed	Bonham, bōn'am	C Gd
Bechuanaland, bēk-ū-ān'a-lānd	Q Eh	—, N. H.	E Cd	Black Butte, bīt	K Bb	Boni, G. of, bō'nē	T Ce
Beckley, bēk'li	D Ae	—, Vt.	E Bd	— Diamond, dī'a-mōnd	K inset	Bouifacio, Str. of, bō-nē-fā'chō	N Hg
Bedford, Eng., bēd'fōrd	P Fd	—, Wis.	I Be	Blackfoot	J Ge	Bonin Is., bō-nēn	R Kf
—, Ind.	I Df	— Falls	E Cd	— R.	J Ge	Bonn, bōnn	O Ca
—, Pa.	D Cc	Bermuda Is., bērg-mū'dā	A If	Black Hawk	K Je	Bonne Terre, bōn' tēr	H Hg
—, Va.	D Be	Bern, bērn	O Cb	Black Hills, Ariz.	K Fe	Bononia	U Eb
Beersheba, bē-ēr'shē-bā	U Gh	Bernalillo, bērn-ā-lēl'yō	K Ie	—, S. Dak.	B Eb	Bonthain, bōn-tīn'	T Bc
Beeville, bē'vil	G Ee	Bēroā	U Bd	— L.	D Da	Boone, Io., bōōn	C Gb
Beira, Afr., bā'ē-rā	Q Fg	Berwick, La., bērw'ik	G He	— Mts., Afr.	Q De	—, N. C.	F Ea
—, S. A.	M Cd	—, Me.	E De	—, N. C.	F Eb	Booneville, Miss., -vīl	F Bb
Beirut, bā'rōōt	R e left	Berwick-on-Tweed, bērw'ik-ōn-twēd	P Fe	—, Ark.	G Hb	Boonville, Mo.	H Gg
Békés, bā-kēs'	O Fb	Besangon, bēz-ōn-sōn'	N Hf	—, N. Y.	C Kb	—, N. Y.	D Db
Bela, bā'lā	R Cf	Bessemer, Ala., bēs'g-mēr	C Id	—, Wis.	I Be	Boothbay Harbor, bōōth'bā	E Ee
Bel Air, bēl'ār	D Dd	—, Colo.	K Jc	— Falls	G Ha	Boothia Felix, bōōth'ā fē'līx	A Gb
Belem, bā-lān'	L Bb	—, Mich.	I Bb	— Rock	B Bb	—, G. of	A Gc
Belfast, Ire., bēl-fāst'	P De	Bēthabārd	U Hh	Blacksburg, blāks'būrg	F Eb	Borba, bōr'bā	M De
—, Me., bēl'fāst	E Ed	Bethany, Afr., bēth'ā-nī	Q Hh	Black Sea	N Mg	Bordeaux, Fr., bōr-dō'	N Fg
— Lough, bēl-fāst' lōk	P De	—, Mo.	Q Fd	Blackshear, blāk'shēr	F Ed	—, Wyo.	J Kf
Belgium, bēl'jī-ūm	N Ge	—, Palestine	U Hh	Blackstone, blāk'stōn	E Cf	Bordentown, bōr'den-town	D Ec
Belgrade, bēl-grād'	N Kg	Bethel, Conn., bēth'ēl	E Ag	— R.	E Cf	Borgne, L., bōrn	G Id
Belgreen	F Bb	—, Me.	E Dd	Blackville, blāk'vīl	F Ec	Borgo, bōr-gō	O Fb
Bellaire, bēl-ār'	I Ge	—, Palestine	U Hh	Black Warrior R., wōr'yūr	C Hd	Borgu, bōr-gōo'	Q Cd
Bellary, bēl-lā'rē	S Cd	—, Vt.	E Be	Blackwater R., Ir., blāk'wā-tēr	C Hd	Borissoglebsk, bō-rīs-sō-glēbsk'	N Oe
Bellefontaine, bēl'fōn-tān	I Ed	Bethlehem, N. H., bēth'lē-hēm	E Cd	—, Va.	P Bd	Borisov, bōr-rē'sōv	N Le
Bellefonte, Pa., bēl-fōnt'	D Cc	—, Palestine	U Hh	Blagovescheusk, blā-gō-vā-chēnsk'	D De	Borku, bōr-kōo'	Q Dd
—, Va.	D Ce	—, Pa.	D De	— blā-gō-vā-chēnsk'	R Ie	Borneo, bōr-nē-ō	T Bb
Belle Fourche, bēl'fōorsh'	J Kd	Bethsaida, bēth-sā'i-dā	U Hg	Blaine, blān	J Bb	Bornholm, bōrn'hōlm	N Id
— Isle, Str. of, bēl'īl	A Id	Beverley, Eng., bēv-gr-lī	U Fd	Blair, blār	H Ee	Borna, bōr-nō'	Q Dd
—, Plaine, bēl'plān'	H Ge	Beverly, Mass.	E Df	Blairsville, -vīl	D Be	Borovitchi, bōr-ō-vī'chē	N Md
Belleville, Ill., bēl'vīl	C He	—, W. Va.	D Bd	Blake, blāk	K Ge	Boscawen, bōsk'wōin	E Ce
—, Kan.	H Ef	Bhāgalpur, bhā-gāl-pōor'	S De	Blakeley, Mon., blāk'li	J Jc	Boscobel, bōs-kō-bēl	I Bc
—, N. Y.	D Db	Bhāmo, bhā-mō	R Ff	Blakely, Ga.	F Dd	Bosna-Serai, bōs-nā-sēr-i'	N Jg
Bellevue, Ida., bēl-vū'	B Cb	Bhannagar, bhōw'nā-gār	S Ce	Blanca B., blān'kā	M Cf	Bosnia, bōz-nī-i'	N Jg
—, Ohio	I Fd	Bhutān, bhōō-tān'	R Ff	— Peak, blān'ka	B Ec	Bosporus, bōs-pō-rūs	N Lg
Bellows Falls, bēl'lōz	E Be	Bialystok, bē-āl'is-tōk	N Ke	Blanchard, blān'chard	E Ee	Boston, Eng., bōs'ton	P Fd
Bellum	U Fa	Bida, bē'dā	Q Ce	Blanc, Mt., mōnt blāyik or mōn		—, Mass.	C Lb
Bellville, bēl'vīl	G Ee	Biddeford, bīd'ē-fōrd	C Lb	blōn	O Cb	— Har.	E inset
Belmont, Cal., bēl'mōnt	K inset	Bideford, bīd'ē-fōrd	P De	Blanco, blān'kō	G Dd	— Is.	T Gb
—, Mass.	E inset	Bielaya R., bē-ā-lī'ā	N Qd	—, C., N. Afr., blān'kō	Q Db	— Mts.	G Fb
—, Mo.	H Ih	Bielefeld, bē-lē-fēlt	O Ca	—, W. Afr.	Q Ae	Bothnia, G. of, bōth'nī-ā	N Kc
—, Nev.	K De	Bielsk, bē-lē'sk	N Ne	—, N. A.	B Ab	Bottineau, bōt'tī-nō	H Cb
Beloit, Kan., bē-loit'	I Bd	Bielgorod, bē-lē-gō-rōd	O Cb	—, S. A.	M Cg	Botuschani, bō-tōō-shā'nē	O Gb
—, Wis.	G Ed	Biellosersk, bē-ā-lō-zārsk'	N Nd	Blaye, blā	O Ab	Botzen, bōt'sen	O Db
Belton, bēl'ton	I Cd	Bien-Ho, bē-ēn'-hō'	S Fd	Block Island	E Cg	Bougainville I., bōō-gān'-vēl	T Fe
Belvidere, bēl-vē-dēr'	U Eb	Big Bear Cr.	F Bb	Bloomfontein, blēm-fōn'tīn	Q Eh	Bougie, bō'jē	N Hh
Bēnācis, L.	R Ef	— Belt Mts.	B Da	Blois, blwā	O Bb	Boulder, bōld'gr	H Eb
Benares, bēn-ā'rēs	G Df	— Black R.	F Ae	Bloomfield, blōōm'fēld	K Bc	— Valley	J Ge
Benavides, bā-nā-vē'dēs	P Cb	— Blue Cr.	G Ba	Bloomington, Ill., blōōm'ing-tōn	C Hb	Boulogne, bōō-lōn'	O Ba
Benbecula, bēn-bā-kōō'lā	P Db	— R.	H Ef	—, Ind.	I De	Bourbon, bōōr'būn	H Hg
Ben-Dearg, bēn-dērg'	N Lf	— Cypress Swamp, sī'prēs	F inset	—, Neb.	H Df	Bourg, bōōrg	O Cb
Bender, bēn'der	R Bf	— Dry Cr.	J Jc	Bloomsburg, blōōmz'būrg	D De	Bourges, bōōrzh	O Bb
— Abbas, -āb'bās	U Gd	— Fayette L., fā'yēt'	B Cb	Blossburg, N. M., blōs'būrg	K Jd	Bow R.	J Ga
Bēnēventum	D Cc	— Horu	J Jd	—, Pa.	D Ce	Bowling Green, Ky., bō'ling	C Ie
Benezett, bēn-ē-zēt'	S De	— Mts., Ariz.	K Ff	Blountsville, blōūts'vīl	F Cb	—, Mo.	H Hf
Bengal, bēn-gāl'	R Eg	—, Wyo.	B Db	Blue Earth City	H Fd	—, Ohio	I Ed
—, Bay of	Q Eb	— R.	B Da	— Hill	E Fd	—, Va.	D Cd
Benghazi, bēn-gā'zē	P Ce	Bight of Benin, bīt'ōy bēn-ēn'	Q Ce	— Island	I Cd	Boxelder, bōks-ēl'dēr	K Gb
Bengore Head, bēn'gōr	Q Dg	— of Biafra, bē-ā-frā	Q Ce	— Mts., Afr.	Q Fe	Boynton, bōid'ton	D Ce
Benguela, bēn-gā'lā	K Ae	Big Lake	A Fd	—, Austral.	T Ef	Boyer R., bōi'yer	H Fe
Benicia, bē-nīsh'i-ā	Q Ce	— Lost R.	B Cb	—, Can.	B inset	Boyle, bōil	P Bc
Benin, bēn-ēn'	H Cf	— Muddy Cr.	J Kb	— Ore.	J Dd	Boyne R., bōin	P Cd
Benkeman, bēn'kl-man	T Ae	— R.	I Bf	— Mud Bay	T Dd	Bozeman, bōz-man	B Da
Benkulen, bēn-kōō'len	P Db	— Piney	J He	— Nile	Q Fd	Brackerville, brāk'et-vīl	G Ce
Ben-Lawers, bēn-lā'grz	P Db	— Rapids	I De	— Rapids	H Ef	Braddock, brād'ōk	D Be
Ben-Lomond, bēn-lō'mōnd	P Db	— R.	L Hb	— Ridge	C Jc	Bradford, Eng., brād'fōrd	P Fd
Ben-Macdhui, bēn-mākh-dōō'ē	P Da	— Sandy Cr., Ariz.	K Fe	— Springs	H Ef	—, Pa.	D Ce
Ben-More, bēn-mōr'	P Ja	—, Colo.	B Ec	Bluff	K Hd	—, Vt.	E Bd
Bennett I., bēn'ēt	J Ie	— R.	J Ie	Bluffton, blūf'ton	F Cb	Brady, brā'dī	G Dd
—, L.	F Fd	— Sioux R., sōō	H Ed	Blunt	H Cd	Braga, brā'gā	N Eg

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīnāl; ēve, ēud, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, admīrāl; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchor; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōōd, fōōt; ch as in chōp; g as in go; ng as in sing; ū as in ink; th as in thīn; th as in thē; ū as in ūn banyan; ōi as in ōil; ōw as in cōw; N nēarly līk ng in sīng (French nasal); ū līk the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for n (French u, German ne); K, German guttural.

Brahilov, brā-hē-lōv'	N Cf	Brownwood, brown' wōd	G Dd	Cabes, kā' bēs	Q Db	Caney Fk., kā' nī	F Ca
Brahmaputra R., brā-ma-pōo'tra	R Ff	Bruce, Mt., brōcs	T Ce	—, G. of	Q Db	Canipuscau L., kān-i-āp'ūs-kā	L Ib
Braich-y-pwll, brī' kē-pōl	P Dd	Brück, brük	O Eb	Cabinda, kā-bīn'dā	Q Df	— R.	L Ib
Braidentown, brā'den-town	F Ef	Bruges, brōō' jēz	O Ba	Cacapon Cr., kāk' a-pōn	D Cd	Canine R., kā-nēn'dā	M Ec
Braidwood, brād' wōd	I Cd	Brulé, brōō' lā	H Dd	Caddo, kād' ō	G Eb	Canisteo R., kān-is-tē' ō	D Cb
Braila, brāi' ē lā	O Gb	Bründistum	U Hd	— L.	G Fe	Canna I., kān' ū	P Cb
Brauerd, brā' nērd	C Ga	Brueneau R., brōō-nō'	J Fe	— Peak's	G Fe	Cannae	U Hd
—, C.	A Ga	Bruenei, brōō-nī'	T Eb	Cader Idris, kād' er' id' rīs	G De	Cannelton, kān' nēl-tōn	I Df
Braintree, brān'trē	E Cf	Brünn, brün	N Jf	Cadillac, kād-il-lāk'	P Ed	Cammon Ball R.	B Fa
Branchville, brāuch' vil	F Fe	Brunswick, Ga., brūnz' wīk	C Jd	Cadiz, Ky., kā' dīz	I De	Cānōpūs	U Bh
Brandenburg, brān'den-bōorg	O Da	—, Ger.	N Le	—, Ohio	I Cg	Cantabrian Mts., kān-tā' bri-ān	N Fg
Brandon, Man., brān'don	L Fb	—, Me.	E Ee	—, Spain	I Ge	Cauterbury, kān'ter-bēr-i	P Ge
—, Miss.	F Ac	—, Mo.	H Gf	Caen, kōn	N Eh	Canton, China, kān'tōu'	R Hf
—, Vt.	E Ae	—, B.	T Cd	Casāreā	N Ff	—, Ga., kān'tōu	F Db
—, Hill	P Ad	Brusa, brōō'sā	N Lg	— Philippī	U Gg	—, Ill.	I Be
—, R.	P Gd	Brussels, brūs'selz	N Ge	— Cagayan, kā-gī-ān'	U Hf	—, Me.	E Dd
Brantford, brān' fōrd	E Bg	Brütt	U He	— Cagliari, kāl-yā-rē	T Ch	—, Miss.	C Hd
Brantford, brānt' fōrd	L Ge	Bryan, Ohio, brī' ān	I Ed	— Caguan, kā-gwān'	N Hh	—, Mo.	H Hf
Brattia	U He	—, Tex.	G Ed	— Cahawba R., kā-hā' bā	M Bb	—, N. Y.	D Da
Brattleboro, brāt'l-būr-rō	E Bf	Būbāstīs	U Di	Cahors, kā-ōr'	F Be	—, Ohio	C Jb
Braunsberg, browns' bērg	O Fa	Bucamaranga, bōō-kā-mā-rān' gā	M Bb	Calais, Fr., kā-lā'	O Be	—, S. Dak.	H Ed
Brava, brā' vā	Q Ge	Buchanan, Mich., būk-ān' ān	I Dd	—, Me., kāl' is	M Bd	Cantyre, kān'tīr'	P De
Braxton, brāx'ton	D Bd	—, Va.	D Be	Calamianes Is., kā-lā-mī-ā'nēs	P Eb	Cānūsium	U Hd
Brazil, brāz'il	M Cc	Buchan Ness, būk-ān-nēs'	P Fb	Calamus R., kāl' a-mūs	T Ed	Canyon, Col., kān'yōn	B Ec
—, Ind.	I Ce	Bucharest, bū-kā-rēst'	N Lg	Calcasieu L., kāl' kə-shū	Q Fb	—, Ore.	J Dd
Brazoria, brāz-ō' rī-a	G Fe	Buckhannon, būk-hān' nōn	D Bd	Calcutta, kāl-kūt' tā	C Hc	Cape Ann	E Df
Brazos R., brāz' zōs	B Fd	Buckingham, Eng., būk' īng-ān	P Fd	—, Ill., kāl' ō	U Hd	— Breton I., brēt' on	A le
Breehin, brēk' īn	P Eb	—, Va.	D Ce	Calais, Fr., kā-lā'	N Ge	— Charles	D De
Breckenridge, brēk' ēn-rīj	H Ee	Bucksport, būks' port	E Fd	—, Me., kāl' is	C La	— Coast Castle, kōst kās'l	Q Be
Brecon, brēk' on	P Ee	Bucyrus, bū-sī rūs	I Ee	Calamianes Is., kā-lā-mī-ā'nēs	T Ba	— Cod, kōd	E Df
Breeds L., brēdz	E inset	Budapest, bōō'dō-pēst	N Jf	Calamus R., kāl' a-mūs	H De	— Bay	E Dg
Bremen, brēm' en	N He	Budweis, bōōd' vīs	O Db	Calcasieu L., kāl' kə-shū	G Ge	— Colony, kōl' c-nī	Q Ei
Bremhaven, brā'mer-hā-fēn	O Ca	Buenaventura, Spain,	M Bb	Calcutta, kāl-kūt' tā	R Ef	— Elizabeth, ē-līz ā-bēth	E De
Bremond, brēmōnd'	G Ed	—, Ga.	F De	Caldwell, Ida., kāld' wēl	M Be	— Fear R.	C Jd
Brenham, brēn' ān	C Gd	—, S. A., bwā' nā vēs' tā	M inset	—, Kau.	J Fe	— Girardeau, jē-rār-dō'	H Iz
Brescia, brēsh' ē-g	O Db	—, S. A., bwā' nā vēs' tā	K Ce	—, Ohio	H Eg	— May	D Ed
Breslau, brēs' low	N Je	Buenos Ayres, bōō' nūs ā' rīz	M Df	Caledonia, Minn., kāl-ē-dō' nī-g	I Fe	Cāpērnāum	U Hg
Bressa, brēs' sā	P Ba	Buffalo, Minn., bū' fā-lō	H Ge	—, N. Dak.	H Hd	Cape Town	Q Df
Brest, brēst	N Ff	—, Mo.	C Hg	—, S. A.	H Eb	— Verde Is., vērd	W Ic
Brest-Litovsk, brēst-lē-tōvsk'	N Ke	—, N. Y.	C Jb	Caledonian Canal, kāl-ē-dō' nī-ān	M Db	— Vincent, vīn' sēnt	D Da
Breton Sd., brēt' on	G le	—, Ok.	G Ca	Calera, kā-lē' rā	F Ce	Cāpūlīnus	U inset
Brevard, brē' vārd	F Eb	—, Wyo.	J Eb	Calgary, kāl-gā-rī	A Ed	Cāprāiā I.	U Dd
Brewer, brōō' er	E Fd	—, Cr.	L Eb	Calhoun, kāl-hōōn'	F Cb	Cāprēa	U Gd
—, Mt.	K Cd	—, L.	N Ke	Calicut, kāl-i-kūt'	R Dg	Cāpūā	U Gd
Brewster, brōō'ster	H De	Bug R., Poland, bōōg	N Qe	California, kāl-i-fōr' nī-g	B Be	Caracaeas, kā-rā' kās	M Cb
—, C.	A Ke	—, S. Russia	N Lf	—, Mo.	H Gg	Caravellas, kā-rā-vēl' līs	M Fd
—, Is.	E inset	Buguhna, bōō-gōōl' mā	N Qe	—, G. of	A Fg	Carbon, kār' bōn	B Eb
Brewton, brōō'ton	F Bd	Buguruslan, bōō-gōō-rōōs' lān	N Qe	—, Lower	L Bb	Carbondale, Ill., kār'bōn-dāl	I Bf
Bridgeport, Conn., brīj' pōrt	C Kb	Bulgaria, bōōl-gā' rī-g	N Kg	Callao, kāl-lā' ō	A Fg	—, Pa.	D De
—, Ohio	I Ge	Bull Mts.	J Ic	Calumet, kāl' ū-mēt	M Bd	Cardiff, kār' dīf	P Ee
Bridgeton, brīj' tōn	D Dd	Bulloo, Mt., būl-lōō'	T Ee	Calvert, kāl' vērt	I Ca	Cardigan, kār' dī-gān	P Dd
Bridgewater, Eng., brīj' wā-tēr	E Gb	—, R.	T Ee	Calvi, kāl' vē	G Ed	— Bay	P Dd
—, Me.	E Dd	Burgaw, būr' gā	F Gb	Calydon	O Ce	Cardwell, kārd' wēl	T Ed
Bridgton, brīj' tōn	P Fe	Burghas, bōōr' gās'	O Gc	Calympna	U Ae	Carey, L., kā' rī	T Ce
Bridlington, būr' līng-tōn	P Fe	Burgos, bōōr' gōs	N Fg	Cam, R., kān	U Ef	Caribbean Sea, kār-īb-bē' ān	A Hh
Brighton, Eng., brī' tōn	E inset	Burke, būrk	J Fe	Camargo, kā-mār' gō	P Gd	Caribou, kār-i-bōō	E Fb
—, Mass.	G Hb	Burkeville, Tex., -vīl	G Gd	Camas, kām' ās	M Ce	— I.	I Da
Brindisi, brēn'dē-sē	T Fe	—, Va.	D Ce	—, Cr.	J Gd	Carihana, kā-rēn-yān' yā	M Ed
Brinkley, brīnk' lī	P Ee	Burkesville	I Dg	Cambay, G. of, kān-bā'	B Ch	Carleton, kārl' tōn	H Ge
Brisbane, brīz' bān	F Dd	Burlingame, būr' līng-gām	H Fg	Cambodia, kān-bō' dī-g	R Df	Carlin, kār' līn	K Db
Bristol, Eng., brīs' tōl	E Ee	Burlington, Io., būr' līng-tōn	C Hb	—, C.	R Gg	Carlinville, kār' līn-vīl	I Be
—, Fla.	E Ce	—, Kan.	H Fg	Cambridge, Eng., kān' brīj	R Gh	Carlisle, Eng., kār-līl'	P Ec
—, Me.	D Ec	—, N. J.	D Ec	—, Md.	P Gd	—, Ky.	I Ef
—, N. H.	E Cg	—, Vt.	C Kb	—, Mass.	C Kc	—, Pa.	D Ce
—, Pa.	F Eb	Burma, būr' mā	S Ec	—, Ohio	E Cf	Carlopage, kār-lō-pā' gō	O Ec
—, R. I.	E Ad	Burnet, būr' nēt	G Dd	—, G.	I Fe	Carlow, kār' lō	P Cd
—, Tenn.	D Ae	Burnham, būrn' hām	E Ed	Camden, Ala., kān'dēn	T Cd	Carlsruhe, kārl's' rōō	O Cb
—, Vt.	A Bd	Burniug Sprs.	P Ed	—, Ark.	F Bd	Carmarthen, kār-mār' thēn	P De
—, Va.	P Ee	Burnley, būrn' lē	J De	—, N. J.	C Gd	— Bay	P De
—, Bay	L Cb	Burns, būrnz	F Eb	—, N. C.	C Kb	Carmel, kār' mēl	E Ed
—, Chan.	H Ee	Burnsville, -vīl	J Ed	—, S. C.	F Ha	—, Mt.	U Hg
British Columbia,	E Dd	Burnville, -vīl	J Ed	Camels Hump	C Jd	Carmels Pt.	P Dd
—, brīt' īsh kō-lūm' bī-g	L Cb	Burnville, -vīl	J Ed	Cāmērīnum	C Jd	Carmen, kār' mēn	L Ca
Britton, brīt' tōn	H Ee	Burnville, -vīl	J Ed	Cameron, La., kān' ē-rōn	E Ad	— de Patagones,	M Cg
Brixia	U Eb	Buro I., bōō' rō	T Ce	—, Mo.	U Fe	— dā pā-tā-gō' nēs	I Cf
Broad R.	C Jd	Burslem, būrs' lēm	P Ed	—, Tex.	G Ge	Carmi, kār' mī	P Dd
—, Sd.	E inset	Burt L., būrt	I Eb	Camilla, kā-nīl' lā	H Ff	Caruayon, Wales, kān-nār' vōn	T Be
Broadway, brōd' wā	D Cd	Burton-on-Trent,	P Fd	Campaña I., kān-pān' yā	G Dd	—, W. Austral.	F Dd
Brookport, brōk' pōrt	D Cb	Burwell, būr' wēl	H De	Cāmpāntā	F Dd	Carnesville, kārnz' vīl	P Cd
Brockton, -tōn	E Cf	Bury St. Edmunds,	P Gd	Cāmpāntā	M Bg	Carnore Pt., kān'rōr	I Ec
Brockville, -vīl	L Hc	—, bē'r' ī sēnt ēd' mūndz	P Gd	Cāmpāntā	U Gd	Caro, kār' ō	M Ec
Brod, brōt	O Eb	Bushire, bōō-shēr'	R Bf	Cāmpāntā	L Fd	Carolina, kār-ō-līnā	R Kh
Brody, brō' dē	O Ga	Bushnell, bōōsh' nēl	I Be	Cāmpāntā	A Gg	Caroline Is., kār-ō-līm	N Kf
Broken Bow	H De	Būsīrīs	U Di	Cāmpāntā	O De	Carpathian Mts., kār-pā' thī-ān	O Eb
Bromberg, brōm' bērg	N Je	Busuluk, bōō-zōō-lōōk'	N Qe	Cāmpāntā	E Hd	—, Little	U Fg
Brounson, brōn' sōn	F Ee	Bute, būt	P De	Cāmpāntā	M Ee	Cārpāthos	U Eg
Brookfield, brōōk' fīld	H Gf	Būthrōtūm	U Ae	Cāmpāntā	U Ilg	Carpentaria, G. of,	T Dd
Brookhaven, -hā' vēn	C Hd	Butler, Ala., būt' lēr	F Be	Cāmpāntā	E Ce	—, kār-pēu-tī-rī-g	O De
Brookings, -īngz	H Ed	—, Ga.	F De	Canada, Dominion of, kān' ā-dā	G Cb	Carrara, kār-rā' rā	P De
Brookline, -līn	E inset	—, Pa.	D Be	—, R.	B Fe	Carriekfergus, kār-rik-fēr' gūs	P De
Brooklyn, Conn., -līn	E Cg	—, Mo.	H Fg	Canajoharie, kān-ā-jō-hār' ē	D Eb	Carriek-on-Shannon,	P Cd
—, N. Y.	C Kb	Bnton, bōō-tōn'	T Ce	—, Canandaigua, kān-ān-dā' gwā	D Cb	—, kār-rik-ōn-shān' on	P Cd
—, Ohio	I Fd	Būtōs	U Ch	Cananore, kān-ā-nōr'	S Cd	Carriek-on-Suir, -shūr	P Cd
Brooksville, -vīl	F Ee	—, L.	U Ch	Canary Is., kā-nā' rī	Q Ac	Carrington, kār' īng-tōn	H Db
Brookville	D Be	Buttatchie R., būt-tā-hāch' ē	A Be	Canastota, kān-ās-tō' tā	D Db	—, L. Ca.	L Ca
Brown Group	T Ga	Butte, būt	B Ca	Canaveral, C., kā-nāv'er-āl	C Je	Carizzo, kār-rē-sō	G Df
—, Mt.	L Db	Butternut, būt'ter-nūt	I Bb	Caudelaria, Nev., kān-dē-lā-rī-g	B Be	— Springs	G De
Browns Valley	H Ec	Butt of Lewis, lū' is	P Ca	—, S. A.	M Ce	Carroll, Io., kār' rōl	H Fe
Brownsville, Pa., -vīl	D Be	Būxētūm	U Gd	Candia, kān'dī-ā	N Lh	—, Mont.	J Ge
—, Ore.	J Bd	Buzzards Bay, būz' zardz	E Dg	Cando, kān' dō	H Dd	Carrollton, Ala., kār' rōl-tōn	F Be
—, Tenn.	F Ab	Byron Bay, bī' rōn	L Jb	Canete, kān-yā'tā	M Bd	—, Ga.	F Ce
—, Tex.	B Fe	—, C.	T Fe	Caney, kā' nī	G Eb	—, Ill.	I Be
Browville, Neb.	H Ff						

Key. — āle, āt, eāre, ārm, āll, fīnāl; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, admīrāl; ōld, fōr, ōu, ānchor; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōōd, fōōt; ch ās īn chop; g ās īn go; ng ās īn sīng; ū ās īn ink; th ās īn thū; th ās īn the; ū ās ny īn banyān; ō ās īn oil; ōw ās īn cow; n nērlī līkē ny īn sīng (French nasal); ū līkē the sound of e wēn spokēn wīth līps placēd fōr ū (French ū, German ūe); k, German guttural.

Carrollton, Ky., kār'rol-ton	I Df	Centerville, S. Dak.	H Ed	Cheat Mt., chēt	D Bd	Christiansund, -sōond	N Hc
—, Mo.	H Gf	—, Tenn.	F Bb	— R.	D Bd	Christie B., kris'ti	L Da
Carson City, kār'son	B Be	Central	K Hf	Cheboygan, shē-boi'gan	I Eb	Christmas I., kris'mas	B Bb
—, L.	K Cc	— America	A Gh	— L.	I Eb	Chrudin, kroō'dim	O Eb
— Sink	B Be	— City, Colo.	C Ec	Chefu, chē-fōo'	R Hc	Chui K., chōo'ē	R Dd
Cartagena, S. A., kār-ta-jē'ng	M Ba	—, Neb.	H Ee	Chelalis, chē-hā'lis	J Be	Chung-king, chūng-king'	S Fe
—, Spain	N Fh	—, S. Dak.	H Bd	— R.	J Be	Churchill R., chūrch'il	L Eb
Carter, kār'ter	J Hf	Centralia, Ill., sēn-trā'lyā	I Bf	Chèhkiang, chē-kē-āng'	S Gc	Churchman, Mt., chūrch'man	T Bf
Cartersville, Ga., kār'terz-vil	C Id	—, Wash.	J Be	Chelan, L., chē-lān'	B Ba	Cimarron, sē-mā-rōn'	K Jd
Cartersville, Mo.	H Fg	—, Wis.	I Be	Chelmsford, chēlmz'furd	P Ge	— R.	B Fe
Carthage, Ill., kār'thij	I Ae	Central Mount Stuart	T De	Chelsea, Me., chēl'sē	E Ed	Cincinnati, sīm-sīm-nā'ti	C Ic
—, Miss.	F Ae	— Pt.	J Be	—, Mass.	E Cf	Cinnabar, sīm'na-bār	J Hd
—, Mo.	C Ge	— Provinces, India	S De	Cheltenham, chēlt'nūm	P Ee	Cireleville, sēr'kl-vil	I Ee
—, N. M.	K If	— Square	D Db	Chelnyukin, C., chēl'yūs'kīn	R Hc	Cisco, sis'kō	G Dc
—, N. Y.	D Db	Cēōs	U Df	Chemnitz, kēm'nits	N Ic	City Point	D Ce
—, N. C.	F Fb	Cephalonia, chēf-ā-lō'nē-ā	N Jh	Chemulpho, chē-mūl'pō	R Ic	Ciudad Bolívar,	
—, Tenn.	F Ca	Ceram, sē-rām'	T Ce	Chemung R., shē-mūng'	D Cb	— sē-ō-dād' bō-lē-vār	M Cb
Cartwright, kār'trit	L Jb	Cērcāsōrūs	U Di	Chenango R., shē-nān'gō	D Db	— Real, thē-ōp-dād' rā-āl'	N Fh
Cārgstūs	U De	Ceredo, sē-rē'dō	D Ad	Cheney, chā'nī	J De	— Victoria,	
Casa Grande, kā'sā grān'dā	K Gf	Cērīnthūs	U Ce	Cheneyville, -vil	G Gd	— sē-ō-dād' vēk-tō-rē-ā	L Ec
Cascade Locks, kās-kād'	J Cd	Cērīnthūs	K Jd	Cheraw, chē-rā'	F Fb	Civita Vecchia,	
— Pt.	T Gg	Cerro, sēr'rō	F Cd	Cherbourg, shēr'būrg	N Ff	— chē-vē-tā vēk'kē-ā	N Ig
— Range	A Ed	— Gordo, -gōr'dō	A Eg	Cherdyn, chēr-dīn'	N Re	Clackmaman, klāk-mān'man	P Eb
Cascades, kās-kādz'	B Ba	Cerros I., sēr'rōs	N Jg	Cheribon, shēr'g-bōn	T Ac	Clairborne, klā'bār'n	F Bd
Casco B., kās'kō	E De	Cettinje, chā-tēn'yā	Q Bb	Chernigov, chēr-nē-gōv'	N Me	Clanton, klān'ton	F Ce
Cashel, kash'gl	P Cd	Cévenues Mts., sā-vēnn'	N Gg	Cherokee, chēr-ō-kē	H Fe	Claremont, klār'mōnt	E Be
Cāstōtīs	U Ei	Ceylon, sē-lōn'	R Hc	— Nation	G Fa	Claremore, klār'mōr	G Fa
Cāstīm	U Fh	Chalárova, chā-bā-rō'vā	N Sh	Cherry Creek, Nev.	K Ec	Clarendon, Ark., klār'ēn-don	G Hb
Cāstūs M.	U Fi	Chad, L., chād	Q Dd	—, N. Y.	D Bb	—, Tex.	G Cb
Cāstūs	U Eg	Chadron, chād'rōn	H Be	—, S. Dak.	H Bd	Clarinda, klā-rin'dā	H Ff
Casper, kās'per	J Je	Chagres, chā'grēs	M inset	Cherryfield	E Gd	Clarion, klār'ī-on	D Bc
Caspian Sea, kās'pī-an	R Bd	— R.	M inset	Chērōnēsūs	U Ef	— R.	D Bc
Cass R., kās	I Ec	Chalcidicē	U Cd	Chesapeake, chēs'a-pēk	D Dd	Clark, klār'k	H Ed
Cassel, kās'sel	O Ca	Chalcis	U Ce	— Bay	C Kc	Clarkes Fork	J Id
Cassellton, kās'sel-ton	H Ee	Challis, chāl'lis	B Cb	Chester, Eng., chēs'tēr	P Ed	— R.	B Ba
Cassiquari R., kā-sē-kē-ā'rē	M Cb	Châlons, shā-lōn'	O Bb	—, Ill.	I Bf	Clarksburg, -vil	F Dd
Cassville, kās'vil	F Db	Chamba, chām'bā	S Cb	—, Pa.	D Dd	Clarksburg, -būrg	C Je
Castellon de la Plana,		Chamberlain, chām'ber-līn	H Dd	—, S. C.	F Eb	Clarksdale, -dāl	F Ab
— kās-tēl-yōn' dā lā plā'nā	N Gg	— L.	E Eb	—, Vt.	E Be	Clarksburg, Ark., -vil	G Gb
Castine, kās-tēn'	E Fd	Chambersburg, -būrg	D Cd	Chesterfield C. H., chēs'tēr-fēld	F Fb	—, Mo.	H Hf
Castlebar, kās-l-bār'	P Bd	Champaign, shām-pān'	I Ce	— Inlet	A Ge	—, Tenn.	C Hc
Castle Dale	K Ge	Champion, chām'pi-on	I Cb	Chestertown, -town	D Gd	—, Tex.	G Fe
— Dome Mts.	K Ef	Champlain, L., shām-plān'	C Kb	Chestnut Hill, chēs'nūt	E inset	—, Va.	D Ce
Castlemaine, kās'l-mān	T Ef	Champotón, chām-pō-tōn'	L Fd	— Ridge	D Be	Claude, klād	G Cb
Castle Peak	K Ce	Chaudesur Is., shān-de-lōor'	G Le	Chesuncook L., chē-sūn'kōok	E Eb	Clay Center	H Ef
Castlereagh B., kās-l-rā'	T Dd	Chandler, Ok., chān'dler	G Eb	Chetopa, shē-tō'pā	H Fg	Clayton, Ala., klā'ton	F Cd
Castle Rock, Ore.	J Dd	—, Va.	D De	Chievot Hills, chiv'ē-ūt	P Ec	—, Ga.	F Dd
—, Wash.	J Be	Chang Chow, chāng chōo'	R Hf	Cheyenne, shē-ēn'	B Eb	—, Ida.	J Fd
Castleton, kās'l-ton	E Ae	Chang-sha, chāng-shā'	R Hf	— R.	B Fb	—, N. Y.	D Da
Castletown	P De	Chang-te, chāng-tā'	S Gc	Chiapas, chē-ā'pā	L Fd	Clear, C.	P Be
Castlewood, kās'l-wōod	H Ed	Channel Is., chān'el	P Ef	Chicago, shē-kā'gō	C Hb	Clearfield, klēr'fēld	D Ce
Catahoula L., kāt-a-hōō'la	G Gd	Chantim, shān-ti-būn'	R Fg	Chicagof I., chich'a-gōf	B inset	Clear Fork, Tex.	B Fd
Catamarca, kā-tā-mār'kā	M Ce	Chapada, shā-pā'dā	M Ee	Chichester, chich'es-ter	P Fe	—, Wyo.	J Jd
Cātānā	U Gf	Chapala L., shā-pā'lā	A Fg	Chickasawha R., chik-a-sā'wā	F Bd	—, Cal.	K Ac
Catanduanes, kā-tān-dōo-ā'nēs	T Ca	Chapel Hill, N. C.	F Gd	Chickasaw Nation, chik'a-sā	G Eb	—, S. Dak.	H Ed
Catania, kā-tā-nē-ā	N Jh	—, Tex.	G Ed	Chico, chē'kō	K Bc	Clearwater L.	A Hd
Catacaet Cr., kāt'a-rākt	K Fe	Chappell, chāp'pēl	H Be	Chicopee, chik'ō-pē	M Bg	Clear Water R.	B Ca
Catastrophe, C., kā-tās-trō-fi	T Df	Chapra, chāp-rā'	S De	Chieti, kē-ā'tē	E Bf	Cleburne, klē'būrn	B Fd
Catawba R., ka-tā'ba	F Eb	Chariton, chār'i-ton	H Ge	Chihuahua, chē-wā'wā	O De	Clēōpātīs	U Ej
Cathlamet, kāth-lām'et	J Be	— R.	C Bb	Childersburg, chil'derz-būrg	L Cb	Clermont, klēr'mōnt'	O Bb
Cat I., Bahamas	C Kf	Charles City	H Gd	Childress, chil'drēs	F Ce	Cleveland, Ohio, klēv'land	C Jb
—, Miss.	F Ad	— I.	L Ha	Chile, chē'lā	G Cb	—, Tenn.	C Ic
Catlettsburg, kāt'lēts-būrg	I Ff	— R.	E inset	Chilli, chē-lē'	M Bf	Clew Bay	P Bd
Catonsville, kā'tōns-vil	D Dd	Charleston, Ill., chārlz'ton	I Ce	Chillan, chēl-yān'	S Gb	Clifton, Ariz., klif'ton	B Dd
Catskill, kās'kil	D Eb	—, Me.	E Ed	Chilliothe, Mo., chil-li-kōth'ē	M Bf	—, S. C.	F Eb
— Mts.	C Kb	—, Mo.	H Hc	—, Ohio	C Gb	—, W. Va.	D Ad
Cattaraugus Cr., kāt-tā-rā'gūs	D Cb	—, N. C.	F Dd	Chiloé I., chē-lō-ā'	I Ee	—, Forge	D Be
Cattagat, kāt'tē-gāt	N Id	—, S. C.	C Jd	Chilpancingo, chēl-pān-tsīn'gō	M Bg	Clinch Mts., klinch	D Ae
Canca R., kow'kā	M Bb	—, W. Va.	D Je	Chiltern Hills, chil'tēr'n	L Ed	— R.	F Da
Caucasus Mts., kā'kq-sūs	N Og	— Peak	K Ed	Chilton, chil'ton	P Fe	Clinton, Ark., klīn'ton	G Gb
Caulōn	U He	Charlestown, Ind., chārlz'town	I Df	Chimborazo, chīm-bō-rā'zō	I Ce	—, Ill.	C Hb
Cauquenes, kow-kā'nēs	M Bf	—, Mass.	E inset	China, chí'na	M Ac	—, Io.	H He
Caura R., kow'rā	M Cb	—, N. H.	E Be	—, Me.	S Ge	—, Ky.	I Gg
Cavan, kāv'an	P Cd	—, W. Va.	C Cd	— Sea, East	E Ed	—, La.	G Hd
Cawker City, kā'ker	H Df	Charlevoix, shār-le-voi'	I Db	—, South	R If	—, Me.	E Ed
Cawnpur, kān-pūr	R Df	Charlotte, Mich., shār'lōt	I Ed	Chinecocha, L., chēn-kā-kō'chā	R Hg	—, Mass.	E Cf
Caxamarca, kā-hā-mār'kā	M Bc	—, N. Y.	D Cb	Chincha Is., chīm'chā	M Bd	—, Miss.	F Ac
Caxias, kā-shē'ās	M Ee	—, N. C.	C Jc	Chinese Empire, chí'nēz	M Bd	—, Mo.	H Gg
Cayenne, kā-yēn'	M Db	—, Tenn.	F Ba	Chingtn, chīng-tōo'	R Fd	—, N. Y.	D Dd
Cayuga L., kā-yōō'gā	D Db	— Harbor	F inset	Chin-Kiang, chīn-kē-āng'	R Ge	—, N. C.	F Gb
Cazenovia, kāz-ēn-ō'vī-ā	D Db	Charlottenburg,		Chino, chē'nō	R Ic	—, Tenn.	F Da
Ceará, sā-ā-rā'	M Fe	— shār-lōt'ten-bōōrg	O Da	Chinook, chí-nōok'	L Cb	—, Tex.	G Ee
Cedarburg, sē'dar-būrg	I Ce	Charlottesville, shār'lōts-vil	C Jc	Chios	J Ib	— Golden L.	A Fe
Cedar City	K Fd	Charlottetown, shār'lōt-town	L Ic	Chippewa Falls, chip'pē-wā	U Ee	Clintwood, klīnt'wōod	D Ae
— Cr.	H De	Chaska, chās'ka	H Gd	— R., Minn.	C Ha	Clonakilly, klō-nā-kil'ti	P Be
— Falls	H Ge	Châteauroux, shā-tō-rōo'	O Bb	—, Wis.	H Fe	Clones, klōnz	P Ce
— Keys	C Ic	Chatfield, chāt'fēld	H Gd	Choctawhatchee R.,	C Ha	Clonmel, klōn-mēl'	P Cd
— Mt.	D Cd	Chatham, Eng., chāt'am	P Ge	— chōk-tā-hāch'ē	F Cd	Cloquet, klō-kwēt'	H Gc
— Range	K Fb	—, Mass.	E Eg	Choctaw Nation, chōk'tā	G Fb	— R.	H Gc
— Rapids	C Hb	—, N. Y.	D Eb	Choctawul I., shwā-zēl'	T Fe	Cloud Peak	B Dd
Cedartown	F Cb	—, Ont.	I Fd	Chonos Arch., chō'nōs	M Bg	Cloverdale, klō'vēr-dāl	K Ae
Cēlādūsēe Iae.	U Ge	—, Pa.	D Ce	Chorazin	U Hg	Cloverport, -pōrt	I Df
Celaya, sē-lā'yā	L De	—, Va.	D Be	Chorrera R., chō-rē-rā	M inset	Clusium	U Ee
Celebes, sēl'ē-bēs	T Ce	— Is.	T Ig	Choteau, shō-tō'	J Ge	Clyde, Kan., klīd	H Ef
— Sea	T Cb	Chattahoochee, chāt-tā-hōō' hē	F Dd	Chowau R., chō-wān'	F Ha	—, N. Y.	D Dd
Celina, Ohio, sē-lī'nā	I Ee	— R.	C Id	Chow-king, chow-king'	S Gc	—, Ohio	I Fd
—, Tenn.	F Ca	Chattanooga, chāt-tā-nōō'gā	C Ic	Christchurch, krīst'chūrch	T Hg	— R.	P Ee
Cenis, Mt., mōn sē-nē'	O Cb	Chaudière R., shō-dē-ār'	E Cb	Christiania, kris-tē-ā' nē-ā	N Ic	Cnidēs	U Ef
Center	F Cb	Chaumont, shō-mōn'	O Cb	Christiansand, kris-tē-āns-ānd	N Ic	Cnossūs	U Dg
Centerville, B. C., -vil	L Cb	Chautauqua L., shā-tā'kwā	D Bb	Christiansburg, kris'chānz-būrg	N Hd	Coahuila, kō-ā-wē-lā	L Dd
—, Ida.	J Fe	Chaux-de-Fonds, shō-dē-fōn'	O Cb	Christianshaab, kris'tē-āns-hāb	D Be	Coalburg, kōl'būrg	D Ad
—, Io.	H Gf	Chazy, shāz-ē'	D Ea	Christianstad, kris'tē-āns-tād	A Je	Coal Creek	F Da
—, Md.	D Dd	— R.	D Ea		N Id	— Hill	G Gb

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīnal; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, admīral; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchor; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōod, fōot; ch ās in chop; g ās in go; ng ās in sing; n ās in ink; th ās in thin; th ās in the; ū ās in banyan; oi ās in oil; ow ās in cow; n nēarly like ng in sūng (French nasal); ū līke the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

Key. — âle, ât, câre, ârm, âll, final; êve, ênd, hêr, recênt; îce, îll, admîrâl; ôld, fôf, ôn, anchôr; ûse, ûp, fûr, awful; fôod, fôot; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; n as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; ñ as ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; n nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ü like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German uatural).

Decorah, de-kō'ra	H Hd	Diamond Range	K Ec	Dubois, dū-bois'	D Ce	Edmundston, ēd mūnds-tŏn	E Fa
Decoto, de-kō'tō	K inset	<i>Diānum</i>	U Ec	Dubovka, dū-bōv'kū	N Pf	Edna, ēd'na	G Ee
Dedham, dēd'am	E Cf	Diabekr, dē-ār'bēkr	R Ae	Dubouque, dū-būk'	C Hb	Edwardsville, Ala., ēd'wardz-vīl	F Ce
Dedjuchin, dēd-yoo'chūn	N Rd	Dickinson, dik'in-sŏn	B Ea	Duck R.	F Bb	—, Ill.	I Bf
Dee, R., Scot., dē	P Eb	Dieppe, dē-ēp'	O Bb	Dudley, dūd'li	P Ed	Ed R., ēl	B Ab
—, —, Wales	P Ed	Digne, dēn	O Ce	Duisburg, dū'is-bōorg	O Ca	Effingham, ēf'ing-ām	I Ce
Deep Cr.	J He	Dijon, dē-zhōn'	N Gf	Dulce R., dūol'sā	M Ce	Egan, ē'gan	J Fb
— R.	F Fb	Dillon, dil'lon	B Ca	Dulcigno, dūol-chēn'yō	O Ec	Egede Land, ā'gē-dē	A Jc
Deer Cr.	F Ae	Dingle, diū'gl	P Ad	Duluth, dū-looth'	C Ga	Eger, ā'ger	N If
Deerfield, dēr'fēld	E Bf	— Bay	P Ad	Dunfries, dūm-frēs'	P Ec	Egersund, ēg'er-sōond	N Hl
— R.	E Bf	Dimwiddie, dūm-wīd'i	D Ce	Duina R., dū'ni	P Ld	Egypt, ē'jpt	Q Ec
Deering, dēr'ing	E De	Diomedes Is., di'ō-mēd	B inset	Duinaburg, dū'ni-bōorg	N Ld	Egg 1., ēg	P Ch
Deer I., Mass.	E inset	<i>Diōspolis</i>	U Di	Dunbar, dūn-bār	P Ec	<i>Eion</i>	U Cd
—, N. B.	E Hl	Direction, C., dī-rēk'shūn	T Ed	Duncansby Head, dūn'kanz-bī	P Ea	Ejutha, ā-hōot'li	L Ed
— Isle, Me.	E Fd	Dirk Hartog I., dērk hār'tōg	T Be	Dundalk, dūn-dak'	P Ce	El Altar, ēl'āl-tār'	A Ff
Deerlodge, dēr-lōj'	B Ca	Disappointment, C.,		— Bay	P Cd	<i>Elātā</i>	U Be
— R.	J Ge	dis-āp-point'mēt	J Ae	Dundee, N. Y., dūn-dē'	D Ch	Elba, Ala., ēl'ba	F Cd
Defiance, de-fi'ans	I Ed	Disaster Peak, diz-ās'tēr	K Ch	—, Scot.	P Eb	—, Va.	D Be
Dekalb, de-kāl'b'	I Cd	Disco B., dis'kō	A Ic	Dundrum B., dūn'drūm	P De	—, Italy, ēl'bi	N lg
Delagoa B., dēl-gō'ā	Q Fh	— I.	A Ib	Dunedin, dūn-ēd'in	T Hg	Elbe R., ēlb	N le
Deland, de-lānd'	F Ee	Dismal R., diz'māl	H Ce	Dunfermline, dūm-fēr'lin	P Eb	Elberfeld, ēl'ber-fēlt	O Ca
Delavan, Ill., dēl-g-vān'	I Be	— Swamp	D De	Dungannon, dūn-gān'on	P Ce	Elberton, ēl'ber-tŏn	F Eb
— Wis.	I Cd	District of Columbia	D Dd	Dungarvan, dūn-gār'vān	P Cd	Elbing, ēl'bing	O Ea
Delaware, dēl-g-wār	C Ke	Dixmont, diks'mŏnt	E Ed	Dungeness, Eng., dūn-jē-nēs'	P Ge	Elbruz Mt., ēl-brōoz'	N Og
— Ohio	I Ee	Dixon, Cal., diks'ŏn	K Bc	—, Wash.	J Bb	Elburz Mts., ēl-bō'az'	R Be
— Bay	C Ke	—, Ill.	I Bd	Dunglow, dūn-glō'	P Bc	Eldora, ēl-dō'ra	H Ge
— City	D Dd	—, Wyo.	J Jf	Dunkeld, dūn-kēl'	P Eb	El Dorado, Ark., ēl dō-rā'dō	G Gc
— R.	C Kb	Dixon Entrance, ēn'trans	A Dd	Dunkirk, Fr., dūn'kirk	O Ba	—, Kan.	H Eg
— Watergap	D De	Dnieper R., nē'pēr	N Mf	—, N. Y.	D Bb	Eleuthera I., ē-lū'ther-ā	C Ke
Delgado, C., dēl-gā'dō	Q Gg	Dniester R., nēs'tēr	N Lf	Dummore Head, dūm-mōr'	P Ad	El Fasher, ēl'fāsh'er	Q Ed
Delhi, India, dēl'li	R Df	Doaksville, dō'aks-vīl	G Fe	Dumet Head, dūm'net	P Ea	Elgin, Ill., ēl'jin	C Hb
—, N. Y., dēl'hi	D Eb	Dodge City, dōj	B Fe	Dumvegan, dūm-vēg'an	L Db	—, Scot., ēl'gin	P Eb
Delli, dēl'li	T b left	<i>Dōdōnā</i>	U Ae	Dupont, dū-pōnt'	F Ed	El Golea, ēl go-lā'ā	Q Ch
Dell Rapids	H Ed	Dolgelly, dōl-gēth'lē	P Ed	Duquoin, dū-kwoin'	I Bf	— Hedjaz, ēl hēj-āz'	R f left
Dellys, dēl-lēz'	Q Ch	Dolon-nor, dō-lon-nōr'	S Ga	Durand, dū-rānd	I Ae	<i>Elis</i>	U Af
Delmar, dēl-mār'	D Dd	Dolores R., dō-lō'rēs	B De	Durango, Colo., dūr-āng'gō	B De	Elizabeth, N. J., ē-liz'ā-bēth	D Ec
Del Norte, dēl nōr'tā	K Id	Dolphin and Union Str., dōl'fin	A Ee	—, Mex.	L Ce	—, W. Va.	D Ad
<i>Dēlōs</i>	U Df	Don R., Eng., dōn	P Fd	Durant, dū-rānt'	F Ae	— City	C Ke
<i>Dēlphī</i> , Greece	U Be	—, Russia	N Of	Durazzo, dūr-āt'sō	O Ec	Elizabethton, ē-liz'ā-bēth-tŏn	F Ea
Delphi, Ind., dēl'fi	I De	—, Scot.	P Eb	Durban, dūr-bān	Q Fi	Elizabethtown, Ky.	I Df
Delphos, dēl'fōs	I Ee	Donald, dōn'ald	L Db	Durham, Eng., dūr'ām	P Fe	—, N. Mex.	B Ec
Del Rio, dēl rē'ō	G Ce	Donaldsonville, dōn'ald-sŏn-vīl	C Hd	—, N. C.	C Je	—, N. Y.	D Ea
<i>Dēltā</i>	U Di	Doncaster, dōn'kas-tēr	P Fd	Düsseldorf, dūs'sel-dōrf	N He	—, N. C.	F Gb
Delta, Colo., dēl'tā	K Ic	Donegal, dōn-gal'	P Bc	Dwina, G. of, dwē'na	N Ne	Elk Garden	D Bd
— La.	G He	— Bay	P Bc	— R.	N Oc	Elkhart, ēlk'hārt	C Ib
Delvino, dēl'vī-nō	O Fe	Donetz R., dō-nēs't	N Nf	Dyersburg, dī'grz-būrg	F Aa	Elkhorn	I Cd
Demavend, dēm-ā-vēnd'	R Be	Dongola, dōng-gō-lā	Q Fd	Dysart, dī'zart	P Eb	— R.	B Fb
<i>Dēmētrās</i>	U Be	Doniphan, dōn'ī-fān	H Hh			Elk L.	C Ga
Deming, dēm'ing	B Dd	Doukia, dōn'ke-ā	S De			— Mts.	K Ic
Demopolis, de-mōp'ō-līs	F Be	Donna Ana, dōn'na ān'ā	K If			Elko, ēl'kō	K Eb
Demotika, de-mōt'ē-kā	O Ge	Doobaunt L., dōo-bānt'	L Ea			Elk Pt.	H Ee
Denbigh, dēn'bē	P Ed	— R.	L Ea			— R., Ala.	F Bb
Deniliquin, dēn-il'ī-kwīn	T Ef	Doon R., dōon	P De			—, Minn.	H Ge
Denison, Io., dēn'ī-sŏn	H Fe	Dorchester, Eng., dōr'ches-tēr	P Ee			—, W. Va.	D Ad
—, Tex.	C Gd	—, Mass.	E inset			Elkton, Ky., ēlk'tŏn	I Gg
— Plains	T Cd	<i>Dōris</i> , Asia Minor	U Ef			—, Md.	D Dd
Denmark, dēn'mārk	N Hd	—, Greece	U Be			Ellaville, ēl'lā-vīl	F Dd
— Str.	A Kc	Dornoch, dōr'nok	P Db			Ellendale, ēl'lēn-dāl	H De
Dennison, dēn'ī-sŏn	I Fe	Firth, fērth	P Eb			Ellensburg, -būrg	B Ba
Denton, Md., dēn'tŏn	D Dd	Dorogoi, dō-rō-hō'ē	O Gb			Ellenville, -vil	D Ec
—, Tex.	G Ee	Dorpat, dōr'pāt	N Ld			Ellesmere Ld., ēlz'mēr	W Ga
D'Entrecasteaux Is.,	T Fe	Dorset, dōr'sēt	E Ae			Elliee Is., ēl'īs	T He
dōnt'r-kās-tō'	B Ec	Dortmund, dōrt'mōont	O Ca			Ellicott, ēl'ī-kot	D Dd
Denver, dēn'vēr	B Ec	Douai, dōo-ā'	O Ba			Ellicottville, -vil	D Ch
Depere, de-pēr	I Ce	Double Mt., dūb'l	G Ce			Ellijay, ēl'ijā	F Db
Deposit, de-pōz'it	D Db	— R.	G Ce			Ellis, ēl'is	H Dg
Dera Ismail, dēr'ā ēs-mā-ēl'	S Cb	— Sprs.	F Bb			Ellsworth, Kan., ēlz'wōrth	H Dg
Derbend, dēr-bēnd'	N Pg	Douglas, Eng., dūg'las	P De			—, Me.	E Fd
Derby, Austral., dēr'bi	T Cd	—, Ga.	F Ed			Elma, ēl'mā	J Be
—, Eng.	P Fd	—, Wyo.	J Ke			Elmer, ēl'mēr	D Dd
—, Vt.	E Bd	Douglasville, -vil	F Ce			Elmira, ēl-mī'rā	C Jb
Derne, dēr'ne	Q Eb	Douro R., dōo'rō	N Eg			Elmore, ēl'mōr	F Ce
Derry, dēr'ri	E Cf	Dover, Del., dō'vēr	C Ke			El Obeid, ēl'ō-bād'	Q Fd
<i>Dērtōnā</i>	U Db	—, Eng.	P Ge			— Paso, ēl pā'sō	B Ed
Derwent, R., dēr'wēnt	P Fd	—, Me.	E Ec			— Pueblo, ēl pwēb'lō	K Je
Desaguadero R., dās-ā-gwā-dā'rō	M Cd	—, Mass.	E inset			— Rito, ēl rē'tō	K Id
Des Arc, dēz-ār'k'	G Hb	—, N. H.	C Lb			Elton L., ēl'tŏn	N Pf
Des Chutes R., dā-shōot'	J Cd	—, Ohio	I Fe			Elvas, ēl'vās	N Eh
Deseado R., dā-sā-ā'dō	M Gg	—, Tenn.	F Ba			Ely, Eng., ē'li	P Gd
Desmet, de-smēt'	H Ed	—, Pt.	T Cf			—, Nev.	K Ee
Des Moines, de-moin'	C Gb	—, Str. of	N Ge			— Mts.	K Ec
— R.	C Gb	Dovrefield Mts., dōv-rē-fyēld'	N He			Elyria, ē-lī-rē-ā	I Fd
Desna R., dēs'nā	N Me	Dowagiac, de-wā'je-āk	I Dd			Embarras R., ēm-bār'ras	I Ce
Desolation I., dēs-ō-lā'shūn	M Bh	Downieville, dōw-nē-vīl	K Be			Emden, ēm'dēn	O Ca
De Soto, de sō'tō	H Hg	Downpatrick, dōwn-pāt'rik	P De			Emerald, ēm'er-ald	T Ee
Des Plaines R., dā-plān'	I Cd	Downs, The	P Ge			Emerson, ēm'er-sŏn	L Fe
Dessau, dēs'sā	O Da	Doylestown, dōilz'tŏwn	D De			Emeryville, ēm-ēr-vīl	K inset
Desterro, dēs-tēr'rō	M Ee	Drain	J Be			Emigrant Peak, ēm i-grānt	J Hl
Detour, Pt., de-tōor'	I Db	Dramburg, drām'bōorg	O Ea			Eminence, ēm i-nēs	I Df
Detroit, de-troit'	C Ib	Drammen, drām'mēn	N Hd			Emittsburg, ēm mīts-būrg	D Cd
— City	H Fe	Drave R., drāv	N Jf			Empire, Nev., ēm pīr	K Ce
— R.	I Fd	Drayton, drā-tŏn	H Eb			—, Ore.	J Ae
Devil Lake	H Db	Dresden, drēz'dēn	N Ie			Emporia, ēm-pō-rī-ā	C Ge
Devonport, dēv'ŏn-pōrt	P De	Drin R., drēn	O Fe			Emporium, ēm-pō-rī-ūm	D Ce
De Witt, de wīt'	H He	Drogheda, drō'hē-dā	P Cd			Encounter B., ēn-kōwn'tēr	T Df
Dexter, dēks'tēr	E Ec	Drummond, drūm'mōnd	J Gc			—, ūn der-ber-i	T Ic
Dhanlagiri, dōw-lā-gē'rē	S De	— I.	I Eb			Endfield, ēn'fēld	F Ga
Diablo, Mt., dē-ā'blō	B Bc	— L.	D De			Engadō, C., ēn-gān'yō	T Ca
Diamantina, dē-ā-mān-tē'nā	M Fd	Dry Tortugas, tōr-tōo'gas	C If			England, īg'glānd	P
— R.	T Ee	Dublin, Ga., dūb'lūn	F Ec			Engle, ēn'gl	K Jd
Diamantino, dē-ā-mān-tē'nō	M Dd	—, Ire.	P Cd			English Channel, īg'glīsh	N Fe
Diamond Peak, dī-g-mūnd	B Bb	—, Tex.	G De			— I.	I Dd
— Pt.	T b left	— Bay	P Cd			Enid, ēn'id	G Ea

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārn, all, fīnāl; ēve, ēud, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, admīrāl; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchōr; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōōd, fōōt; ch ās īn chop; g ās īn go; ng ās īn sīng; ū ās īn ūnk; th ās īn thūn; th ās īn the; ū ās ūy īn bānyān; ōi ās īn ōil; ōw ās īn cōw; n nēārly līkē ūg īn sīng (French nāsāl); ū līkē the sōund of v wēn spōkē wīth līps plācēd fōr u (French ū, Gērmān ū); k, Gērmān guttural.

Ennis, ɛn'is	P Bd	Fairfax, Va., fār'faks	D Cd	Flemington, flēm'ing-ton	D Ee	Fort Shaw	J He
Ennisworthy, ɛn-is-kōr' thi	P Cd	Fairfield, Conn., fār'fēld	E Ag	Flensburg, flēns'bōrg	O Ca	— Sisseton, sīs'se-ton	H Ec
Enniskillen, ɛn-is-kil' len	P Ce	—, Io.	H Ge	Flinders I., flin'derz	T Eg	— Smith, Ark.	C Ge
Enmore R., ɛn-ō'rē	F Eb	—, Me.	E Ed	— Range	T Df	—, Can.	L Db
Enns R., ɛnz	O Db	—, Vt.	E Bd	— R.	T Ed	— Stanton, stān'ton	K Jf
Enos, ɛn'ōs	O Ge	Fairhaven, Mass., -hā'ven	E Dg	Flint	C Ib	— Sully, sūl'y	H Cd
Enotavsk, ɛn-ō-tā'yevsk'	N Pf	—, Vt.	E Ae	— R., Ga.	C Id	— Sumner, sūm'ner	K Je
Enterprise, Fla., ɛn'ter-priz	F Ee	—, Wash.	B Aa	—, Mich.	I Ec	— Supply, sūp'plī	G Da
—, Miss.	F Be	Fair I.	P Bb	Florence, Ala., flōr'ens	C Hd	— Thomas	K Gf
—, Ore.	J Ed	Fairmont, W. Va., fār'mōnt	D Bd	—, Ariz.	B Dd	— Totten, tōt'ten	H Db
Eperies, ɛ-pā-rē-esh'	O Fb	Fairmount, Minn.	H Fd	—, Cal.	K Cf	— Union, ūn'yūn	K Je
Epernay, ɛ-pēr-nā'	O Bb	Fairplay, fār-plā'	K Je	—, Italy	N Ig	— Valley	F De
Ephesus	U Ef	Fairview, Utah, fār'vū	K Ge	—, Ore.	J Ae	— Victoria, vik-tō'rē-ə	L Hb
Epidamnus	U Ac	—, W. Va.	D Be	—, S. C.	C Jd	— Washakie, wāsh'ā-kē	J Ie
Epinal, ɛ-pē-nāl'	O Cb	Fairweather, Mt., fār'wē-thər	A Dd	—, Wis.	I Cb	— Wayne, wān	C Ib
Epirus	U Ae	Falkirk, fāl'kērk	U Fe	Flōrentia	U Ec	— White	F Ee
Epidemia	U Db	Falkland Is., fāl'k'land	P Ec	Flores, flō'rēs	M Ed	— William, Ont.	L Ge
Epping, ɛp'ing	E Cf	Fall L.	M Dh	— I.	T Ce	—, Scot.	P Db
Equatorville, ɛ-quā'tēr-vil	Q De	— River	K Bb	— Sea	T Ce	— Wingate, win'gāt	K He
Erekli, ɛr-ē-klē'	O Ge	Falls City	C Lb	Floresville, -vil	G De	— Worth, wūrth	B Fd
Erētria	U Ce	— Sta.	H Ff	Florida, flōr'i-dā	C Ie	— Wrangel, rāng'el	B inset
Erfurt, ɛr'fōort	O Da	Falmouth, Eng., fāl'mūth	Q Ee	— Bay	F inset	— York, yōrk	A Gd
Erie, Colo., ɛ'ri	K Jb	—, Ky.	P De	— Keys	C Jf	— Yukon, yōō'kōn	A Ce
—, Kan.	H Fg	—, Mass.	I Ef	—, Str. of	C Je	— Yuma, yōō'mā	K Ef
—, Pa.	C Jb	Falun, fāl'lon	E Dg	Florissant, flōr'is-sant	K Je	Fostoria, fōs-tō'rī-ə	I Ad
— Canal	D Cb	Farallones Is., fārāl-yō'nēs	N Je	Flushing, flūsh'ing	D Ab	Fountain, fōwn'tin	I Ae
—, Lake	C Jb	Farewell, C., Greenl'd, fār'wēl'	B Ac	Fly R.	T Ec	— Green	K Ge
Erin, ɛ'riu	F Ba	—, N. Zeal.	A Jd	Foggia, fōd'jā	N Jg	Foveaux Str., fō-vō'	T Gg
Erlan, ɛr'low	O Fb	Fargo, fār'gō	T Hg	Foix, fwā	O Be	Fowler, fōw'ler	I Ce
Erronango I., ɛr-rō-mān'gō	T Gd	Faribault, fār-e-bō'	C Ga	Fokien, fō'kē-ən	S Ge	Fox Chan.	A He
Ervis Head, ɛr'ris	P Ac	Farmersville, Tex.	C Gb	Foktchany, fōk-chā'nē	O Gb	Foxcroft, fōks'krōft	E. Ec
Erythra	U Ee	Farmerville, La.	G Ec	Földvar, fēld-vār'	O Eb	Fox Land	A He
Erix	U Ff	Farmington, Conn., fārm'ing-ton	G Ge	Folkestone, fōk'stōn	P Ge	— R., Ill.	I Cd
Erzerum, ɛr'zōom	R Ae	—, Me.	E Bg	Folsom, fōl'səm	K Kd	—, Wis.	I Be
Erz Mts., ɛrtz	N Ie	—, Mo.	H Hg	Fond du Lac, fōn dū lāk'	C Hb	Framingham, frā'ming-am	E Cf
Escambia R., ɛs-kām'bē-ə	F Bd	—, Utah	K Gb	Fontainebleau, fōn'tān-blō	O Bb	France, frāns	N Gf
Escanaba, ɛs-kā-nā'bə	I Cb	—, Wash.	J Ec	Ford, C.	T Cd	Franceville, frāns'vil	Q Df
— R.	I Cb	— R.	E Bg	Forest Hill	K Bc	Francia, frān-kō'ne-ə	E Cd
Eskilstuna, ɛs-kil-stōō'nā	N Jd	Farmville	D Ce	Forfar, fōr'fār	P Eb	Frankfort, Ind., frānk'fort	I De
Eski Saghra, ɛs'ki sā'grā	O Ge	Ferne Is., fārn	P Fe	Formentera, fōr-mēn-tā'rā	N Gh	—, Kan.	H Ef
Esk R., ɛsk	P Ec	Faröe Is., fārō	N Ee	Formosa, fōr-mō'sā	R If	—, Ky.	C Ic
Esmeralda, ɛs-mā-rāl'dā	M Cb	Farquhar, C., fār'ker	T Be	— Chan.	R Hf	—, Mich.	E Fd
Esmeraldas, ɛs-mā-rāl'dās	M Ab	Farwell, fār'wēl	I Ec	Forres, fōr'rēs	P Eb	Frankfurt-am-Main.	I De
Espinhaço Mts., ɛs-pēn-yā'sō	M Ed	Fashoda, fā-shō'dā	Q Fd	Forrest, fōr'rēt	G Ib	Frankfurt-am-Main.	N Ie
Espirito Santo,	T Gd	Fastnet, fāst nēt	P Be	Forsyth, Ga., fōr-sith'	F De	— an-der-Oder, -ān-dēr-ō' dər	O Da
—, ɛs-pē'rē-tōō sān'tō	L Gd	Fayette, Ala., fā-ēt'	F Bc	—, Mo.	H Gh	Franklin, Ga., frānk'lin	F Cc
— B., Mex.	G Ee	—, Mo.	H Gf	—, Mont.	J Je	—, Ida.	J He
—, Tex.	L Ge	— R.	B Cb	Fort Abraham Lincoln	H Ce	—, Ind.	I De
Espita, ɛs-pē'tā	L Fa	Fayetteville, Ark., fā'et-vil	C Ge	— Albany, al'bā-nī	A Gd	—, Ky.	I Dg
Esquimaux, C., ɛs'ki-mō	N Jf	—, N. C.	C Je	— Apache, ɛ-pā'chā	K Hf	—, La.	C He
Esseg, ɛs'sēk	O Ca	—, Tenn.	F Cb	Assimiboine, ɛs-sin-i-boin	J Ib	—, Me.	E Fd
Essen, ɛs'sen	M Db	—, W. Va.	D Ad	Atkinson, ɛt'kin-sū	I Cd	—, Mass.	E Cf
Essequibo R., ɛs-sā-kē'bō	E Ad	Fear, C.	C Jd	Bayard, bī'ard	K Hf	—, N. H.	E Ce
Essex, ɛs'eks	O Cb	Feather R., fēth'ər	K Bc	— Benton, bēn'ton	B Da	—, N. C.	F Db
Esslingen, ɛs'ling-ən	H Fd	Feldkirch, fēlt'kērk	O Cb	— Bidwell, bīd wēl	K Bb	—, Pa.	D Bc
Estherville, ɛs'ter-vil	D Ae	Fenton, fēn'ton	I Ed	— Bowie, bōō'ē	K Hf	—, Tenn.	F Cb
Estillville, ɛs'til-vil	N Ih	Feredjik, fā-rēd-jēk'	O Ge	— Bragg, brāg	K Ac	—, Va.	D De
Etna, Mt., ɛt'nā	P Fe	Fergus Falls, fēr'gūs	C Ga	— Buford, bū'ford	H Bb	—, Wash.	J Ce
Eton, ɛ'ton	F Db	Fermoy, fēr-moi'	O De	— Cariboo, kār'i-bōō	L Eb	—, W. Va.	D Bd
Etowah R., ɛt'ō-wā	U Fe	Fernandina, fēr-nān-dē'nā	P Bd	— Chippewyan, chip-pe-wi'an	A Ed	— Bay	A Ec
Etruria	N Kh	Fernando Noronha I.,	C Jd	— Churchill, chūrch'il	L Fb	—, L., Can.	L Fa
Euboea, ū-bē'ā	F Cd	— fēr-nān dō nō-rōn'yū	M Fe	— Collins, kōl linz	B Eb	—, Nev.	B Cb
Enchee Anna, ū-chē ān'nā	G Fb	— Po L., -pō	Q Ce	— Covington, kōv'ing-ton	D Ea	—, Mt.	T Hg
Eufaula, Ala., ū-fā'lā	J Bd	Ferndale, fēr'n dāl	K Ab	— Custer, kūs'tər	J Jd	— Mts.	K Db
—, Ind. Ty.	R Ac	Ferris, fēr'ris	J Je	— Davis, dā'vis	G Bd	Franklin, frānk'lin-ton	G Hd
Engene, ū-jēn	B Ab	Ferro, fēr'rō	Q Ae	— Dodge, dōj	C Gb	Franz Josef Fiord,	A Kb
Euphrates R., ū-frā'tēz	H Eg	Fertit, fēr'tit'	Q Ee	— Edward	D Eb	— frānts' yō'zef fyōrd	P Fb
Eureka, Cal., ū-rē'kā	B Cc	Fetlar, fēt'lār	P Ba	— Enterprise, ɛn'ter-priz	L Da	Fraserburgh, frā'zer-būn-rō	A Ed
—, Kan.	H De	Fez, fēz	Q Bb	— Fairfield, fār'fēld	E Gb	Fraser R., frā'zer	M Df
—, Nev.	C Ge	Fezzan, fēz-zān'	Q De	— Fond du Lac, fōn dū lāk'	L Eb	Fray Bentos, frā'bēn'tōs	N Hd
—, S. Dak.	Q Gh	Fiji Is., fē'jē	T Hd	— Gaines, gānz	L Cb	Frederica, frēd'er-iks-hāld	C Je
— Springs	N	Fillmore, fīl'mōr	K Fe	— George	G Fb	Frederick, frēd'er-ik	T De
Europa I., ū-rō'pā	F Ee	Findlay, fīnd'lā	C Ib	— Gibson, gib'son	L Ca	— Henry I.	C Je
Europe, ū-rūp	F Bc	Finisterre, C., fēn-ēs-tār'	N Eg	— Good Hope	K Hf	Fredericksburg, Va., -iks-būrg	G Dd
Eustis, ūs'tis	I Cd	Finland, fīn'land	N Ke	— Grant	B Cb	—, Tex.	L Ic
Eutaw, ū'tāw	B Db	—, G. of	N Ld	— Hall	I Ce	Fredericton, frēd'er-ik-ton	A Je
Evanson, Ill., ɛv'anz-ton	C He	Fire I.	D Ab	— Howard, how'ard	E Fa	Frederikshaab, frēd'er-iks-hāb'	N Id
—, Wyo.	I De	Firmum	U Fe	— Klamath, klā'math	J Ce	Frederikshald, frēd'er-iks-hāld	N Id
Evansville, -vil	R Ef	Firth of Clyde, fērth'ōv klīd	P De	— Laramie, lār'ā-mē	J Ke	Frederikstad, frēd'er-ik-stād	H Fg
Evert, ɛv'art	E inset	— Forth, -fōrth	P Eb	— Logan, lō'gan	J He	Fredonia, Kan., frē-dō-nī-ə	D Bb
Everest, Mt., ɛv'ēr-est	J Bb	— Lorne, -lōrn	P Db	— Lowell, lō'el	K Gf	—, N. Y.	D Bb
Everett, Mass., ɛv'ēr-ēt	C Je	— Tay, -tā	P Eb	— Madison, mād'i-son	C Hb	Freehold, frē'hōld	D Ec
—, Wash.	F Cd	Fish Lake	K Ge	— Maginnis, mā-gin-nīs	J Ie	Freemantle, frē'mān-tl	T Bf
Everglades, The, ɛv'ēr-glādz	O Bb	— R., Can.	L Fa	— McKinney, mā-kin'ī	J Jd	Freeport, Ill., frē'pōrt	C Hb
Evergreen, ɛv'ēr-grēn	P Ee	—, Me.	E Fa	— McLeod, mā-klowd'	L De	—, Me.	E De
Evreux, ɛv-rū'	E Df	Fishers I.	E Cg	— Meade, mēd	H Bd	Freetown, -town	Q Ae
Exeter, Eng., ɛks'et-ər	D De	Fisher Str.	A Ge	— Missoula, mīz-ōō'lā	J Fe	Frégilla	U Fd
—, N. H.	P Ee	Fishkill-on-Hudson, fish'kil	D Ec	— Monroe, mōn-rō'	D De	Freiburg, frī'bōorg	O Cb
—, Pa.	T Be	Fitchburg, fīch'būrg	E Cf	— Payne, pān	F Cb	Fremont, Neb., frē'mōnt	H Ee
Exmouth, ɛks'mūth	P Ca	Fittit, L., fīt'tē	Q Dd	— Pierre, pē-ār'	H Cd	—, Ohio	I Df
— G.	T De	Fitzroy R., fīts'roi	T Cd	— Plain	D Eb	—, Wash.	J Be
Eye Penin., i	T Df	Finme, fē-ōō'mā	N If	— Providence, prōv'i-dens	L Da	— Peak	B Db
Eyre, L., ɛr		Flagstaff	K Ge	— Randall, rān'dəl	H Dd	— Range	K Db
Eyria Penin., i'ri-ə		Flambeau R., flām'bō	I Bb	— Ransom, rān'səm	H De	French Broad R.	F Db
		Flamborough Head, flām'būr-rō	P Fe	— Reliance, rē-lī-ans	L Ba	— Cochin China, kō'chīn	R Gg
		Flanaticus S.	U Gb	— Resolution, rēz-ō-lū'shūn	L Da	— Cr.	D Be
		Flandrean, flān'drō	H Ed	— Rice	H Ce	— Kongo, kōng'gō	Q Df
		Flathead L., flāt'hēd	B Ca	— Russell, rūs'el	J Kf	Frenchman Bay, frēnch mān	E Fd
		— R.	B Ca	— St. James	L Cb	Frenchville, -vil	E Fa
		Flattery, C., flāt'ēr-i	B Aa	— Scott, skōt	C Ge	Frénani	U Gd
		Flemingsburg, flēm'ings-būrg	I Ef	— Selkirk, sēl'kirk	L Ba	Fresno, frēs'nō	B Cb
				— Severn, sēv'ern	L Fb	Freyburg, frī'bōorg	O Cb

Key. — āle, ăt, câre, ărm, all, final; ɛve, ɛnd, hēr, recēt; ice, ill, admīral; ɔld, fōr, ɔn, anchor; ūse, ūp, fūr, awful; fōōd, fōōt; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; ū as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; ū as in banyan; ɔi as in oil; ɔw as in cow; n nearly like ūn in sing (French nasal); ū like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

Friar Point, frī'ar	F Ab	Gaza, gā'za	U Gh	Gloucester, Eng., glōs'ter	P Ec	Grant, Neb.	H Cf
Friday Harbor	J Bb	Geelong, jē-lōng'	T Ef	—, Mass.	E Df	Grantham, grānt'am	P Fd
Friendly Is.	T Id	Gefle, yēv'lä	N Je	—, N. J.	D Dd	Grant Land	A Ha
Frio, C., Afr., frē'ō	Q Dg	Gēlā	U Gf	Gloversville, glūv'grz-vil	C Kb	Grantsburg, grānts'būrg	I Ab
—, C. S. A.	M Ee	Genesee, jēn-g-sē'	J Ec	Glyndon, glīn'don	H Ec	Grants Pass	J Be
—, R.	G De	—, R.	C Jb	Goa, gō'ā	R Dg	Grantsville, -vil	K Fb
Frobisher B., frōb'ish-gr	A Ic	Geneseo, Ill., jēn-g-sē'ō	I Bd	Gobi, Desert of, gō'bē	R Gd	Granville, grān'vil	O Ab
Frome, frōm	P Ee	—, N. Y.	D Cb	Godavari R., gō-dā'vār-ē	S Cd	Grass Valley	K Bc
—, L.	T Ef	Geneva, Ill., jē-nē'va	I Cd	Goddard, Mt., gōd'dard	K Cd	Grätz, grēts	N Jf
Frontera, frōn-tā'rā	L Fd	—, Neb.	H Ef	Goderich, gōd'rich	I Fe	Grandenz, grow'dēnts	O Ea
Front Royal	D Cd	—, N. Y.	D Cb	Godhaven, gōd-hā'ven	A Ic	Gravesend, grāvz'ēnd	P Ge
Frostburg, frōst'būrg	D Cd	—, Switz.	N Hf	Godthaab Fiord, gōd'tāb fyōrd'	A Je	Gray	E De
Fryeburg, frī'būrg	E De	—, L.	N Hf	Gogebie L., gō'jē-bik	I Bb	— Bull R.	J Id
Fuchau, fōo'chow	R Hf	Gennesaret, L., gēn-nēs'a-rēt	U Hg	Gogo, gō'gō	Q Cd	Grays Harbor	B Aa
Fuerteventura,		Genoa, Italy, jēn'g-a	N Hg	Gold Beach	J Ae	Grayling, grā'ling	I Ec
fwēr'tā-vēn-toō'rā	Q Ac	—, Nev.	K Ce	Goldburg, göld'būrg	J Gd	Grayson, grā'son	I Ff
Fulginitum	U Fc	—, G. of	N Hg	Gold Coast	Q Be	Great American Desert	K Fb
Fulton, Ark., fōol'ton	G Ge	Gēnūā	U Db	Golden, göld'en	B Ec	— Australian Bight, ā-strā'lyan	T Cf
—, Ill.	I Bd	Geographie B., jē-ō-grāf'	T Bf	Goldendale, -dāl	J Cd	— Barrington, bār'ing-ton	E Af
—, Ky.	I Cg	Geography I., jē-ōg'ra-fi	A De	Golden Gate	K inset	— Bear L.	A Ec
—, Mo.	H Hg	George, L., Fla.	F Ee	Gold Mts.	K Dd	— Bend, Kan.	B Fe
—, N. Y.	D Db	—, N. Y.	D Eb	Goldsboro, göldz'bō-rō	C Je	—, Pa.	D Dc
Funchal, fōon-shāl'	Q Ab	Georgetown, Afr., jōrj'town	Q Ei	Goldthwaite, göld'thwāt	G Dd	— Desert	Q Ce
Fundy, Bay of, fūn'dī	A Ic	—, Colo.	K Je	Goliad, gō-lī-ād'	G Ee	— Falls	B Da
Fürth, fūrt	O Db	—, Del.	D Dd	Gondar, gōn'dār	Q Fd	— Fish Bay	Q Dg
Fusan, fōo-sūn'	R Ic	—, Ida.	J He	Gondokoro, gōn-dō-kō-rō	Q Fe	—, R.	A Fc
Fusiyama, fōo-zī-ā'mā	R Je	—, India	R Fh	Gonzales, gōn-zā'lēz	G Ee	— Grimsby, grīmz'bē	P Gd
		—, Ky.	I Ef	Goochland, gōoch'land	D Ce	— Kanawha R., ka-nā'wa	C Je
		—, Ohio	I Ef	Good Hope, Cape of	Q Di	— Namaqua Land, nā-mā'kwā	Q Dh
		—, S. A.	M Db	Goodland, göod'länd	H Cf	— Salt Lake	B Cb
		—, S. C.	C Jd	Goodwin Sands, göod'win	P Ge	—, — Desert	B Cb
		—, Tex.	G Ed	Gorakhpur, gōr-āk-pōor	S De	— Sandy Desert	T Ce
		—, Va.	D Cd	Gordonsville, gōr'donz-vil	D Cd	— Island	T Fe
		Georgia, jōr'jā	C Id	Gorgona, gōr-gō-nā	M inset	— Slave L.	A Ec
		—, Vt.	E Ad	Gorham, Me., gōr'am	E De	—, R.	L Da
		—, Gulf of	J Bb	—, N. H.	E Cd	— Smoky Mts.	F Db
		—, South	M Fh	Görlitz, gēr'lits	N Je	— South Bay	D Ab
		Georgian Bay	I Gb	Görtjā	U Dg	— Victoria Desert	T Ce
		Gera, gā'rā	O Da	Goshen, Ind., gō'shēu	C Ib	— Wall of China	R He
		Geral Mts., hā-rāl'	M Cd	—, N. Y.	D Ec	— Whale R.	A Hd
		Gerar, jē'rār	U Gh	Gotha, gō'tā	O Da	— Yarmouth, yār'mūth	P Gd
		Gerizim, Mt., gēr'ī-zim	U Hg	Gothenburg, gōt'en-būrg	N Id	Greece, grēs	N Kh
		German Empire, jēr'man	N Ic	Gotland I., gōt'land	N Jd	Greeley, grē'li	B Eb
		Gerona, hā-rō-nā	N Gg	Goulburn, gōl'bērn	T Ef	— Fiord, -fyōrd'	A Ga
		Gettysburg, Pa., gēt'iz-būrg	D Cd	Gould, Mt., gööld	T Be	Green Bay	I Ce
		—, S. Dak.	H De	Gouldsboro, gööldz'bō-rō	E Fd	Greenbrier Mts., grēn'brī-gr	D Bd
		Ghadames, gā-dāms'	Q Cb	Gouverneur, göov'er-noor	D Da	—, R.	D Bd
		Ghat, gāt	Q De	Gowanda, gō-wān'dā	D Bb	Greenbush, -bōosh	D Eb
		Ghats, The, gats	R Dg	Goya, gō-yā'	M De	Greencastle, Ind., -kāsł	I De
		Ghazni, gāz'ūē	S Bb	Goyaz, gō-yāz'	M Dd	—, Pa.	D Cd
		Ghent, gēnt	N Ge	Gracias-á-Dios, C., grā'sē-ās-ā-dē'ōs	A Gh	Green Cove Springs	F Ee
		Giant's Causeway, jī'ānts kəz'wā	P Ce	Grafton, Austral., grāf'ton	T Fe	Greeneville, -vil	F Ea
		Gibeon, gib'e-on	U Hh	—, N. Dak.	F Ba	Greenfield	E Bf
		Gibraltar, jī-brāl'tar	N Fh	—, W. Va.	C Je	Greenland, grēn'land	A Jb
		—, Str. of	N Fh	Graham, N. C., grā'am	F Fa	Greenlaw, grēn'lä	P Ec
		Gibson, gib'son	G Fb	—, Tex.	G De	Green Mts.	C Kb
		Gibsonville, -vil	J Fd	—, Va.	G De	Greenock, grēn'ok	P De
		Gien, zhē-ōn'	O Bb	Graham's Town	D Ae	Greenore Pt., grēn'ōr	P Cd
		Giessen, gēs'sen	O Ca	Grampians, grām'pī-anz	Q Ei	Greenport	D Aa
		Gila Bend, hē'lā	K Ff	Grauada, Colo., grā-nā'dā	P Eb	Green R., Ky.	C Ic
		—, R.	K Ff	—, Spain	K Kd	—, Utah	B De
		Gilbert Is., gil'bērt	T Hb	Granbury, grān'ber-i	N Fh	—, Wyo.	J If
		Gilberts Peak	B Db	Gran Canaria, grān kā-nā-rē-ā	G Ec	Greensboro, Ala., grēnz'bō-rō	F Be
		Gilboa, Mt., gil-bō'a	U Ilg	Grand Bank	Q Ac	—, Ga.	F De
		Gilead, Mt., gil'e-ad	U Hg	— Bassam, bās-sām'	A Ic	—, N. C.	C Je
		Gilesville, jilz'vil	D Ce	— Canal, China	Q Be	Greensburg, Ind., -būrg	I De
		Gilford, gil'ford	E Ce	—, Ir.	R He	—, Pa.	D Be
		Gileit, gil-git'	S Cb	— Cañon, kān'yōn	P Cd	Green Swamp	G Gb
		Gillette, jil-lēt'	J Kd	— Encampment Mt.	B Ce	Greenville, Ala., grēn'vil	F Cd
		Gilman, gil'man	I Ce	Grande Roude R., grānd rōnd'	J Jf	—, Ky.	I Cf
		Gilolo I., hē-lō'lo	T Cb	Grand Falls	B Ba	—, Me.	E Ec
		— Passage	T Ce	— Forks	E Ga	—, Mich.	I De
		Gilroy, gil'roi	K Bd	— Gulf	B Fa	—, Miss.	C Hld
		Girard, Kan., jē-rārd'	H Fg	— Haven	F Ae	—, N. C.	F Gb
		—, Pa.	D Bb	— Island, Neb.	I De	—, Ohio	I Ee
		Girgenti, jēr-jēn'tē	N Hh	—, Mich.	B Fb	—, S. C.	D Bc
		Gironde, R., zhē-rōnd'	N Ff	— Junction, Colo.	I Db	—, Tex.	C Id
		Girvan, gēr'van	P De	—, Tenn.	K lle	Greenwich, Conn., grēn'wich	E Ag
		Giurgevo, jōor-jā'vō	O Ge	—, La.	F Bb	—, Eng., grēn'ij	P Fe
		Gladstone, glād'stōn	I Cb	—, Me.	G He	Greenwood, Miss., grēn'wōod	F Ac
		Glasgow, Ky., glās'gō	I Df	— Ledge, lēj	E Ge	—, S. C.	F Eb
		—, Mo.	H Gf	— Manan I., mān-ān'	I Ed	—, L.	D Ec
		—, Mont.	J Jb	— Marais, mā-rā'	E Hd	Grenada, grēn-ā'dā	C Hd
		—, Scot.	P De	— Rapids, Mich.	H Hb	Grenoble, grē-nō'bl	O Cb
		Glastonbury, glās'en-bēr-i	P Ee	—, Wis.	C Ib	Gretna, grēt'ng	C lle
		Glasov, glā-zōv'	N Qd	—, R., Mich.	C Ib	— Green	P Ec
		Glauchau, glōw'kow	O Da	—, Mo.	C Gb	Greylock Mt., grē'lōk	E Af
		Glenbrook	K Ce	—, Out.	D Bb	Grey Range	T Fe
		Glencoe, glēn'kō	H Fd	—, S. Dak.	B Fa	Griffin, grīf'fin	C Id
		Glen Cove	E Ah	—, Utah	B De	Grim, C.	T Fg
		Glendale, glēn-dāl'	J Gd	— Teton, tē-tōn'	B Db	Grimmell, grīm-ēl'	H Gc
		Glenelg, glēn-ēlg'	P Db	— Traverse B., trāv'grs	I Db	— Land	A Ha
		Glen Ellen	K Ac	— Wash R.	K Fd	Grodno, grōd'nō	N Ke
		Glenmore, glēn-mōr'	P Db	Granger, grān'jer	B Db	Groesbeck, grōz'bēk	G Ed
		Glen Falls	D Eb	Grangeville, grānj'vil	J Ed	Groningen, krō'ning-hen	N He
		— Ferry	J Fe	Granite, grān'it	B Ca	Groote Eylandt, grō'tē't'lānt	T Dd
		Gleuville, glēn'vil	D Bd	— Falls	H Fd	Grosseto, grōs-sā'tō	O De
		Glenwood, Io., glēn'wōod	H Fe	— Range	K Cb	Grosswardein, grōs-vār'dēn	N Kf
		—, Minn.	K Ic	Graniteville, -vil	F Ec	Gros Ventre Range, grō'vēnt'r	J He
		— Springs	B Dd	Granite Wash Mts.	K Ff	Groton, grō'ton	H De
		Globe	O Ea	Gran Sasso, grān sās'sō	N Ic	Grove Hill	F Bd
		Glogau, glō'gow	N Ic	Grant, Mo.	H Ff	Grovers Cliff	E inset
		Glommen R., glōm'men					
Gabun, gā-bōon'	Q Df						
—, R.	Q Ce						
Gadara	U Hg						
Gadsden, gādz'den	F Cb						
Gainesboro, gānz'būr-rō	F Ca						
Gainesville, Ala., -vil	F Bc						
—, Fla.	C Ic						
—, Ga.	C Id						
—, Mo.	H Gh						
—, Tex.	B Fd						
Gainsborough, gānz'būr-rō	P Fd						
Gairdner, L., gārd'nēr	T Df						
Galapagos Is., gā-lāp'ā-gōs	M Ac						
Galashiel, gāl-ā-shēlz'	P Ee						
Galatz, gāl'āts	N Lf						
Galena, Ill., gā-lē'nā	I Bd						
—, Kaus.	H Fg						
Galesburg, gālz'būrg	C Hb						
Galilee, gāl'i-lē	U Hg						
Galien, gāl'i-on	I Fe						
Galla Land, gāl'lā	Q Fe						
Gallatin, gāl'lā-tin	F Ca						
Galle, Pt. de, dē gāl'	R Dh						
Gallego, gāl-yē'gō	L Cb						
Gallia	U Db						
Gallia Cispadana	U Eb						
Gallia Transpadana	U Db						
Gallinas, Ft., gāl-lē'nās	M Ba						
Gallipoli, gāl-lip'ō-lī	N Lg						
Gallipolis, gāl-lī-pō-lis'	I Ff						
Galloway, Mull of, gāl'lō-wā	P De						
Galty Mts., gāl'tē	P Bd						
Galva, gāl'vā	I Bd						
Galveston, gāl'ves-ton	C Ge						
— Bay	C Ge						
Galway, gāl'wā	P Bd						
— Bay	P Bd						
Gambia R., gām'bi-ā	Q Ad						
Gambiertown, gām'bēr-town	T Df						
Gando, gān'dō	Q Cd						
Gandy, gān'dī	H Ce						
Ganges R., gān'jēz	R Ef						
Gauos, gā'nōs	N Lg						
Gap, gāp	O Ce						
Garah, gā'rā	Q Ec						
Gardaia, gār-dī'ā	Q Cb						
Garden City	H Cg						
Gardiner, Me., gārd'nēr	E Ed						
—, Ore.	J Ae						
Gardiners I.	D inset						
Gardner, gārd'nēr	E Bf						
—, Mt.	K Cd						
Gargano, Mt., gār-gā'uō	O Ce						
Garnett, gār'nēt	H Fg						
Garonne R., gā-rōm'	N Fg						
Garrison, gār'ri-sōn	J Ge						
Garry, L., gār'ri	L Ea						
Gartok, gār-tōk'	S Db						
Gasconade R., gās-kō-nād'	H Gg						
Gaston, gās'ton	D Ce						
Gastonia, gās-tō'nī-ā	F Eb						
Gateshead, gātzh'hēd	P Fe						
Gatesville, -vil	G Ed						
Gath, gāth	U Gh						
Gatun, gā-tōon'	M inset						
—, R.	M inset						
Gauley R., gā'li	D Bd						
Gawler, gā'ler	T Df						
— Range	T Df						
Gayá, gā-yā'	S De						
Gay Head	E Dg						
Gaylord, gā'lōrd	I Eb						

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīnāl; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, admīrāl; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchēr; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōod, fōot; ch ās īn chop; g ās īn go; ng ās īn sing; ū ās īn ink; th ās īn thīn; th ās īn the; ſ ās ny īn banyan; ōi ās īn oil; ōw ās īn cow; n nērlī līkē ng īn sing (French nasal); ū līkē the sound of ē wēn spokēn wīth līps plācēd for u (French u, German ue); κ, German guttural.

Groveton, grōv'ton	G Fd	Hampden, hāmp'den	E Fd	Helena, Ark., hēl'g-nā	C Hd	Holidaysburg, hōl'i-dāz-bûrg	D Ce
Gründentum	U Hd	Hampton, lo., hāmp'ton	H Ge	—, Mon.	B Ca	Hollister, hōl'is-ter	K Bd
Grundy, grūn'di	D Ae	—, N. H.	E Df	—, Tex.	G Ee	Holly, hōl'i	I Ed
Guadalajara, gwā-dā-lā-hā'rā	L De	—, Va.	D De	Helgoland, hēl'gō-lānd	N He	—, Springs	C Hd
Guadalcazar, gwā-dāl-kā-sār	L De	Hanuu Swamp, hā-mōon'	R Be	Heliospolis	U Di	Holsteinborg, hōl'stān-bōrg	A Je
Guadalquivir R., gwā-dāl-kē-vēr	N Eh	Hancock, Md., hān'kōk	D Cd	Helmisdale, hēlmz'dāl	P Ea	Holston R., hōl'stōn	F Ea
Guadalupe, Pacif., gwā-dā-lōō'pā	A Eg	—, Mich.	I Ca	Helmund R., hēl'mūnd	R Ce	Holton, hōl'ton	H Ff
— Mts., gwā-dā-lōō'pā	G Ad	Hanford, hān'fōrd	K Cd	Helsingborg, hēl'sing-bōrg	N Id	Holy Cross Bay	B inset
— Pass	G Ad	Hang-Chow, hāng'chow	R He	Helsingfors, hēl'sing-fōrs	N Ld	—, Mt.	B Ee
— R.	B Fe	Hankow, hān-kow'	R He	Helvellyn, hēl-vēl'lin	P Ee	Holyhead, hōl'i-hēd	P Dd
Guadeloupe, Atlan., gwā-dā-lōō'pā	W Ge	Hanley, hān'li	P Ed	Hemphill, hēmp'hil	G Gd	—, I.	P Dd
Guadiana R., gwā-dē-ā'nā	N Eh	Hanna, hān'nā	J Jf	Hempstead, hēmp'stēd	G Fd	Holy I.	P Fe
Guainia R., gwī nē-ā	M Bb	Hannibal, hān'i-bāl	C He	Henderson, Ky., hēn'dēr-son	C He	Holyoke, Colo., hōl'yōk	K Kb
Guallatiri Mt., gwāl-lā-tē-rē	M Bd	Hanoi, hā-nō'ē	R Gf	—, Minn.	H Fd	—, Mass.	E Bf
Guam I., gwām	T Ea	Hanover, Ger., hān'ō-ver	N He	—, N. C.	C Je	—, Mt.	E Bf
Guanajuato, gwā-nā-hwā'tō	L De	—, N. H.	E Be	—, Tex.	G Fe	Holywell, hōl'i-wēl	P Ed
Guanare, gwā-nā'rā	M Cb	—, Pa.	D Dd	Hendersonville, -vil	F Eb	Homer, hō-mēl'	N Me
Guapore R., gwā-pō'rā	M Cd	—, Va.	D Ce	Henlopen, C., hēn-lō'pēn	C Kc	Homer, Ga., hō'mēr	F Db
Guadafui, C., gwār-dā-fwē'	Q Hd	—, I.	M Bh	Hennā	U Gf	—, La.	G Ge
Guatemala, gwā-tē-mā'la	A Gh	Hapai Is., hā-pī'	T Ie	Henniker, hēn'i-ker	E Ce	—, N. Y.	D Db
Guaviare R., gwā-vē-ā'rē	M Bb	Haparanda, hā-pā-rān'dā	N Kb	Henrietta, hēn-rī-ēt'tā	G Dc	—, Pa.	D Ce
Guayaquil, gwī-ā-kēl'	M Ac	Harar, hā-rār'	Q Ge	— Maria, C., -mā-rī'ā	A Gd	—, Tex.	G Fd
—, G. of	M Ac	Harbor Springs, hār'bōr	I Db	Henry, C.	C Kc	Homerville, -vil	F Ed
Guaymas, gwī'mās	L Bb	Harburg, hār'bōrg	O Ca	—, L.	J Hd	Homestead, hōm'stēd	D Bc
Guéret, gā-rā	O Bb	Harlan, hār'lan	H Fe	Henrys Fork	J Hd	Honan, hō-nān'	S Gb
Guernsey, gēr'nzē	P Ef	Harmony, Va., hār'mō-nī	D De	Heppner, hēp'nēr	J Dd	Hondo, hōn'dō	R Je
Guerrero, gēr-rā'rō	L Ed	—, W. Va.	D Ad	Héracleā, Gr.	U Bd	Honduras, hōn-dōō'rās	A Gh
Guiana, British, gē-ā'nī	M Db	Harney Lake, hār'nī	B Bb	—, It.	U Hd	—, B. of	A Gh
—, Dutch	M Db	Harneys Peak, hār'nīz	B Eb	Héracleum Pr.	U Hf	Honesdale, hōnz'dāl	D De
—, French	M Dd	Harper, hār'pēr	Q Be	Hérac	U Bf	Honey Grove, hūn'ī	G Fe
Guildford, gīl'fōrd	P Fe	Harpers Ferry	D Cd	Herald I., hēr'ald	A Ab	—, L.	B Bb
Guilford, gīl'fōrd	E Ee	Harpwell, hārps'wēl	E Ee	Herat, hēr-āt	R Ce	Hongkong, hōng-kōng'	R Hf
Guinea, gīn'ē	Q Dc	Harris I., hār'is	P Ca	Hereford, hēr'ē-fōrd	P Ed	Honolulu, hō-nō-lōō'lōo	T Ha
—, G. of	Q Cf	—, L.	F Ee	Héri-Rud, hēr'ē-rōōd'	S Bb	Hoo-Chou, hōo-chōo'	S Gb
Gulf of the Lion	O Be	—, Sound of	P Cb	Hērmaūs, S.	U Ee	Hood River, hōōd	J Cd
Gull L.	H Fe	Harrisburg, Neb., hār'is-bûrg	H Be	Hermann, hēr'man	H Hg	—, Mt.	B Ba
Gunnison, Colo., gūn'ī-son	B De	—, Ore.	J Bd	Hermon, Mt., hēr'mōn	U Hf	Hooker, Mt., hōōk'gr	L Db
—, Utah	K Fe	—, Pa.	C Jd	Hermopolis, hēr-mōp'ō-līs	O Fd	Hookset, hōōk'sēt	E Ce
—, R.	K He	—, Tex.	G Fe	Hermosillo, hēr-mō-sēl'yō	L Bb	Hoopston, hōōps-ton	I Ce
Guntersville, gūn'tēr-z-vil	F Cb	Harrison, Ark., hār'is-on	G Ga	Hernando, hēr-nān'dō	F Ab	Hoosac Mts., hōōsək	E Af
Gurdon, gūr'don	G Ge	—, Neb.	H Be	Herndon, hēr'n-don	D Cd	—, R.	D Eb
Guriev, gūr'ēv'	N Qf	—, L.	J Cb	Hernösand, hēr-nē-sānd	N Je	Hoosick Falls, hōō'sik	D Eb
Gurnet Pt., gūr'nēt	E Df	Harrisonburg, La., -bûrg	G Gd	Heron, hēr'ōn	J Fb	Hopateong, L., hō-pāt'kōng	D Ee
Guthrie, Ok., gūth'rē	B Fe	—, Va.	D Cd	—, L.	E Eb	Rope, Ark.	G Ge
—, Tex.	G Ce	Harrisville, hār'is-vil	I Ec	Hērōōpōlītēs S.	U Ei	—, N. Dak.	H Eb
Guyandotte, gī-ān-dōt'	D Ad	Harrodsburg, hār'ōdz-bûrg	I Ef	Hertford, Eng., hār'fōrd	P Fe	—, Pt.	B inset
—, R.	D Ad	Hartford, Conn., hār'tfōrd	C Kb	—, N. C., hēr'tfōrd	F Ha	Hopedale, hōp'dāl	A Id
Gwalior, gwā'lē-ōr	S Ce	—, Ky.	I Df	Hetherton, Mt., hēth'er-ton	T Ee	Hopfield	G Hb
Gympie, gīm'pē	T Fe	—, Vt.	E Be	Hiawatha, hī-ā-wā'thā	H Ff	Hopetown	Q Eh
Gythium	U Bf	—, City	I De	Hickman, hīk'man	I Bg	Hopkinsville, hōp'kīnz-vil	C He
		Hartland, hār'tland	H Gg	Hickory, hīk-ōr'ī	F Eb	Hopkinton, hōp'kīn-ton	E Gg
		—, Pt.	P De	Hicksford, hīks'fōrd	D Ce	Houma, hōō'mā	J Be
		Hartlepool, hār'tl-pōōl	P Fe	Hidalgo, hīd'ālgō	L Ee	Houma, hōō'mā	U Ili
		Hartsville, hārtz'vil	F Ca	—, Mex., hē-dāl'gō	G Df	Horn, C. S. A.	M Ch
		Harvard, Ill., hār'vard	I Cd	—, Tex.	U Dh	Hornellsville, hōrn'ēlz-vil	D Cb
		—, Neb.	H Df	Hierapytna	H Gf	Horn I.	F Bd
		Harwich, hār'wīch	P Ge	Higginsville, hīg'īnz-vil	E Ad	Horrible, Mt., hōr'ri-bl	T Fe
		Hastings, Eng., hāst'īngz	P Ge	Highgate, hī'gāt	K De	Horton, hōr-ton	H Ff
		—, Mich.	I Dd	Highland, hī'land	K Je	Hoste I., ōs'tā	M Ch
		—, Minn.	C Gb	Highlands	E inset	Hot Creek Mts.	K De
		—, Neb.	B Fb	Highlandville, -vil	H Dd	—, Springs, Ark.	C Gd
		Hatchee R., hāch'ē	F Ab	Highmore, hī'mōv	B Da	—, S. Dak.	H Bd
		Hatteras, C., hāt'tēr-ās	C Kc	Highwood Mts., hī'wōōd	K Ed	Houghton, hō'ton	I Ca
		Haugesund, hōw'gē-sōōn	N Gd	Hiko, hī'kō	O Ca	—, L.	I Ce
		Havana, Cuba, hā-vān'ā	A Gg	Hildeheim, hīl'dēs-hīm	H Bd	Houlton, hōl'ton	G Gb
		—, Ill.	I Be	Hill City	J Hf	Houma, hōō'mā	G He
		—, N. Y.	D Db	Hilliard, hīl'yārd	I Ef	Housatonic R., hōō-sā-tōn'ik	E Ag
		Haverhill, Mass., hā'ver-īl	E Cf	Hillsboro, Ky., hīlz'būr-rō	E Ce	Houston, Miss., hūs'ton	F Be
		—, N. H.	E Cd	—, N. H.	K Hf	—, Mo.	H Hg
		Haverstraw, hāv'er-strā	D Ee	—, N. Mex.	F Fa	—, Tex.	C Ge
		Havre, hā'ver	N Gf	—, N. C.	I Ee	Howard, Kan., hōw'ard	H Eg
		— de Grace, hāv'er dē grās	C Kc	—, Ore.	J Bd	—, Mich.	I De
		Hawaii, hā-wī'ē	T Ib	—, Tex.	G Ed	—, S. Dak.	H Ed
		— Chan.	T Ib	Hillsdale, hīlz'dāl	I Ed	Howe, C., hōw	T Ff
		Hawaiian Islands, hā-wī'yan	T Ib	Hillsville, -vil	D Be	Howell, hōw'el	I Ed
		Hawesville, hāz'vil	I Df	Hilo, hē'lō	T Ib	Howrah, hōw'rā	S De
		Hawick, hā'wīk	P Ee	Himalaya Mts., hīm-ā'lā-yā	R Ef	Howth Head, howth	P Cd
		Hawke's B., hāks	T Hf	Himekley, hīmk'li	H Ge	Hoy I., hōi	P Ab
		Hawkinsville, hāk'īnz-vil	F De	Hindu-Kush Mts., hīn'dōō-kōōsh'	R De	Hnaraz, wā-rās'	M Be
		Haw R., hā	F Fb	Hindustan, hīn-dō-stān'	R Df	Hnaseo, wās'kō	M Be
		Hawthorne, hā'thōrn	K Ce	Hinton, hīn-ton	G Gd	Hubbard L., hūb'ard	I Ec
		Hayel, hā-yēl'	R Af	Hineston, hīnz'ton	E Df	Hubli, hōō'blē	S Cd
		Hayesville, hāz'vil	F Db	Hingham, hīng'am	E Bf	Undersfield, hūd'ēr-z-fēld	P Fd
		Haynesville, hānz'vil	E Fe	Hiusdale, hīnz'dāl	C Je	Indson, Mich., hūd'son	I Ed
		Hayneville	F Ce	Hinto, hē-ō'gō	S Ib	—, N. Y.	D Eb
		Hay R., hā	L Db	Hiram, hī'ram	E De	—, Wis.	I Ac
		Hays City, hāz	H Dg	Hiroshima, hē-rō-shē'mā	R Je	—, Bay	A Gd
		Haystack Mt.	E Fb	Hirsova, hīr-shō'vā	O Ge	—, R.	C Kb
		Hayward, hā'ward	I Ab	Hissar, hīs-sār	R Ce	—, Str.	A He
		Haywards	K Ad	Hitchin, hīch'in	P Fe	Hné, hōō-ā'	R Gg
		Hazleton, hāz'lē-ton	D De	Hivassee, hī-wās'sē	F Db	Huelva, wēl'vā	N Eh
		Heber, hē'ber	G Ed	—, R.	F Db	Hnerfano R., wēr'fā-nō	K Jd
		Hebrides, hēb'rī-dēz	B Fa	Hoang-Ho, hō-āng-hō'	R Gd	Hugli, hōō'glē	S De
		—, G. of the	P Cb	Hobart, hō'bart	T Ee	Hugo, hū'gō	K Kc
		Hebron, Labrador, hē'brōn	A Id	Hoboken, hō'bō-ken	D Ee	Hull, Can., hūl	L He
		—, Neb.	H Ef	Hocking R., hōk'īng	I Fe	—, Eng.	P Fd
		—, Palestine	U Hh	Hof, hōf	O Da	—, Mass.	E inset
		Hecla, Mt., hēk'lā	A Le	Hogolen Is., hō'gō-lēn	T Fb	Humber R., hūm'ber	P Fd
		Heidelberg, hē'dēl-bērg	O Cb	Holbrook, hōl'brōōk	K Ge	Humboldt, Kan., hūm'bōlt	H Fg
		Heilbrom, hīl-brōn'	O Cb	Holden, hōl'dēn	H Gg	—, Neb.	H Ef
				Holdredge, hōl'drēj	B Fb	—, Tenn.	F Bb
				Holland, See Netherlands.	I Dd	—, Bay	K Ab
				—, Mich., hōl'land		—, L.	K Ce

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, all, final; ēve, ēud, hēr, recnt; ice, ill, admīral; ōld, fōr, ōn, anchor; ūse, ūp, fūr, awfūl; fōōd, fōōt; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; n as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; ſ as in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; n nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ū like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French n, German ue); k, German guttural.

Humboldt Mts., hūm'bōlt	K Cb	Insternburg, in'ster-boörg	O Fa	Jalapa, hä-lä'pä	L Ed	Jura I., jū'ra	P De
— R.	K Cb	Interlaken, in-ter-läk'en, or		Jalisco, hä-lēs'kō	L De	Juruha R., zhōo-rōō'ä	M Ce
Humphreys, Mt., hūm'friz	B Be	Interlachen, -läk'en	O Cb	Jamaica, N. Y., jä-mä'kä	D Ab		
Hunan, hoo'nän	S Ge	Inverary, in-ve-rä'rē	P Db	—, West Indies	A Ilh		
Hungary. See Austria-Hungary.		Invercargill, in-ver-kär'gil	T Gg	—, Plain	E inset		
Hunter's I., hūn'tēr	C Ha	Inverness, in-ver-nēs	P Db	Jamary R., zhä-mä'rē	M Ce		
Huntersville, -vil	D Bd	Inverury, in-ve-rōō'ri	P Eb	Jambi, yām'bē	T Ae	Kaarta, kär'tä	Q Ad
Huntingburg, hūnt'ing-būrg	I Df	Iola, i-ō'lä	H Fg	James, jāmz	F Gb	Kabinda, kä-bin'dä	Q Df
Huntingdon, Eng., hūnt'ing-don	P Fd	Iona I., ē-ō'nä	P Cb	— Bay	A Ilh	Käbul, kä'būl	R Ce
—, Pa.	D Ce	Ionia, i-ō'nä	U Ee	— R., S. Dak.	B Fa	Kadiak I., käd-yāk'	A Cl
—, Tenn.	F Ba	Ionian Is., i-ō'nä-nä	I De	—, Va.	C Je	Kaffa, käf'fä	Q Fe
Huntington, Ark., hūnt'ing-ton	G Fb	— Sea	N Kh	Jamestown, N. Y.	C Jb	Kafiristan, kä-fē-rē-stän'	S Cb
—, Ind.	C Ib	Iowa, i'ō-wä	N Jh	—, N. Dak.	B Fa	Kai-Fong, kä-fōng	S Gb
—, Ore.	J Ed	— City	C Gb	—, Tenn.	F Da	Kaiserslautern, kä-zers-low'tern	O Cb
—, Utah	K Ge	— R.	C Hb	Janesville, jänz'vil	C Ilb	Kaiser Wilhelmus Land	
—, W. Va.	D Ad	Ipswich, Eng., ips'wich	C Gb	Janiculus, M.	U inset	—, kä'zer vil'hēlmus	T Ec
Huntley, Mont., hūnt'li	J Id	—, Mass.	P Gd	Jauina, yä-nē'nä	N Kh	Kalahari Desert, kä-lä-hä'rē	Q Eh
—, Scot.	P Eb	—, S. Dak.	E Df	Januaria, zhä-nōō-ä-rē-ä	M Ed	Kalama, kä-lä'mä	J Be
Huntsville, Ala., hūnts'vil	C Id	—, S. Dak.	H De	Japan, Empire of, jä-pän'	R Je	Kalamata, kä-lä-mä'tä	N Kh
—, Mo.	H Gf	Iquique, ē-kē'kā	M Be	— Sea	R Jd	Kalamazoo, kä-lä-mä-zōō'	C Ib
—, Tenn.	F Da	Iquitos, ē-kē'tōs	M Be	Japura R., hä-pōō'rä	M Ce	— R.	I Dd
—, Tex.	G Fd	Irawadi R., ē-rä-wä'di	R Fg	Jaroslaw, yä-rō-slāv	O Fa	Kalgan, kälgän'	S Ga
—, Utah	K Gb	Ireland, ir'länd	P Cd	Jasper, Ala., jäs'pēr	F Be	Kalisz, kä'lish	O Ea
Huron G., hōō'gn	T Ec	Irish Sea, i'rish	P Dd	—, Fla.	F Ed	Kalkaska, käl-käs'kä	I De
Hupei, hōō'pā	S Gb	Irkutsk, ir-kōōtsk'	R Ge	—, Ga.	F Db	Kalmar, kä'l mār	N Jd
Hurley, hūr'li	I Bb	Iron Mt., Mich., i'urn	C Ha	—, Ind.	I Df	Kaluga, kä-lōō'gä	N Ne
Huron, hūr'ron	B Fb	—, Mo.	H Fg	—, Tenn.	F Cb	Kama R., kä'mä	N Qd
—, L.	C Ib	—, Wyo.	J Kf	—, Tex.	G Gd	Kamchatka, käm-chät'kä	R c r t
— R.	I Ed	— River	I Cb	Jassy, yä'sē	N Lf	Kamerun, kä-mū-rōōn'	Q De
Hurricane L., hūr'ri-kän	H Db	Ironton, Mo., -ton	H Hg	Jauja, how'hä	M Bd	— Mts.	Q Ce
Hutchinson, Kan., hūch'in-son	B Fc	—, Ohio	C Ic	Java, jä'vä	T Ae	Kamishin, kä-mē-shēn'	N Pe
—, Minn.	H Fd	Ironwood	I Bb	— Head	T Ae	Kamloops, käm'lōops	L Db
Hyannis, hi-än'nīs	H Ce	Irtish R., ir'tish	R De	— Sea	T Be	Kammin, käm-mēn	O Da
Hyde Park, Mass., hīd	E inset	Irvine, ēr'vin	P De	Jaxartes R., jaks-är'tēz	S Ba	Kanab, kä-näb'	K Fd
—, Vt.	E Bd	Irvington, ēr'ving-ton	K inset	Jay, jä	E Dd	— R.	K Fd
Hydruntum	U Id	Irwin, ēr'win	K Ic	Jedburgh, jēd'būr-rō	P Ec	Kanawha R., kä-nä'wä	C Je
Hymettus M.	U Cf	Irwinton, -ton	F De	Jefferson, Ga., jēf'fēr-son	F Db	Kanazawa, kä-nä-zä'wä	R Je
Hypätä	U Be	Irvineville, -vil	F Dd	—, Io.	H Fe	Kan-Chow, kän-chōō'	S Ge
		Isabel, iz'ä-bēl	G Ef	—, Mont.	J Ge	Kandahar, kän-dä-här'	R Ce
		Isabella, iz'ä-bēl'ä	F Dd	—, N. H.	E Cd	Kandavn, kän-dä-vōō'	T Hd
		— L.	T Fe	—, N. C.	F Ea	Kandy, kän'dē	R Eh
		Isar R., ē'zar	O Db	—, Ohio	I Gd	Kane, kän	D Ce
		Ischia, is'kē-ä	O De	—, Tex.	C Gd	— Basin	A Hb
		Ishim R., ish'im	R Ce	—, Wis.	I Ce	Kanem, kä'nēm	Q Dd
		Ishpeming, ish'pēm-ing	C Ha	— City	C Ge	Kangaroo I., käng-gä-rōō'	T Df
		Isker R., is'ker	O Fe	—, Mt., N. H.	E Cd	Kanin, C., kä-nēn'	N Ob
		Island L., i'länd	L Fb	—, Ore.	B Bb	— Penin.	N Pb
		— Pond	E Cd	— R.	J Gd	Kankakee, käng-kä-kē'	C Hb
		Islay, Peru, ēs-li'	M Bd	Jeffersonville, Ga., -vil	F De	— R.	C Hb
		—, Scot., i'lä	P Ce	—, Ind.	C Ic	Kano, kä-nō'	Q Cd
		Isle au Haut, ēl'ō hō	E Fd	—, N. Y.	D De	Kansas, kän'zäs	B Fe
		— of Man, il'ōv män	P De	Jericho, jēr'e-kō	U Ilh	— City, Kan.	C Ge
		— Royale, il'roi'al	C Ha	Jerome, jē-rōm'	K Fe	—, Mo.	C Ge
		Isles of Shoals, shōlz	E Df	Jersey, jēr'zi	P Ef	— R.	C Ge
		Ismail, ēs-mä-ēl'	N Lf	— City	C Kb	Kansu, kän'sōo	S Fb
		Isphahan, is-pä-hän	R Be	Jerseyville, -vil	I Be	Kapunda, kä-pūn'dä	T Df
		Issä	U He	Jerusalem, jē-rōō'sä-lēm	U Hh	Karachi, kä-rä'chē	R Cf
		Issyk-Kul, is'sēk-kōol	R Dd	Jesup, jēs'up	F Ed	Karakal, kä-rä-käl'	O Fe
		Istriä	U Fb	Jezreel, jēz're-ēl	U Hg	Karakorum Mts., kä-rä-kō'rūm	R De
		Itacolumi Mt., ē-tä-kō-lōō-mē'	M Ee	Joannes I., zhō-än'nēs	M Ec	Karasebes, köhl-rōn-shä-bēsh'	O Fb
		Italy, it'ä-li	N Ig	Joazeiro, zhō-ä-zä'rō	M Ec	Kara R., kä'rä	N Tb
		Itasca, L., i-täs'kä	C Ga	Johannesburg, yō-hän'nēs-būrg	Q Eh	— Sea	N Ra
		Ithacä	U Ae	John Days R.	B Ba	— Str.	N Ra
		Ithaca, Mich., ith'ä-kä	I Ec	—, Mt.	K Ac	— Su R., -sōo	O Fe
		—, N. Y.	C Kb	Johnson, jōn'son	C Ic	Karikai, kä'rē-käl	S Cd
		Inka, i-yōō'kä	F Bb	Johnstown, N. Y., jōnz'town	D Eb	Karlakrona, kärls-kroō'ng	N Jd
		Ivangorod, ē-vän-gō-rōd'	N Ke	—, Pa.	C Jb	Karlstad, kärl'stät	N Id
		Ivanhoe, i'vān-hō	T Ef	Joliba R., jōl-ē'bä	Q Bd	Karnak, kä'r'näk	Q Fe
		Ivica, ē-vē'sä	N Gh	Joliet, jō'le-ēt	C Hb	Karquines Str., kä-r-kē'ngēs	K inset
		Ivory Coast, i'vor-i kōst	Q Be	Jonesboro, Ark., jōnz'būr-rō	G Hb	Kars, kärs	N Og
		Izamal, ē-sä-mäl'	L Ge	—, Ga.	F De	Kasbek Mt., kä's'bēk	N Og
				—, Tenn.	F Ea	Kaschau, käsh'ow	O Fb
				Jonesport, -pōrt	E Gd	Kashan, kä-shän'	R Be
				Jonesville, -vil	D inset	Kashgar, käsh-gär'	R De
				Jōnkōping, yēn'kē-ping	N Id	Kashmir, käsh-mēr'	S Cb
				Joplin, jōp'lin	C Ge	Kasimov, kä-sē-mōv'	N Od
				Joppa, jōp'pā	U Gg	Kaskaskia R., kä-s-käs'ki-gä	C Ilc
				Jordan, jōr'dän	H Gd	Kassai R., kä-sä	Q Ef
				—, R., Ore.	J Ee	Kassala, kä-sä-lä	Q Fd
				—, R., Palest.	U Ilg	Kasson, käss'on	H Gd
				Juan de Fuca Str.,		Kastanmü, käss-tä-mōō'nē	R d left
				—, hōō-än' dā fōō'kä	B Aa	Kastoria, käss-tō-rä	O Fe
				— Fernandez I., -fēr-nän'dēth	M Bf	Katahdin, Mt., kä-tä-din	C La
				Juba, zhōō'bä	Q Gf	Katsema, kätsē-mä	Q Cd
				— R.	Q Ge	Kanai, käw-i'ē	T Ga
				Jucar R., hōō'kär	N Fh	Kaufman, käf'män	G Ec
				Juchitlan, hōō-chē-tlän'	L De	Kaukanna, kä-kä-nä	I Ce
				Judea, jū-dē'ä	U Gh	Kaweah Peak, kä-wē'ä	B Be
				Judith, jū'dith	J Ic	Kaysville, käz'vil	K Gb
				— Mts.	B Da	Kazan, kä-zän	N Pd
				—, Pt.	E Cg	Kearney, kä'r-nē	B Fb
				— R.	J Ic	Kearsarge, Mt., kä'r-särj	E Ce
				Juicy, hōō-hwē'	M Ce	Keesemet, käch-kēm-ät'	O Eb
				Julianshaab, yōō-lē-äns-häb'	A Je	Kedje, käj	R Cf
				Jump R.	I Ab	Keene, kën	C Kb
				Junction City, Kan., jūng'shūn	C Ge	Keeseville, këz'vil	D Ea
				—, Ore.	J Bd	Keewatin, kë-wä'tin	L Fa
				Juneau, jū-nō'	B inset	Kei Is., kä	T De
				Juniata R., jū-nä-ät'ä	D Ce	Kelso, Scot., kël'sō	P Ec
				Juniper Mts., jū-ni-pēr	K Fe	—, Wash.	J Be
				Juno, jū-nō	F inset	Kelton, kël'ton	K Fb
				Jupiter Inlet, jū-pi-tēr	F Ff	Kemi R., këm'ē	N Me
				Jura Mts., jū'ri	N Hf	Kenansville, kë-näns-vil	F Gb

Key. — äle, ät, äre, ärm, all, final; äve, änd, hēr, recēt; äce, ill, admiral; äld, fōr, ön, anchor; äse, äp, fūr, awful; fōnd, fōöt; eh as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; q as in ink; th as in thin; th as in; ä as in ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; x nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ü like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

Leopold II., L., lē'ō-pöld	Q Df	Lisbon, N. H., liz'bən	E Cd	Loosahatchie R., lōō-sā-häch'ē	F Ab	M	Mabruk, mā-brōok'	Q Be
Leopoldville, -vil	Q Df	—, N. Dak.	B Fa	Lopatka, C., lō-pāt'kä	R e r't		Macao, mā-kā'ō	R Hf
Lepanto, le-pān'tō	O Fd	—, Portugal	N Eh	Lopez, C., lō'pēz	Q Cf		Macapa, mā-kā-pā'	M Db
—, G. of	O Fd	Lisburne, C., lis'būrn	A Be	Lorain, lō-rān	I Fd		Maçayo, mā-sī'ō	M Fe
Le Pny, le pū-ē	O Bb	Liskeard, lis-kärd'	P De	Lord Howe I., how	T Ff		Macclesfield, māk'ly-fēld	F Ed
Lerida, lēr-ē-dā	N Gg	Lissus	U Cg	Lordsburg, lōrdz'būrg	K Hf		MacComb, mā-kōm'	C Hf
Lērās	U Ef	Litchfield, Conn., lich'fēld	E Ag	Loreto, lō-rē'tō	L Bb		Macdonald L., mā-k-dōō'gyl	L Ea
Leroy, le-roī'	D Cb	—, Ky.	I Df	L'Orion, lō-rē-ōn'	O Ab		Macdonald L., mā-k-dōō'gyl	L Ea
Lerwick, lēr'rik	P Ba	—, Ill.	I Be	Lorrach, lōr'rāk	O Cb		MacGillcuddy Reeks,	U Bd
Lēsōs	U Ee	—, Minn.	H Fe	Los Alamos, lōs ā'lā-mōs	L Cb		mā-gil-i-kūd'i rēks	P Be
Leskovatz, lēs-kō-vätz'	N Kg	Little Belt Mts.	B Da	— Angeles, - ān'hēl-ēs	B Bd		— B.	E Gd
Lesser Slave L.	A Ed	— Blue R.	H Ef	— Coronados Is., - kō-rō-nā'dōs	K Df		— East	E Gd
Leucadiā	U Ae	— Colorado R., kōl-q-rā'dō	B De	— Llanos, - lā'nōs	L Ba		— Mackinac, māk'i-nā	E Gd
Leucas	U Ae	— Falls, Minn.	H Fe	— Lunas, - lōō'nās	K Ie		— Mackenzie Is., mā-kēn'zē	E Gd
Levanger, lā-vān'ger	N Ie	—, N. Y.	D Eb	Lot R., lōt	N Gg		— R.	E Gd
Leveque, C., le-vāk'	T Cd	— Kanawha R., kā-nā'wā	D Ad	Loudon, lōw'don	F Df		— Str. of	E Gd
Levis, lā-vē	L Hf	— Minch, mīnch	P Cb	Loudon, lōw'dūn'	O Bb		— Mackinaw, māk'i-nā	E Gd
Lewes, Del., lū'ēs	D Dd	— Missonri R., mīs-sōō'ri	B Ea	Lough Allen, lōh āl'lēn	N Ie		Macmillan R., māc-mil'lan	T Ea
—, Eng.	P Fe	— Pedee R., pē-dē'	F Fb	— Arrow, - ā'rō	P Bc		MacMinnville, Ore., māc-mīn'vil	A De
Lewis, lū'is	P Ca	— R.	G Fb	Loughborough, lūf'būr-ō	P Bc		— Tenn.	I Eb
Lewisburg, Pa., lū'is-būrg	D Ce	— Rock	C Gd	— Derg, - dērg'	P Fd		Macomb, mā-kōm'	C Ia
—, Tenn.	F Cb	— Sioux R., sōo	H Fe	— Erne, - ērn	P Fd		— Macon, Ga., mā'kun	I Eb
—, W. Va.	D Be	— Tennessee R., tēn-es-sē'	F Df	— Foyle, - foil'	P Bc		— Miss.	C Ia
Lewiston, Ida., lū'is-tōn	B Ca	— Littleton, lit'l-ton	E Cd	— Gara, - gā'ra	P Bc		— Mo.	H Gf
—, Me.	C Lb	Little Wabash R., wā'bāsh	I Cf	— Key, - kē	P Bc		Macon, France, mā-kōn'	O Bb
—, N. Y.	D Cb	Liukin Is., lū'kū	R If	— Mask, - mās'	P Bc		MacPherson, Mt., māc-fēr'son	T Gg
Lewistown, Ill., -town	I Be	Live Oak, liv'ōk	F Dd	— Neagh, - nā'	P Bc		Madagascar, mā-d-a-gās'kar	Q G
—, Mont.	J Ie	Livermore, liv'er-mōr	K Bd	— Ree, - rē	P Bc		Madawaska, mā-d-a-wās'ka	E Fa
—, Pa.	D Ce	—, N. Sco.	L Ie	— Strangford, - strāng'ford	P De		Madeira Is., mā-dē'ra	Q Ab
Lewisville, -vil	G Ge	—, N. Y.	D Db	— Swilly, - swil'i	P Ce		— R.	M Ce
Lexington, Ga., lēk'sing-tōn	F De	— Coast	A Lb	Louisa, Ky., lōō-ē'zā	I Ff		Madeline I., mād'ē-līn	I Bb
—, Ky.	C Ie	Livingston, Ala., liv'ing-stōn	F Be	—, Va.	D Cd		Madera, mā-dā'ra	K Bd
—, Mass.	E inset	—, Mon.	B Da	—, Va.	F Ga		Madison, Fla., mād'is-ōn	F Dd
—, Mich.	I Fe	—, Tex.	G Fd	Lonisburg, lōō'is-būrg	T Fd		—, Ga.	F De
—, Miss.	F Ac	Livonia, liv'ō-nī-a	D Cb	Louisiade Arch., lōō-ē-zē-ād'	C Gd		—, Ind.	C Ie
—, Mo.	H Gf	Lizard Pt., liz'ard	P Df	—, Mo.	C He		—, Me.	E Ed
—, Neb.	H Df	Llandilofawr, lān-dī'lō-vowr	P De	Louisville, Ga., lōō'is-vil or lōō'i-	F Fe		—, Neb.	H Ee
—, N. C.	F Fb	Llanelly, lā-nēth'li	P De	—, Ky.	C Ie		—, S. Dak.	H Ed
—, Ok.	G Eb	Llano, lyā'nō	G Dd	—, W. Va.	H De		—, Wis.	D Ad
—, S. C.	F Ee	— Estacado, - ēs-tā-kā'dō	B Ed	Lourenço Marquez, lō-rēn'sō mār-kēz'	Q Fh		Madisonville, Ky., -vil	C Hb
—, Tenn.	F Bb	— R.	G Dd	—, Va.	P Fd		—, Tenn.	I Cf
—, Va.	C Je	Loanda, lō-ān'dā	Q Df	Louth, lowth	K Jb		Madras, mā-drās'	R Ed
Leyden, lē'den	O Ba	Loango, lō-ān'gō	Q Fg	Loveland, lūv'lānd	K Jb		— Presidency	S Dd
Leyte, lā-ē-tā	T Ca	Loango, lō-ān'gō	Q Fg	Lovelocks, lūv'lōks	C Bb		Madrid, mā-drīd'	N Fg
Liaotung, G. of, lē-ow-tūng'	S Ha	Loangwa R., lō-āng'wā	R Fe	Lovington, lūv'ing-tōn	D Be		Mad R.	K Ab
Liban, lē'bow	N Kd	Lob Nor, lōb'nōr	M Ac	Lovtcha, lōft'chā	O Fe		Madura, mā-dōō'rā	R Dd
Liberia, lī-bē'rī-a	Q Be	Lobos Is., lō'bōs	P Db	Lowell, Mass., lō'el	C Lb		— I.	T Be
Liberty, Ky.	I Ef	Loch Ave, lōk ā'	P Db	—, Mich.	I Dd		Maelström, māl'strēm	N Ib
—, Mo.	H Ff	— Broom, - broom'	P Db	Lowestoft, low'ēs-tōft	P Gd		Magadoxo, mā-g-a-dōx'ō	Q Ge
—, Tex.	G Fe	— Earn, - ērn	P Db	Lowmoor, lōw'moor	D Be		Magalloway R., mā-gāl'ō-wā	E De
Libreville, lē-b'r-vēl'	Q De	— Erich, - ēr'ikt	P Db	Loville, lō'vil	D Db		Magdala, Africa, māg'dā-lā	Q Fd
Liburnia	U Gb	— Fyne, - fin'	P De	Loyalty Is., lōi-āl-ti	T Ge		—, Palestine	U Hg
Libyan Desert, lib'ē-an	Q Ec	— Katrine, - kāt'rīn	P Db	Lualaba R., lōō-ā-lā'bā	Q Eg		Magdalena, māg-dā-lā'nā	L Ba
Licata, lē-kā'tā	O Dd	— Ken, - kēn	P De	—, R.	S Fd		— R.	M Bb
Lichfield, lich'fēld	P Ed	— Linnhe, - līn'nē	P Db	Lubeck, lū'bēk	E Gd		Magdeburg, māg'dē-bōōrg	N Ie
Lichtenfels, lik'ten-fēls	A Ie	— Lomond, - lō'mōnd	P Db	Lübeck, lū'bēk	N Ie		Magellan, Str. of, mā-jēl'an	M Ch
Lick, lik	O Fa	— Long, - lōng	P Db	Lublin, lū'bīn	N Ke		— Archipelago, - ārk-i-pēl'ā-gō	R Kf
Licking R., lik'ing	I Ef	— Maree, - mā-rē'	P Db	Lücania	U Gd		Magnēsia	U Ef
Lick Observatory, lik	K Bd	— Ness, - nēs's	P Db	Luce B., lūs	P De		Magnetic Pole	A Gb
Liège, lē-āzh'	N He	— Shin, - shīn'	P Da	Lucerne, lōō-sēr'n'	N Hf		Magnolia, māg-nō'li-a	G Ge
Liegnitz, lēg'nits	N Je	— Tay, - tā'	P Db	Lucknow, lūk'now	R Ef		Magoari C., mā-gwā'rē'	M Ec
Liffey, R., lif'fi	P Cd	Lockhart, lōk'hārt	G Ee	Ludington, lūd'ing-tōn	I De		Mahanoy, mā-hā-noi'	D De
Lifford, lif'ford	P Ce	Lock Haven, lōk hā'ven	D Ce	Ludlow, Eng., lūd'lō	P Ed		Maiden, mā'den	J Ie
Lifu, lē-fōō'	T Ge	Lockport, Ill., lōk'pōrt	I Cd	—, Ky.	I Ee		Maidstone, mād'stōn	P Ge
Ligaria	U Db	—, N. Y.	C Jb	—, Vt.	E Be		Maimachim, mī-mī-chīn'	R Gd
Ligusticus, S.	U De	Loche, lōk'l	O Cb	Luga R., lōō'gā	N Ld		Maimene, mī-mā-nē	R Ce
Lille, lēl	N Ge	Lôcris	U Be	Lugano, lōō-gā'nō	O Cb		Maim, mān	C Ia
Liljebæum	U Ff	Lodge Pole Cr., lōj pōl	B Eb	Lukuga R., lōō-kōō'gā	Q Ef		Mainland, mān'lānd	P Ba
Lima, Mont., lī'mā	J Gd	Lodz, lōdz	N Je	Luleå, lōō-lē-ō	N Kb		Main R., mān	O Db
—, Ohio	C Ib	Lofoden Is., lō-fō'den	N Ib	— R.	N Kb		Mainz, mīn'ts	N Hf
—, Peru, lē'mā	M Bd	Logan, Io., lō'gan	H Fe	Lumber R.	F Fb		Maitland, māt'lānd	T Ff
Limerick, līm'er-ik	P Bd	—, Ohio	I Fe	Lumpkin, lūmp'kin	F De		Majorea, mā-jōr'ka	N Gh
Limoges, lē-mōzh'	N Gf	—, Utah	B Db	Luna	U Eb		Makalla, mā-kāl'lā	R Bg
Limón B., lē-mōn'	M inset	—, W. Va.	D Ae	Lund, lōōn'dā	Q Ef		Makassar, mā-kās'sar	T Be
Limpopo R., līm-pō'pō	Q Eh	Logansport, lō'gan'pōrt	C Ib	Lundy Isle, lūn'di	P De		— Str. of	T Be
Linares, Mex., lē-nā-rēs	L Ee	Loire R., lō'rē	N Gf	Lunenburg, lōō'nēn-būrg	D Ce		Makō, mō-kō'	N Kf
—, S. A.	M Bf	Loja, lō'hā	M Be	Luray, lū-rā	D Cd		Makua R., mā-kōō'ā	Q Ee
Lincoln, Eng., līnk'ūn	P Fd	Lomami R., lō-mā'mē	Q Ef	Lusk, lūsk	J Ke		Malabar Coast, mā-lā-bār'	S Cd
—, Ill.	I Be	Lomblem, lōm-blēm'	T Ce	Luton, lū'ton	P Fe		Malacca, mā-lāk ā	R Gh
—, Kan.	H Df	Lombok, lōm-bōk'	T Be	Lutsk, lōtsk	N Ie		—, Str. of	S Fe
—, Me.	E Fe	Lompoe, lōm-pōk	K Be	Luverne, lōō-vēr'n'	H Ed		Malak, mā-līd'	J Ge
—, Mass.	E inset	Lonaconing, lō-nā-kō'ning	D Cd	Luxemburg, lūks'ēm-būrg	N Hf		Malaga, mā-lā-gā	N Fh
—, Neb.	C Gb	London, Can., lūn'dūn	L Ge	Luzon, lōō-zōn'	T Ca		Malay Penin., mā-lā'pēn	R Fh
—, N. Mex.	K Jf	—, Eng.	P Fe	Lyall, lū-āl	U Gh		Malaysia, mā-lā-shū-ā	T
—, Sea	A Ia	—, Ky.	I Ef	Lyell, Mt., lī'el	B Ie		Malayta I., mā-lī-tā	T Ge
Lincolnton, Ga., līnk'ūn-tōn	F Ee	—, Ohio	I Ee	Lyncēstis	U Be		Malden, māldēn	E inset
—, N. C.	F Eb	Londonderry, lūn'dūn-dēr-i	P Ce	Lynchburg, līnch'būrg	C Je		Maldive Is., māldīv	R Dh
Lincolville, -vil	E Ed	—, C.	T Cd	Lynden, līn'den	J Bb		Maldonado, māldō-nā'dō	M Df
Linden, Ala., līn'den	F Be	Lonely I., lōn'li	R Da	—, Cen.	E Df		Mālā Pr.	U Cf
—, Mass.	E inset	Long Branch, lōng'brānch	D Ec	Lynn, līn	E inset		Malheur L., mā-lhēr'	B Bb
—, Tex.	G Fe	Longford, lōng'ford	P Cd	Lynnfield, līn'fēld	E inset		— R.	B Bb
Lindus	U Ff	Long Island, Mass.	E inset	—, N. Y.	E inset		Malia, C., mā-lē-ā	O Fd
Lingayen, lēn-gā-yēn'	T Ca	—, N. Y.	C Kb	—, N. Y.	K Jb		Malin Head, mā-līn	P Ce
Lingeh, līn-gā	R Bf	— City	D Ee	—, France	N Gf		Mālis	U Be
Lingga I., līng-gā'	S Ff	— Sound	C Kb	—, lo.	C Hb		Mallicollo I., mā-lī-cōl'lō	T Gd
Linköping, līn'chē-pīng	N Jd	— L., S. Dak.	H De	—, Kan.	H Dg		Mallow, mā'lō	P Bd
Linkville, līnk'vil	B Bb	—, N. Y.	D Ea	—, N. Y.	D Cb		Malmesbury, mālmz bē-r-i	Q Dd
Linthgow, līn-līth'gō	P Ee	Longmont, lōng'mōnt	K Jb	Lytton, lit'ton	L Ce		Malmö, māl'mē	U Bd
Linneus, līn'nē-ūs	E Fb	Longreach, lōng'rēch	T Ee					
Linz, līntz	N If	Longs Peak	B Eb					
Lipari Is., līp'ā-rē	N Ih	Longview, lōng'vū	G Fe					
Lipscomb, līps'kūm	G Ca	Looke, lōō'ōk	G Hb					
Lisbon, Me., liz'bən	E Dd	Lookont, C., lōōk'ōwt	C Kd					

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīnāl; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, admīrāl; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchōr; ūse, ūp, fār, āwful; fōōd, fōōt; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; n as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; n as ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; n nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ū like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

Malone, ma-lōn	D Ea	Marksville, mārks'vil	G Hd	McCammon, ma-kām'mon	J Ge	Merthyr-Tydfil, mēr'thgr-tid'fil	P Ee
Malta, māl'ta	Q Db	Marlboro, Mass., mār'l bŭr-rō	E Cf	McClintock Chan., ma-klin'tok	A Fb	Merv, mĕrv	R Ce
Malvern, māl'vern	G Gb	—, N. H.	E Bf	McConnellsville, ma-kōn'glz-vil	I Fe	Meshed, mĕsh'ed	R Be
Mammoth Cave, mām'qth	I Df	Marlin, mār'lin	G Ed	McCook, ma-kōok	H Cf	Messilla, mĕs-sĕl'ya	B Dd
— Hot Spgs.	J Hd	Marmande, mār-mōnd	O Be	McDonald, mak-dōn'ald	F Dd	Messānā	U Ge
Mamre R., mā-mō-rā'	M Cd	Marmora, Sea of, mār-mō-rā	N Lg	McGregor, mak-grĕg'or	H He	Messēnē	U Bf
Manaar, G. of, mā-nār'	R Dd	Marrone	U Dd	McKeesport, ma-kĕz'pōrt	D Be	Messēniā	U Bf
Managua, mā-nā'gwā	A Gh	Maroni R., mā-rō-nē'	M Db	McKenzie, ma-kĕn'zē	F Ba	Messenācūs, S.	U Bf
Manaos, mā-nā'ōs	M De	Maros R., mōr-ōsh'	O Fb	McKinney, ma-kīn'ī	G Ec	Messina, mĕs-sĕ'nā	N Jh
Mana R., mā-nā'	M Cd	Maros-Vásárhely, -vā-shār-hĕly'	O Fb	McLeod B., ma-klowd'	L Da	—, Str. of	N Jh
Manasarowar, L., mā-nā-sā-rō-wār'	S Db	Marquesas Keys, mār-kā'sās	F inset	McPherson, mak-fēr'son	H Eg	Metāpōntum	U Hd
Manassa, ma-nās'a	K Jd	Marquette, mār-kĕt'	C Ha	McRae, mak-rā'	F Ed	Meta R., mā'tā	M Bb
Manassas, ma-nās'as	D Cd	Marrubium	U Fd	Meade, mĕd	H Cg	Methōnē	U Bd
Manchester, mām'chĕs-tĕr	P Ed	Marrucini	U Gc	Meade Pond	E inset	Methow R., mĕth'ow	J Db
—, Io.	H He	Marseilles, Fr., mār-sāl'z'	N Hg	Meadville, mĕd'vil	D Be	Metropolis, mĕ-trōp'ō-lis	I Cf
—, N. H.	C Lb	—, Ill.	I Cd	Mecca, mĕk'a	R Af	Metz, mĕts	N Hf
—, Ohio	I Ef	Marshall, Ark., mār'shāl	G Gb	Mechanic Falls, mĕ-kān'ik	E Dd	Mexia, mā-hĕ'a	G Ed
—, Tenn.	F Cb	—, Ill.	I Ce	Mechanicsburg, mĕ-kān'iks-bŭrg	D Ce	Mexico, mĕks'ī-kō	L
—, Vt.	E Ae	—, Io.	C Gb	Mechanicstown, -town	D Cd	—, Mex.	L Ed
—, Va.	D Ce	—, Mich.	I Dd	Mechanville, mĕ-kān'ik-vil	D Eb	—, Mo.	H Hf
Manchuria, mām'choo'rĕ-a	R Id	—, Minn.	H Fd	Mechlin, mĕk'lin	O Ba	—, Gulf of	C He
Mandalay, mām'dā-lā	R Ff	—, Mo.	H Gf	Medellin, mā-dĕl-yĕn'	M Bb	Mezen, mĕz-an'	N Pb
Mandan, mām'dān	B Fa	—, N. C.	F Eb	Medford, Mass., mĕd'fōrd	E inset	— Bay	N Ob
Mandeville, mām'dē-vil	G Id	—, Tex.	C Gd	—, Ore.	J Be	— R.	N Ob
Mangalia, mām-gā-lĕ'ā	O Ge	—, Is.	T Ga	—, Wis.	I Bb	Mézères, mā-zĕ-ār'	O Bb
Mangrove Swamp, mām'grōv	F inset	Marshfield, Mo., mārsh'fĕld	H Gg	Medical L., mĕd'ī-kāl	J Dc	Mezō Túr, mā'zē tōor'	O Fb
Manhattan, mām'hāt'an	H Ef	—, Ore.	B Ab	Medicine Bow Mts., mĕd'ī-sin bō	J Jf	Mfumbiro, mĕfōm-bĕ'rō	Q Ff
Manilla, ma-nil'la	T Ba	—, Wis.	I Be	— R.	J Jf	Miami, mī-ām'ī	F inset
Manistee, mām-is-tĕ'	C Ib	Mars Hill, mār'z	C La	— Cr.	H Cf	— Canal	I Ee
— R.	C Ib	Marsi	U Fd	— Hat	L De	— R., Great	I Ee
Manistiquette, mām-is-tĕk'	I Db	Martaban, G. of, mār-tā-bān'	R Fg	— Lodge, - lōj	H Dg	Miamisburg, mī-ām'iz-bŭrg	I Ee
— L.	I Db	Marthas Vineyard,		Medina, N. Y., mĕ-dī'na	D Cb	Michigan L., mīsh-ĕ-gām'ĕ	I Cb
Manitch R., mā-nĕch'	N Of	mār'thaz vīn'yĕrd	E Dg	—, Africa, mā-dĕ'na	Q Ad	Michigan, mīsh'ī-gan	C Ib
Manitoba, mām-i-tō-bā'	L Fb	Martin, mār'tin	F Ba	—, Turkey	R Af	— City	C Ib
— L.	A Fd	Martinez, Cal., mār-tī-nĕz'	K Ae	Medinet-el-Fayoum,		—, Lake	C Ib
Manitowish, mām'ĕ-tōo	K Jc	Martinique, mār-tī-nĕk'	W Ge	mĕ-dĕ'net-ĕl-fī-ōom'	Q Ec	Michipicoten L., mīsh-ī-pī-kō'tĕn	I Da
— I.	I Ca	Martinsburg, mār'tīnz-bŭrg	C Jc	Mediōlanum	U Db	Michoacan, mĕ-cho-ā-kān'	L Dd
— Is.	I Db	Martinsdale, -dal	J He	Mediterranean Sea,		Micronesia, mī-kro-nĕ'shī-a	T
Manitoulin I., Gt., mām-ĕ-tōo'lin	C Ia	Martins Ferry	I Ge	mĕd-i-tĕr-rā-nĕ-gan	N Hh	Middleboro, mīd'l-bŭr-rō	E Dg
Manitowoc, mām-i-tō-wōk'	I Ce	Martinsville, -vil	I De	Medjdje, mĕd-jĕd-jā	O Ge	Middlebury, -bgr-ī	E Ad
Mankato, mām-kā'tō	C Gb	Maryborough, mā'rĕ-bŭr-rō	T Fe	Medora, mĕ-dō'ra	H Be	Middle Park	B Ec
Manning, mām'ing	F Fe	Maryland,		Meeker, mĕk'ĕr	K Ib	— Passage	A Ib
— Pt.	A Cb	mĕr'ī-land or mā'rī-lānd	C Kc	Meerut, mĕ'rūt	R Df	Middleport, -port	I Fe
— Str.	T Fe	Maryport, mā'rī-pōrt	P Ee	Megalo'polis	U Bf	Middlesboro, mīd'dlz-bŭr-rō	I Eg
Mannington, mām'ing-ton	D Bd	Marysville, Cal., mā'rīz-vil	B Be	Megantic, L., mĕ-gān'tik	E De	Middlesbrough, -b'rūh	P Fe
Manua I., mā-nō'ā	T Ag	—, Kan.	H Ef	Megara	U Ce	Middletown L., mīd'l-tōn	B inset
Mansfield, La., mānz'fĕld	G Ge	—, Mont.	J Ge	Meherrin R., mĕ-hĕr'īn	C Je	Middletown, Coun., mīd'l-town	E Bg
—, Mass.	E Cf	Maryville, Mo., mā'rī-vil	H Ff	Meissen, mī'sĕn	O Da	—, Del.	D Dd
—, Ohio	I Fe	—, Tenn.	F Dd	Mekong R., mā-kōng'	R Gg	—, N. Y.	D Ec
— I.	L Ga	Mas-a-Fuera, mā-s-ā-fwā'rā	M Af	Melbourne, mĕl'bŭrn	T Ef	—, Ohio	I Ee
—, Mt.	E Bd	Masbate I., mā-sbā'tā	S Hd	Melilla, mā-lĕl'yā	Q Bb	—, Pa.	D Dc
Mansourah, mām-sōo'rā	Q Fb	Mascara, mā-skā-rā'	Q Cb	Melipilla, mā-lĕ-pĕl'yā	M Bf	—, Va.	D Cd
Manteo, mām-tĕ'ō	F Hb	Mascoutah, mā-skow'tā	I Bf	Melita	U He	Midia, mĕ-dĕ-ā	O Ge
Manti, mām'tī	K Ge	Mashonaland, mā-shō'nā-lāud	Q Fg	Melōs	U Df	Midland, Mich., mīd'lāud	I Fe
Mantinea	U Bf	Maskat, mā-skā't	R Bf	Melrose, Mass., mĕl'rōz	E inset	—, Tex.	G Bd
Mantiqueira Mts., mām-tĕ-kā'rā	M Ee	Mason, Io., mā'sn	H Gd	—, Scot.	P Ec	Midville, -vil	F Ec
Mantua	U Eb	—, Tex.	G Dd	Melville, C., mĕl'vil	T Ed	Midway, -wā	I Ef
Manua Is., mā-nō'ā	T Eg	—, W. Va.	D Ad	— I., Austral.	T Dd	Mifflintown, mīf'līn-town	D Ce
Manzanillo, mām-sā-nĕl'yō	L Dd	— Valley	K Ce	—, N. A.	A Eb	Milan, Italy, mīl'an	N Hf
Manzano Range, mām-zā'nō	K Ie	Massachusetts,		— L.	A Id	—, Mo., mī'lān	H Gf
Mao, mā'ō	Q Dd	mās-a-chŭ'sĕts	C Kb	— Penin.	A Ge	—, Tenn.	F Bb
Mapimi, mā-pĕ'mĕ	L Db	Massana, mā-sow'ā	Q Gd	— Sd.	A Fb	Miles, mīlz	B Ea
Maple R., mā'pl	J Fb	Massena, mā's-ĕ-na	D Ea	Memel, mā'mĕl	N Kd	Milford, Conn., mīl'fōrd	E Ag
Maquoketa, ma-kō'kĕ-tā	H He	Massillon, mā's-īl-on	I Fe	Memphis, Egypt, mĕm'fis	U Dj	—, Del.	D Dd
Maraca I., mā-rā-kī'	M Dd	Massina, mā-sĕ'nā	Q Bd	—, Mo.	H Gf	—, Mass.	E Cf
Maracaibo, mā-rā-kī'bō	M Ba	Masulipatan, mā-sōo-lī-pā-tām'	S Dd	—, Tenn.	C He	—, N. H.	E Cf
— L.	M Ba	Matabeleland, mā-tā-bĕl'lānd	Q Eh	Memphremagog, L.,		—, Pa.	D Ec
Marajo I., mā-rā-zhō'	M Ee	Matagorda, mā-tā-gōr'dā	G Ee	mĕm-frĕ-mā'gōg	E Be	Milford-Haven	P De
Maranhão, mā-rān-yā'ōn	M Ee	— B.	C Ge	Menádo, mĕ-nā'dō	T Cb	Militsch, mĕ'lich	O Ea
Marathon R., mā-rān-yōn'	M Be	— I.	G Ee	Menai Str., mĕn'ī	P Dd	Milk R.	B Da
Marathon, Greece, mār'ā-thōn	U Ce	Matam, mā-tām'	Q Ad	Menam R., mā-nām'	R Fg	Millbank, mīl'bānk	H Ec
—, N. Y.	D Db	Matamoros, mā-tā-mō'rōs	L Eb	Menasha, mĕ-nāsh'ā	I Ce	Millbridge, mīl'brīj	E Gd
Marble Cañon, mār'bl kām'yōn	K Pd	Matapan, C., mā-tā-pān'	N Kh	Mendēs	U Dd	Milledgeville, mīl'ĕj-vil	C Id
Marblehead, mār-bl'hĕd'	E Df	Matoaca, mā-tō-ā-kā	D Ce	Mendocino, mĕn-dō-sĕ'nō	K Ae	Mille Laes, mĕl'lāk	C Ga
Mar Chiquita, mār-chĕ-kĕ'tā	M Cf	Matsue, mā-tsoo'ā	S Ib	—, C.	B Ab	Millen, mīl'len	F Ec
Marcy, Mt., mār'sī	D Ea	Mattapan, mā-tā-pān'	E inset	Mendoza, mĕn-dō'tā	I Bd	Millers R.	E Bf
Mare I., mā'rĕ	T Ge	Mattapony R., mā-tā-pō-nī'	D Ce	Menlo Park, mĕn'lō	M Cf	Milltown, mīl'town	E Ge
Marengo, mā-rĕng'ō	H Ge	Mattawamkeag, -wām-kĕ-āg	E Fe	Menominee, mĕ-nōm'ī-nĕ	K inset	Millville, -vil	D Ed
Marenes, mā-rĕnni'	O Ab	— R.	D Ec	Menominee R., mĕ-nōm'ī-nĕ	C Ha	Milnor, mīl'nor	H Ec
Mareotis L.	U Bb	Matteawan, mā-tĕ-ā-wōn'	M Dd	Menomonee R., mĕ-nōm'ō-nĕ	I Cb	Milo, Greece, mĕ'lō	O Fd
Margaret, Mt., mār'gā-rĕt	T De	Matto Grosso, mā'tō grōs'sō	M Dd	Menomonic	I Ae	—, Me., mī'lō	E Ec
Margarita, mār-gā-rĕ'tā	M Ca	Mattoon, mā-tōon'	I Ce	Mentone, mĕn-tō'nā	O Ce	Milpitas, mīl-pĕ'tas	K inset
Margate, mār'gāt	P Ge	Maturin, mā-tōo-rĕn'	M Cb	Mequinez, mĕk'ī-nĕz	Q Bb	Milton, Del., mīl'ton	D Dd
Mariānā	U De	Mauch Chunk, mak'chŭnk'	D De	Meramec R., mĕr'ā-mĕk	H Ilg	—, Fla.	C Id
Marianna, Ark., mā-rī-ān'na	G Hb	Mani, mow'ē	T Hb	Merced, mĕr-sād'	K Bd	—, Mass.	E inset
—, Fla.	F Cd	Maulmain, māul-mān'	R Fg	Mercedes, Arg. Rep., mĕr-sā'dĕs	M De	—, N. H.	E Ce
Marias R., mā-rī'az	B Da	Maumee R., mā-mĕ'	C Ib	—, Uruguay	M Df	—, N. C.	F Fa
Maricopa, mār-ĕ-kō'pā	K Gf	Mama Kea, mow'nā kā'ā	T Ib	Merced R., mĕr-sād'	B Be	—, N. Dak.	H Db
Marietta, Ga., mā-rĕt'ĕtā	C Id	— Loa, -lō'ā	T Ib	Mercer, mĕr'sĕr	D Be	—, Ore.	J Dd
—, Ohio	I Fe	Manrepa, L., mō-rĕ-pā'	G Hd	Mergen, mĕr'ĕn	S Ha	—, Pa.	D Cc
—, Pa.	D De	Mauritius Is., mā-rīsh'ī-ūs	Q Hg	Mergui Is., mĕr-gĕ'	S Ed	Miltsin, Mt., mīlt-sĕn'	Q Bb
Marine City, mā-rĕn'	I Fd	Manston, mā's-ton	I Be	Merida, Mex., mĕr'ī-dā	L Ge	Milwaukee, Ore., mīl-wā'kĕ	J Bd
Marinette, mār-ī-nĕt'	C Ha	Mayfield, Cal., mā'fĕld	K inset	—, S. A.	M Bb	—, Wis.	C Ib
Marion, Ala., mār'ĕ-un	F Bc	—, Ky.	I Cg	Meriden, mĕr'ī-dĕn	M Bb	Mimbres Range, mĕm'bĕs	K If
—, Ind.	I De	Maynooth, mā'nōoth	P Cd	Meridian, Miss., mĕ-rīd'ĕ-an	E Bg	Minch, The, mīnch	P Da
—, Io.	H He	Mays Landing	D Ed	—, Tex.	C Id	Minchinmadvia,	
—, Kan.	H Eg	Maysville, māz'vil	C Ic	Mermentau L., mĕr-mĕn-tō'	G Ed	mīn-chīn-mā-dĕ'vā	M Bg
—, Ohio	I Ee	Maytown, mā'town	T Ed	Merom, Waters of, mĕ'rōm	G Ge	Mindanao, mĕn-dā-nā'ō	T Cb
—, S. C.	F Fb	Mayumba, mā-yūm'bā	Q Cf	Merrill, mĕr'il	U Hf	Minden, La., mīn'dĕn	G Ge
—, Va.	D Ae	Mayville, N. Y., mā'vil	D Bb	Merrill, mĕr'il-on	C Ha	—, Neb.	H Df
— I.	W Ke	—, Wis.	I Ce	Merrimac R., mĕr'ī-māk	I Be	Mindoro, mĕn-dō'rō	T Ba
Maritza R., mā-rīt'sā	O Ge	Mazatlan, mā-sāt-lān'	L Ce	Mersey R., mĕr'zī	E Cf	— Str.	T Ba
		McAlester, mak-āl'ĕs-tr	C Gd		P Ed	Mineral Park, mīn'ĕr-āl	B Cc

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīngl; ēve, ēnd, hĕr, recĕnt; ice, ill, admīral; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchor; ūse, ūp, fūr, awfūl; fōōd, fōōt; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; u as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; ū as ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; s nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ū like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

Mineral Point	I Bd	Monroe, Utah, mōn-rō'	K Fe	Mount Carmel, Pa., kār'mēl	D De	Nancy, nān'si	N Hf
— Range	I Ch	—, Wis.	I Bd	— Clemens, klēm'enz	I Fd	Nankin, nān-kīn'	R Hf
Minersville, mī'nerz-vīl	D De	Monroeville, -vīl	F Bd	— Desert, dē-zert	E Fd	Nan-Ling Mts., nān'ling	R Hf
Minho R., mīn' hō	N Eg	Monrovia, mōn-rō' vī-a	Q Ae	— Eden, ē'den	K inset	Nan-Shan Mts., nān-shān'	R Fe
Minneapolis, Kan., mīn-g-āp'q'lis	H Ef	Monson, mūn'son	E Ec	— Holly, hōl'i	D Ed	Nantasket, nān-tās-kēt	E inset
—, Minn.	C Ga	Montague L., mōn'ta-gū	B inset	— Hope	E inset	— Beach	E inset
Minnesota, mīn-g-sō'ta	C Ga	Montana, mōn-tā'na	B Ia	— Idaho, ī'da-hō	J Ed	— Roads	E inset
— R.	C Gb	Montanban, mōn-tō-bōn'	N Gg	— Morris, mōr'is	D Ch	Nantes, nānts	N Ff
Minnetonka, L., mīn-ē-tōn'ka	H Gd	Montank Pt., mōn-tak'	C Lb	— of Olives, ōl'ivz	U Hh	Nanticoke, nān'ti-kōk	D De
Minni Wakan L., mīn' g wā-kān'	B Fa	Montbrison, mōn-brē-zōn'	O Lb	— Pleasant, lo., plēz'ant	H Hf	— R.	D Dd
Minong, mē-nōng'	I Ca	Mont-de-Marsan, -dē-mār-sōn'	O Ae	—, Mich.	I Ec	Nantucket, nān-tūk'gt	E Dg
Minonk, mī-nūnk'	I Be	Montello, mōn-tēl'lo	I Be	—, S. C.	F Fe	— I.	E Dg
Minorea, mī-nōr'ka	N Gg	Montemorelos, mōn-tā-mō'rā-lōs	L Db	—, Tex.	G Fe	— Shoals	E Eg
Minot, mī'not	H Ch	Monte-Negro, mōn-tā-nā'grō	N Jg	—, Utah	B De	— Sound	E Dg
Minsk, mīnsk	N Le	Monterey, Cal., mōn-tē-rā'	B Be	Mount's Bay	P De	Nan-yang, nān-yāng'	S Gb
Minto, mīn'tō	H Eb	—, Mex.	L Db	Mount Sterling, Ill., stēr'ling	I Ae	Napa, Cal., nā'pā	B Ae
Minturne	U Fd	—, B. of	B Be	—, Ky.	I Ef	—, Japan	R If
Miquelon Is., mē-ke-lōn'	A Ie	Montesano, mōn-tē-sā'nō	J Be	— Union, ūn'yūu	D Ce	Naperville, nā'per-vīl	I Cd
Miranichi L., mīr-g-mē-shē'	E Hb	Montevideo, Mīn., mōn-tē-vīd'ē-ō	H Fd	— Vernon, Ga., vē'r'nōn	F Fe	Napier, nā'pī-er	T Hf
Miranda, mē-rān'dā	M De	—, S. A.	M Df	—, Ill.	I Cf	Naples, nā'plz	N Jg
Mingorod, mēn-gō-rōd'	N Me	Montevista, mōn-tē-vīst'a	K Jd	—, Ind.	I Cf	Napoleon, nā-pō'le-on	I Ed
Mirim, L., mē-rēn'	M If	Montezuma, Ga., mōn-tē-zū'ma	F De	—, Ky.	I Ef	Napoleonville, -vīl	G Hf
Miskolez, mīsh-kōlts'	O Fb	—, Io.	H Ge	—, N. Y.	D Ec	Napo R., nā'pō	M Bc
Misol I., mē-sōl'	T Ce	—, Mex.	L Cb	—, Ohio	I Fe	Narbadā R., nār-bā-dā'	S Ce
Missisquoi R., mī-sī'kwōi	E Bd	Montgomery, Ala., mōnt-gūm'gr-i	C Id	—, Wash.	J Bb	Narbonne, nār-bōn'	O Be
Mississippi, mī-sīp'ī	C Hd	—, Minn.	H Gd	Moura, mō'rā	M Ce	Narkeeta, nār-kē'tā	F Be
— City	F Ad	—, City	H Gd	Mourne Mts., mōrn	P Ce	Naroketa, nār-kē'tā	U He
— R.	C Hf	—, Fla.	H Hg	—, R.	P Ce	Narraganset B., nār-a-gān'set	E Cg
—, Sd.	F Ad	—, Ga.	G He	Mouse R.	B Fa	— Pier	E Cg
Missoula, mīz-ōō'la	B Ca	—, Ind.	F Dd	Moyville, mō'vīl	P Ce	Narva, nār'vā	N Ld
— R.	J Fe	—, Io.	F De	Moyabamba, mō-yō-bām'bā	M Be	Nashua, nāsh'ū-a	C Lb
Missouri, mīs-ōō'ri	C Ge	—, Me.	I Ce	Moy R., mōi	P Be	— R.	E Cf
— Heights, Plateau of the	H De	—, Miss.	H He	Mozambique, mō-zām-bēk'	Q Gg	Nashville, Ark., nāsh'vīl	G Ge
— R.	C Ge	—, N. Y.	E Gb	— Chan.	Q Gg	—, Ga.	F Dd
— Valley	H Fe	Montpelier, Ida., mōnt-pē'lī-gr	F Ad	Msta R., m'stā'	N Md	—, Ill.	I Bf
Mistassini L., mī-s-tās-sē'nē	A Hd	—, Vt.	D Ec	Muck I., mūk	P Cb	—, S. Dak.	H Be
Misti, mēs'tē	M Bd	Montpellier, mōn-pēl'lyā'	B Db	Mudge, Mt., mūj	T Ee	—, Tenn.	C Ie
Mitau, mē'tow	N Kd	Montreal, mōnt-rē'al'	C Kb	Muerto, L., mōo-ār'tō	L Db	Nassau, nās'a	A Hg
Mitchell, Austral., mīch'ēl	T Ee	— R.	N Gg	Mukden, mōok-dēn'	R Id	Natal, Afr., nā-tāl'	Q Eh
—, Ind.	I Df	Montrose, Colo., mōn-trōz'	L He	Mulchen, mōol-chēn'	M Bf	—, S. A.	M Fc
—, Ore.	J Cd	—, Mass.	I Bb	Mulgrave Is., mūl'grāv	T Hb	—, Sumatra	T b left
—, S. Dak.	B Fb	—, Pa.	K Ie	Mülhausen, mül-how'zēn	N Hf	Natchez, nāch'ez	C Hd
—, I.	T Hc	—, Scot.	E inset	Mull, mūl	P Cb	Natchitoches, nāch-g-tōsh'	G Gd
—, Mt.	C Je	Moers, mōorz	D De	Mullet L., mūl'et	I Eb	National City, nāsh'ūn-al	K Df
Mito, mē'tō	S Ib	Moore, L., mōr	P Eb	Mullingar, mūl-in-gār	P Cd	Natunas, nā-tōo'nāz	S Fe
Mitlenē	U Ee	Moorefield, mōr-fēld	T Ea	Mull of Cantyre, mūl ōv kān-tīr'	P Cd	Natural Bridge, nāt'ū-rāl brīj	D Be
Mitylene, mīt-ē-lē'nē	O Gd	Moorhead, mōr'hēd	D Be	Multán, mōol'tān	R De	Naturaliste, C., nā-tōo-rāl-ēst'	T Bf
Mizen Head, mīz'en	P Be	Mooshead L., mōos'hēd	H Ec	Muncie, mūn'si	C Ib	Nauratilis	U Ci
Mizpah Cr., mīz'pā	J Kd	Mooselookmeguatic L.	D Cd	Muney, mūn'si	D De	Nauta, now'tā	M Be
Moab, mō'āb	K He	Moose R.	C La	Munfordville, mūn'fōrdz-vīl	I Df	Navoo, nā-vōo'	I Ae
Mobangi R., mō-bān'gē	Q De	Moran, Mt., mō-rān'	C Dd	Munich, mū'nik	N If	Navan, nāv'an	P Cd
Moberly, mō'ber-lī	C Ge	Morava R., mō-rā'vā	A Ed	Munkács, mōon-kāch'	Q Fb	Navasota, nāv-a-sō'ta	G Fd
Mobile, mō-bēl'	C Hd	Moravia, mō-rā'vī-a	B Db	Munster, Ger., mūn'stēr	O Ca	— R.	G Ed
— Bay	C Hf	Moray Firth, mūr'ā fērth	O Fe	—, Ireland	P Bd	Navigator's Is., nā'vī-gā-tēr-z	T Id
Mocha, mō'ka	R Ag	Moreau R., mō-rō'	D Db	Murchison, C., mūr'chī-sōn	L La	Navy Bay, nā'vī	M inset
Mocksville, mōks'vīl	F Fb	Morecambe B., mōr'kām	P Eb	—, Mt.	T Be	Naxos, nāks'sōs	O Gd
Moco-Moco, mō-kō-mō'kō	T Ae	Morehead, mōr'hēd	B Fa	Múrcia, mūr'shī-a	T Dd	Nazareth, nāz'a-rēth	U Hg
Modena, mōd'ā-nā	O De	Morelia, mō-rā'le-a	P Ed	Murfreesboro, N. C., mūr-frēs-būr-rō	N Fh	Naze, The, nā'zē	N Hd
Modesto, mōd-ēs'tō	K Bd	Morenci, mō-rēn'si	F Hb	—, Tenn.	F Ha	Néapolis	U Gd
Modica, mōd'ē-kā	O Dd	Moreton L., mōr'tōn	L Dd	Muram, mōo-rōm'	C Ic	Near Is.	B inset
Moero, L., mō-rō	Q Ef	Morgan City, mōr'gan	L Ed	Murphy, mūr'fī	N Od	Nebraska, nē-brās'ka	B Fb
Mogador, mōg-a-dōr'	Q Ab	Morganfield, mōr'gan-fēld	K Hf	Murphysboro, mūr'fīz-būr-rō	F Db	— City	C Gb
Mogollon Mesa,	K Ge	Morganton, Ga., mōr'gan-tōn	T Fe	— R.	I Bf	Necedah, nē-sē'da	I Be
— Range	K Hf	—, N. C.	C He	Mur R., mōr	J Ec	Neches R., nēch'ez	G Fd
Mohacs, mō-hāch'	O Eb	Morgantown, -town	I Cf	Mur R., mōr	T Df	Needham, nēd'am	E inset
Mohave, Ariz., mō-hā'vā	K Ee	Morioka, mō-rē-ō'kā	F Db	Mur R., mōr	O Db	Needles, Cal., nē'dlz	K Ee
—, Cal.	K Ce	Morocco, mō-rōk'ō	F Eb	Murzuk, mōor-zōok'	Q De	—, The, Ariz.	B Cd
—, Desert	B Ce	Moroni, mō-rō'ne	D Bd	Muscatine, mūs-ka-tēn'	C Hb	Neeah, nē'ā	I Ce
— R.	B Cd	Morpeth, mōr-pēth	R Je	Muscle Shell R., mūs'l shēl	J Ic	Negaunee, nēg-a'nē	I Cb
—, Sink of	K De	Mortillton, mōr'il-tōn	Q Gb	Muskegon, mūs-kē'gon	C Ib	Negreet, nē-grēt	G Gd
Mohawk Range, mō'hāk	K Ff	—, Minn.	P Fe	— R.	C Ib	Negros, nē-grōs	T Cb
— R.	D Db	—, N. Y.	G Gb	Muskingum R., mūs-kīn'gūm	I Fe	Neillsville, nēlz'vīl	I Be
Mohilev, mō-hē'lēv	N Me	—, Tenn.	I Cd	Muskogee, mūs-kō'gē	C Ge	Neisse, nī'sē	O Ea
Mokelumne R., mō-kēl'um-nē	K Be	Mycōnōs	H Fe	Mustang Cr., mūs'tāng	G Bb	Neligh, nē'lig	H De
Mole St. Nicholas,	A Ih	Myers, mī'erz	D Db	—, N. Y.	U Df	Nellore, nēl'ōr	S Cd
— mōl sānt nīk'ō-las	C Hb	Myersville, -vīl	D Ec	— Canal	F inset	Nelson, Neb., nēl'sōn	H Df
Moline, mō-lēn'	T Ha	Myrtle Pt., mēr'tl	T De	—, Mt.	J Ie	—, N. Zeal.	T Hg
Molokai, mō-lō-kī'	T Cb	Mystic Lakes, mīs'tīk	D Ec	—, R.	J Ae	— R.	A Fd
Molucca Pass, mō-lūk'ka	T Cb	Naas, nās	D Da	Naagdoches, nāg-o-dō'chēz	U Df	Nelsonville, -vīl	I Fe
Moluccas, mō-lūk'kaz	T Ce	— R.	F Da	Nagasaki, nā-ga-sā'kī	S Cd	Nenagh, nā'na	P Bd
Mombasa, mōm-bās'a	Q Gf	Nagoya, nā-gōi'ā	E Bd	Nagpur, nāg-pūr	E inset	Nen, R., nēn	P Fd
Momēphīs	U Ci	Nagy Enyed, nōj'ēn-yēd'	M Dd	— Körös, -kē-rēsh'	E inset	Neodesha, nē-ō-dē-shā'	H Fg
Mompox, mōm-pōh'	M Bb	—, R.	T Fb	Nahant, nā'hānt'	E inset	Neosho, nē-ō-shō	H Fh
Monaco, mōn'ā-kō	O Ce	Naim, Labrador, nā'in	F Dd	Nain, Labrador, nā'in	A Id	— R.	C Ge
Monadnock, Mt., mō-nād'nok	E Bf	—, Palest.	J Ec	Naim, nāin	U Hg	Nepál, nē-pāl'	R Ef
Monaghan, mōn'a-hān	P Ce	Namounito, nā-mō-nō-ō'tō	N Nd	Namounito, nā-mō-nō-ō'tō	P Cd	Nephi, nē'fī	B De
Monastir, mōn-as-tēr'	O Fe	Nanur, nā'nūr, or nā-mūr'	N Og	Nanchang, nān-chāng'	L Cb	Neposet, nē-pōn'set	E inset
Moncayo, mōn-kī'ō	N Fg	— R.	O Cb	— R.	G Fd	— R.	E inset
Moncton, mūnk'tōn	L Ie	Netherland, nēth'er-lāndz	J De	Nerchinsk, nēr-chīnsk'	R Fe	Netherlands, nēth'er-lāndz	R Hf
Monfia L., mōn-fē'ā	Q Gf	Neuchâtel, nē-shā-tēl	N Nd	Netherland, nēth'er-lāndz	R Je	Neuchâtel, nē-shā-tēl	C Cb
Mongolia, mōn-gō'li-a	R Gd	Nense R., nēnsē	L Ha	Netherland, nēth'er-lāndz	R Ef	Nevada, nē-vā-dā	C Je
Monmouth, Ill., mōn'mūth	I Be	Neustadt, nēi'stāt	Q Dg	Nevada, nē-vā-dā	O Fb	—, lo.	O Eb
—, Me.	E Dd	Neu-Strelitz, nēi-strē-līts	Q Cb	—, Mo.	E inset	— City	O Da
Mono L., mō'nō	B Be	Nevada, nē-vā-dā	N Jg	—, N. Y.	A Id	Nevers, nē-vār'	B Be
Monomoy Pt., mōn-ō-mōi'	C Lb	Nevada, nē-vā-dā	R Ae	—, R.	U Hg	—, Miss.	O Bb
Monongahela, mō-nōn-gā-hē'la	D Be	Nevada, nē-vā-dā	N Le	—, R.	P Eb	New Albany, Ind., al'ba-nī	C Ic
— R.	D Bd	Nevada, nē-vā-dā	I Bf	—, R.	T Fb	—, Miss.	F Bb
Monroe, Ga., mōn-rō'	F De	Nevada, nē-vā-dā	C Je	—, R.	O Ra	—, Amsterdam, ām'ster-dām	M Db
—, La.	C Gd	Nevada, nē-vā-dā	F Fa	—, R.	L Ce		
—, Mich.	I Ed	Nevada, nē-vā-dā	Q Ae	—, R.	R If		
—, Mo.	H If	Nevada, nē-vā-dā	I Cf	—, R.			
—, N. C.	F Fb	Nevada, nē-vā-dā		—, R.			

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīnal; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, ādmīrāl; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchōr; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōod, fōot; ch ās īn chop; g ās īn go; ng ās īn sīng; ū ās īn ūnk; th ās īn thīn; th ās īn thī; ū ās ūy īn bānyān; ōi ās īn ōil; ōw ās īn cōw; x nēārly līkē ng īn sīng (French nāsāl); ū līkē thē sōund of e whēn spokēn wīth līps plācēd fōr a (French ū, German ū); k, German guttural.

Newark, Cal., nū'ark	K inset	Nganhwei, n'gān-hwī'	S Gb	North York Moors, yōrk	P Fc	Okechobee, L., ō-kē-chō' bē	C Je
—, Del.	D Dd	Ngan-king, n'gān-king'	S Gb	Norton, nōr' tōn	H Df	Okefinokee Swamp, ō-kē-fi-nō' kē	C Id
—, N. J.	C Kb	Niagara Falls, nī-āg' a-ra	C Jb	— Sound	A Be	Okhak, ō'kāk	A Id
—, N. Y.	D Cb	—, N. Y.	D Bb	Norwalk, Conn., nōr' wāk	E Ag	Okhotsk, ō-kōtsk'	R Kc
—, Ohio	C Ib	— R.	D Bb	—, Ohio	I Fd	— Sea	R Kc
Newark-upon-Trent, -trēnt	P Fd	Niam Niam, nyām-nyām'	Q Ee	Norway, nōr' wā	N Hc	Okhrida, ōk' rē-dā	N Kg
Newaygo, nē-wā gō	I De	Nias I., nē-ās'	T Ab	—, Me.	E Dd	Oklahoma, ōk-lā-hō' mā	B Fc
New Bedford, bēd' fōrd	E Dg	Nicaragua, nē-kā-rā' gwā	A Gh	Norwich, Conn., nōr' wīch	E Bg	Okmulkee, ōk-mūl' kē	C Gc
Newberg, nū bērg	J Bd	—, L.	A Gh	—, N. Y.	D Db	Okolona, ōk-ō-lō' nā	C Hd
Newbern, nū bērn	C Je	Nice, nēs	N Hg	—, Eng., nōr' ij	P Gd	Öland I., ē' lānt	N Jd
Newberry, nū bēr-ri	C Jd	Nicholas, nīk' ō-las	D Bd	Nossi-Bé I., nōs-sē-bā'	Q Gg	Olathe, ō-lā' thē	H Fg
New Braunfels, brown' fēlz	G De	Nicholasville, -vīl	F Ef	Notre Dame B., nō' t'r dām'	L Je	Oleott, ōl' ēūt	D Cb
— Brighton, brī' tōn	D Be	Nickerson, nīk' ēr-sōn	H Dg	Nottingham, nōt' īng-am	P Fd	— Peak	K Ee
— Britain, brīt' n	E Bg	Nicobar Is., nīk-ō-bār'	R Fh	Nottoway R., nōt' ō-wā	D Ce	Oldenburg, ōl' dēn-būrg	N He
— Brunswick, brūnz' wīk	L Le	Nicōpolis	U Cd	Nouméa, nōo-mā-ā'	T Ge	Oldham, ōld am	P Ed
—, N. J.	D Ee	Niemen R., nē' mēn	N Kd	Nova Scotia, nō' vā skō'shī-ā	L Ic	Oldtown, ōld town	E Fd
Newburg, N. Y., nū' būrg	C Kb	Niger R., nī' jēr	Q Cd	Novato, nō-vā' tō	K inset	Olean, ō-lē-ān'	D Cb
—, Tenn.	F Bb	— Territories	Q Cd	Nova Zembla, nō' vā zēm' blā	N Qa	Olenek R., ō-lā-nēk'	R Hb
—, W. Va.	D Bd	Niigata, nē-ē-gā' tā	R Je	Novgorod, nōv' gō-rōd	N Md	Oleoron, ō-lā-rōn'	O Ab
Newburyport, nū' bēr-ī-pōrt	E Df	Niihau, nē-ē-hōw'	T Fa	Novi, nō' vē	N Jg	Olivet, ōl' i-vet	H Ed
New Caledonia, kāl-ē-dō' nī-ā	T Ge	Nijni Novgorod,	N Od	Novi-Bazar, -bā-zār'	N Kg	Olmos Cr., ōl' mōs	G Df
Newcastle, Austral., nū' kās' l	T Ff	nīj' nē nōv-gō' rōd	N Od	Novo Redondo, nō' vō rā-dōn' dō	Q Dg	Olmutz, ōl' mūts	N Jf
—, Del.	D Dd	Nikish, nē' kīsh	O Ec	Nubia, nū' bī-ā	Q Fd	Olney, ōl' nī	I Cf
—, Ind.	I De	Nikolaiev, nē-kō-lī-ēf'	N Mf	Nubian Desert, nū' bī-an dēz' ērt	Q Fc	Olonetz, ō-lō-nēts'	N Mc
—, Pa.	D Be	Nikolaifsk, Asia, nē-kō-lā' īfsk	R Je	Nueces R., nū-ās sēs	B Fe	Oloanga I., ō-lō-sēg' gā	T Eg
—, Wyo.	B Eb	—, Europe	N Pe	Nuevo Laredo, nwā' vo lā-rā' dō	L Eb	Olympia	U Af
Newcastle-upon-Tyne, -tīn	P Fc	Nikolsk, nē-kōlsk'	N Pd	— Leon, -lā-ōn'	L Db	Olympia, Wash., ō-līm' pī-ā	B Aa
New Cumberland, kūm' bēn-land	C Jb	Nikopol, nē-kō' pōl	N Mf	— Salado R., -sā-lā' dō	M Cf	Olympic Mts., ō-līm' pīk	B Aa
— Decatur, dē-kā' tūr	C Id	Nile R., nīl	Q Fe	Nulato, nū-lā' tō	B inset	Olympus, Mt., Greece, ō-līm' pūs	N Kg
— Dongola, dōng' gō-lā	Q Ed	Niles, Cal., nīlz	K inset	Nunda, nūn-dā'	D Cb	—, Wash.	B Aa
Newfoundland, nū' fōnd-land	L Je	—, Mich.	I Dd	Nunivak I., nūō' nē-vāk	A Bd	Olynthus	U Bd
New Georgia, jōr' jī-ā	T Fe	—, Ohio	I Gd	Nuremberg, nū' rēm-bērg	N If	Olyphant, ōl' i-fant	D De
— Guatemala, gā-tē-mā' lā	A Gh	Nîmes, nēm	N Gg	Nyaak, nī' āk	D Ec	Omagh, ō-mā'	P Ce
— Guinea, gīn' ē	T De	Ninety Six	F Eb	Nyangwe, nyāng' wē	Q Ef	Omaha, ō-mā-hā	C Gb
— Hampshire, hāmp' shīr	C Lb	Ning-hia, nīng-hē' ā	S Fe	Nyassa, L., nē-ās' sā	Q Fg	Oman, ō-māu	R Bf
— Hanover, hān' o-ver	T Fe	Ningpo, nīng-pō'	R Ie	— Land	Q Fg	—, G. of	R Bf
— Haven, Conn., hā' ven	C Kb	Ninguta, nīng-gōō' tā	S Ha	Nyireghyháza, nē-rēdj-hā' zō	O Fb	Ombay, ōm-bī'	T Ce
—, W. Va.	D Ad	Ninnescah R., nīn-ēs' kā	H Dg			Omenak, ō-mēn-āk	A Ib
Newhaven, Eng., nū-hā' ven	P Ge	Niobrara, nī-ō-brā' rā	B Fb			Omer, ō mēr	I Ec
New Hebrides, hēb' rī-dēz	T Gd	— R.	B Fb			Omsk, ōmsk	R De
— Herrnhut, hērn' hōōt	A Ic	Niort, nē-ōr'	O Ab			On	U Di
— Iberia, i-bē' rī-ā	C Hd	Nipigon, L., nīp' i-gōn	A Ge			Onawa, ōn' a-wā	H Ee
— Jersey, jēr' zī	C Kb	Nissa, nīs' sā	N Kg			Onega, ō-nē' gā	N Ne
— London, Conn., lūn' dōn	E Bg	Nitchequan L., nīch-ē-gwān'	L Ib			—, G. of	N Ne
—, Wis.	I Ce	Nith R., nūth	P Ec			—, L.	N Ne
— Madrid, mād' rīd	H Ih	Noblesville, nō' blz-vīl	I De			— R.	N Ne
Newmarket, N. H., nū' mār-ket	E De	Nodaway R., nōd' ā-wā	H Ff			Oneida, ō-nī' dā	D Db
—, Va.	D Cd	Nōlā	U Gd			—, L.	D Db
New Martinsville, mār' tīnz-vīl	D Bd	Norfolk, Neb., nōr' fōk	B Fb			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	H De
— Mecklenburg, mēk' lēn-būrg	T Fe	—, Va.	C Kc			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
— Mexico, mēk' sī-kō	B Ed	—, I.	T Ge			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
— Milford, mīl' fōrd	E Ag	Nogales, nō-gā' lēs	B Dd			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
Newnan, nū' nan	F De	Normal, nōr' māl	I Ce			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
Newnansville, nū' nanz-vīl	F Ee	Norman, nōr' mān	B Fe			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
New Orleans, ōr' le-anz	C Hd	Norridgewoek, nōr' ij-wōk	E Dd			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
— Philadelphia, fil-ā-dēl' fī-ā	I Fe	Norristown, nōr' is-town	C Kb			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
— Plymouth, plūm' ūth	T Hf	Norriköping, nōr' kē-pīng	N Jd			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
— Pomerania, pōm-e-rā' nī-ā	T Fe	North Adams, ād' ānz	E Af			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
Newport, Ark., nū' pōrt	G Hb	Northampton, Austral.,				O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, Eng.	P Ee	nōrth-āmp' tōn	T Be			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, (I. of Wight)	P Fe	—, Eng.	P Fd			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, Ind.	I Ce	—, Mass.	E Bf			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, Ireland	P Bd	North Baltimore, bal' tī-mōr	I Ed			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, Ky.	I Ef	— Berwick, bēr' ik	P Eb			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, Me.	E Ed	Northbridge, nōrth' brīj	E Cf			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, N. H.	E Be	North Cape, Iceland	N Bb			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, R. I.	C Lb	—, N. Zeal.	T Hf			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, Tenn.	F Ea	—, Norway	N La			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, Vt.	E Bd	—, S. A.	M Eb			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, News	C Kc	—, Carolina, kā-rō-lī' ng	C Je			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
New Providence, prōv' i-dens	C Je	— Channel, Br. Isles	P Ce			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
— Radnor, rād' nōr	P Ed	—, L. Mich.	I Fb			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
— Richmond, rīch' mōnd	I Ab	Conway, kōn' wā	E Cd			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, R.	D Be	— Creek	D Eb			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
— Rochelle, rō-shēl'	D inset	— Dakota, da-kō' tā	B Fa			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
— Ross, rōs	P Cd	— Danville, dān' vīl	D Be			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
Newry, nū' rī	P Ce	— Devon, dēv' ōn	A Gb			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
New Siberia Is., sī-bē' rī-ā	R Ka	— Downs	P Fe			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
— Smyrna, smēr' nā	F Fe	— Northeast	D Dd			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
— South Wales, wālz	T Ef	— Territory	L Hb			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
Newton, Ga., nū' tōn	F Dd	Northfield, Minn., nōrth' fēld	H Gd			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, Ill.	I Cf	—, Vt.	E Bd			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, Io.	H Ge	North Foreland, fōr' land	P Ge			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, Kan.	B Fc	—, I.	T Hf			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, Mass.	E Cf	— Lincoln, līnk' ūn	A Gb			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, N. J.	D Ec	— Lined L., nōrth' līnd	A Fc			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, N. C.	F Eb	— Manchester, mān' ches-ter	I De			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, Center	E inset	— Park	B Eb			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
Newton-Stewart, -stū' art	P Dc	— Passage	A Hb			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
Newtown, nū' tōwn	T Eg	— Platte, plāt	H Ce			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
Newtownards, nū-t' n-ārdz'	P Dc	—, R.	B Eb			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
Newtown-Limavady,		Northport, nōrth' pōrt	D inset			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
nū' tōwn-līm-ā-vād' i	P Ce	North Sea	N Gd			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
New Ulm, ūlm'	C Gb	— Somerset, sūm' er-sēt	V Fa			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
— Westminster, wēst' mīn-ster	L Ce	— Northville, nōrth' vīl	D Eb			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
— Whatcom, hwōt' kōm	J Bb	— Northwest C.	T Be			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
— York, nū' yōrk'	C Kb	— Provinces	S Dc			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, N. Y.	D Ec	— Territory	L Da			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, Bay	E inset	North Weymouth, wā' mūth	E inset			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
— Zealand, zē' land	T Hg	Northwood, N. Dak.,	H Hb			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
—, Sea	T Gf	nōrth' wōōd	H Gd			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
Nezhin, nēzh' ēn	N Me	—, Io.	J Ce			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db
Ngami, L., ngā' mē	Q Eh	North Yakima, yāk' i-mā	J Ce			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	D Db

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīnal; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; fce, īll, admīral; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchor; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōōd, fōōt; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; n as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; ſ as ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; n nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ū like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

Osage, Io., ō-sāj'	H Gd	<i>Palatinās</i>	U inset	Pass Christian, kris'chān	F Ad	Perth, Austral., pērth	T Bf
—, Kan.	H Fg	Palatka, pa-lāt'ka	C Je	Pasto, pās'tō	M Bb	—, Scot.	P Eb
—, Mission	H Fg	Palawan, pā-lā-wān'	T Ba	Patagonia, pāt-a-gō-nī-a	M Cg	—, Amboy, -ām-boi'	D Ec
—, R.	C Ge	Palembang, pā-lēm-bāng'	T Ac	Patani, pā-tā-nē	R Gh	Peru, pē-rōō'	M Be
Osaka, ō-zā-kā	R Je	Palenque, pā-lēn'kā	L Fd	<i>Pātāvium</i>	U Eb	—, Ill.	I Bd
Osawatimie, ōs-a-wōt'q-mē	H Fg	Palermo, pā-lēr'mō	N Ih	Patchogue, pāt-chōg'	D inset	—, Ind.	C Ib
Osborne, ōz'būrn	H Df	<i>Palestine</i> , pāl'gs-tīn	U Gh	Paterson, pāt'gr-sōn	C Kb	Perugia, pā-rōō'jā	O De
Osceola, Ark., ōs-g-ō'lā	G Ilb	—, Tex.	C Gd	<i>Pātmos</i>	U Ef	<i>Pērūstā</i>	U Fe
—, Io.	H Ge	<i>Pālīnūrum Pr.</i>	U Ge	Patna, pāt'na	R Ef	Pescara, pēs-kā'rā	O De
—, Mo.	H Gg	Palisade, pāl-i-sād'	K Db	Patos, pāt'ōs	L Db	Peshāwūr, pā-show'gr	R De
—, Neb.	H Ee	Palk's Strait, paks	R Eg	—, L.	M Df	Peshigo, pēsh'i-gō	I Cb
—, N. Y.	D Db	<i>Pallēnē</i>	U Bd	<i>Pātra</i>	U Be	—, R.	I Cb
—, Mills	I Ab	Palma, Brazil, pāl'mā	M Ed	Patras, pā-trās	N Kh	Petaluma, pēt-a-lōō'mā	B Ac
Oscoda, ōs-kō'dā	I Ec	—, Spain	N Gh	Patterson, pāt'gr-sōn	G He	Petch, pēch	O Fe
Oscl I., ē-zāl	N Kd	Palmas, C., pāl'mās	Q Be	Patuxent R., pā-tūx'ent	D Dd	Petchora R., pēt-chō'rā	N Qb
Oshkosh, ōsh'kōsh	C Hb	Palmer, pāl'mēr	E Bf	Pau, pō	N Fg	Peterboro, N. H., pē'ter-būr-rō	E Cf
Oskalosa, Io., ōs-kā-lōō'sā	C Gb	Palmerston, pāl'mers-tōn	T Dd	Paumotu Is., pow-mō'tōō	V Ed	Peterborough, Eng.	P Fd
—, Kan.	H Ff	Palmyra, Mo., pāl-mī'rā	H Hf	Pawhuska, pā-hūs'ka	G Ea	Petershead, pē'ter-hēd	P Fb
Osnabrück, ōs'nā-brūk	O Ca	—, N. Y.	D Cb	Pawlet, pā'lēt	E Ae	Petersburg, Ill., pē'tgrz-būrg	I Be
Osorno, ō-sōr'nō	M Bg	Palo Pinto, pā'lō pīn'tō	G De	Pawnee City, pā-nē'	H Ef	—, Ind.	I Cf
Ossabaw I., ōs'a-bā	F Fd	Palos, pā'lōs	T Be	Pawpaw, pā'pā	I Dd	—, Va.	C Je
Ossipee, ōs-i-pē	E Ce	—, C., pā'lōs	O Ad	Pawtucket, pā-tūk'et	E Cg	Petit Bois I., pē-tē'bwā'	F Bd
—, L.	E Ce	Palouse, pā-lōōz'	J Ec	<i>Pāzōs</i>	U Ae	Peto, pē'tō	L Ge
Ostashkov, ōs-tāsh-kōv'	N Md	—, R.	J De	Paxton, paks'tōn	I Ce	Petoskey, pē-tōs'kē	I Eb
Ostia, ōs-tī-ā	O De	Pamir Plateau, pā-mēr'plā-tō'	R De	Payson, pā'sōn	K Gh	Petropavlovsk,	R c r't
Ostrov, ōs-trōv'	N Ld	Pamlico Sd., pām-lī-kō	C Ke	Peabody, Kan., pē'bōd-i	H Eg	—, pā-trō-pow-lōvsk'	N Pg
Oswayo, ōs-wā'ō	D Ce	Pamplin, pām'plīn	D Ce	—, Mass.	E Df	Petrovsk, Russia, pā-trōvsk'	N Pe
Oswegatchie R., ōs-wē-gāch'i	D Da	Pamplona, pām-plō'nā	N Fg	Peace R., Can., pēs	A Ed	—, Russia	N Pe
Oswego, Kan., ōs-wē-gō	H Fg	Pamunkey R., pā-mūnk'i	D Ce	—, Fla.	C Je	Petrozavodsk, pā-trō-zā-vōdsk'	N Mc
—, N. Y.	C Kb	Pana, pā'nā	I Be	Pearisburg, pā'r-is-būrg	D Be	<i>Phāre</i>	U Be
—, R.	D Db	Panama, pān-a-mā'	M Bb	Pea R., pē	F Cd	<i>Phārsālūs</i>	U Be
Otranto, ō-trān'tō	N Jg	—, Bay of	M Bb	—, Ridge	G Fa	<i>Phāras</i>	U He
—, Str. of	N Jh	—, Canal	M inset	Pearl R., pērl	C Hd	<i>Phēnēs</i>	U Bf
Otsego, ōt-sē-gō	I Dd	—, Isthmus of	M Ab	Pearson, pēr'sōn	F Ed	Phenix, Ala., fē'nīks	C Id
—, L., Mich.	I Ec	Panay I., pā-nī'	T Ca	Pease R., pēz	G Cb	—, Ariz.	B Dd
—, N. Y.	D Db	Pangani, pāu-gā'nē	Q Ff	Pebas, pā'bās	M Be	Phenixville, fē'nīks-vīl	D De
Ottawa, Can., ōt'tā-wā	L He	Panguitch, pāu'gwīch	K Fd	Pechili, G. of, pā-chē-lē'	R Ie	Philadelphia, N. Y., fil-a-dēl'fī-a	D Da
—, Ill.	C Hb	<i>Pānōnīā</i>	U Gb	Pecos, pā'kōs	G Bd	—, Pa.	C Ke
—, Kan.	C Ge	<i>Pānōmūs</i>	U Ff	Pedee R., pē-dē'	C Jd	<i>Philādēlphā</i>	U Ih
—, R.	A He	Panscova, pān'chō-vō	O Fb	Peebles, pē'blz	P Ec	Philippeville, fē-lēp-vēl'	Q Cb
Otter Cr., ōt'er	E Ad	Paola, pā-ō'lā	H Fg	Peekskill, pēks'kil	D Ec	Philippi, fi-lip'i	D Bd
—, Peaks of	D Be	Papantla, pā-pānt'lā	L Ec	Peels R., pēlz	A De	Philippine Is., fil'ip-in	S Hd
Ottumwa, ōt-tūm'wā	C Gb	Papasquero, pā-pās-kē-ā-rō	L Ce	Peerysville, pē'rīz-vīl	D Ae	Philippopolis, fil'ip-ōp'ō-līs	N Kg
Otway, C., ōt'wā	T Ef	Papua, pāp'ōō-a	T De	Peipus, L., pā'ē-pōōs	N Ld	Phillipsburg, Kan., fil'ips-būrg	H Df
Ouachita R., wōsh'i-tā	C Gd	—, G. of	T Ec	Pekin, pē'kīn	I Be	—, Mont.	B Ca
Oudh, owd	S De	Parā, pā-rā'	M Ec	Peking, pē-kīng'	R He	—, N. J.	D De
Ouray, ōō-rā'	B De	—, R.	M Ec	Pelee Is., pē-lū'	R Jh	Phippsburg, fips'būrg	E Ee
Ouro Preto, ōō'rō prā'tō	M Ee	Paragould, pār'ā-gōold	G Hb	<i>Pellā</i>	U Bd	<i>Phūs</i>	U Bf
Ouse R., ōōz	P Fe	Paraguari, pā-rā-gwā'rē	M De	Pella, Io., pēl'a	H Ge	<i>Phōcis</i>	U Be
—, Great	P Fd	<i>Paraguay</i>	M De	Pelly L., pēl'i	L Ba	<i>Phānīcē</i>	U Ae
Outer I.	I Ba	—, pā-rā-gwī' or pā'rā-gwā	M De	—, R.	A De	<i>Phēnīcā</i>	U Hf
Ovalle, ō-vāl'yā	M Bf	—, R.	M De	<i>Pēlōpōnnēsūs</i>	U Bf	Phoenix Is., fē'nīks	T Ic
Ovar, ō-vār	N Eg	Paraje, pā-rā'hā	K If	<i>Pēlūsium</i>	U Eh	Phuyen, fōō-yēn'	R Hg
Ovid, ōv'id	D Db	Paramaribo, pār-a-mār-i-bō	M Db	Pemadumcook L.,	E Fe	Piacenza, pē-ā-chānt'sā	O Ce
Oviedo, ō-vē-ā'dō	N Eg	Paramatta, pār-a-māt'a	T Ff	—, pēm-a-dūm'cōōk	Q Gf	Piatra, pē-ā-trā	O Gb
Owasco L., ō-wās'kō	D Db	Paraná, pā-rā-nā'	M Df	Pemba I., pēm'bā	C Ga	<i>Picēnum</i>	U Fe
Owatonna, ō-wā-tōn'a	C Gb	Paranagua, pā-rā-nā'gwā	M Ee	Pembina, pēm'bē-nā	H Da	Pickens C. H., pīk'enz	F Eb
Owego, ō-wē-gō	D Db	Paranahiba, pā-rā-nā-ē-bā	M Ec	—, R.	E Gd	Pickensville, -vīl	F Be
Owensboro, ō'enz-būr-rō	C He	—, R., Brazil	M Ec	Pembroke, Me., pēm'brōk	E Ce	Picton, pik'tōn	D Cb
Owens L., ō'ēnz	B Be	—, Brazil	M Dd	—, N. H.	P De	Pictured Rocks, pik'tūrd	I Db
—, Peak	B Be	Parana-panema R., pā-nā'mā	M De	—, Wales, pēm'brōok	S Fe	Piedmont, Mo., pēd'mōnt	H Hg
—, R.	B Be	Paraná R., pā-rā-nā'	M De	Penang I., pē-nāng'	M Bg	—, W. Va.	D Bd
Owen Sd.	L Ge	Parga, pār'gā	O Fd	Peñas, G. of, pēn'yās	B Ca	Piedras Negras,	L Db
—, Stanley Mt., ō'gn stān'li	T Ec	Paria, G. of, pā-rē-ā	M Ca	Pend d'Oreille, L., pēnd ō-rēl'	F Eb	—, pē-ā-drās nā'grās	H Fh
Owl R.	B Fa	—, R.	K Gd	Pendleton, S. C., pēn-dl-tōn	B Ba	Pierce, pērs	B inset
Owosso, ō-wōs'ō	I Ec	Parima, Mts., pā-rē-mā	M Cb	—, Ore.	M Fd	—, C.	B Bb
Owyhee R., ō-wī'hē	B Bb	—, R.	M Cb	Penedo, pā-nā'dō	R b r't	Pierre, pēr	B Bb
Oxford, Ala., ōks'fōrd	F Ce	Paris, France, pār'is	N Gf	Penjinsk, pēn-jīnsk'	P Ec	Pietermaritzburg,	Q Fh
—, Eng.	P Fe	—, Ida.	B Db	Pennine Cham, pēn'in	P Ec	—, pē'ter-mār'its-būrg	C Ha
—, Md.	D Dd	—, Ill.	I Ce	Pennsboro, pēnz būr-rō	D Ad	Pigeon R., pij'ūn	B Ec
—, Miss.	F Ab	—, Ky.	C Ic	Pennsylvania, pēn-sil-vā'nī-a	C Jb	Pikes Peak, pīks	I Ff
—, N. Y.	D Db	—, Me.	E Dd	Penn Yan, pēn'yān	D Cb	Piketon, pik'tōn	F Bb
—, N. C.	F Ga	—, Mo.	H Gf	Penobscot B., pē-nōb'sēot	E Fd	Pikeville, Ala., -vīl	F Cb
Oxns R., ōx'ūs	R Ce	—, Tenn.	F Ba	—, R.	C Lb	—, Tenn.	K inset
Oyapok R., ō-yā-pōk'	M Db	—, Tex.	C Gd	Penokee Iron Range, pēn-ō'kē	I Bb	Pilar Pt., pē-lār'	M Ce
Oysterville, ōis'tēr-vīl	J Ac	Park City	K Gb	Peñon Grande, pēn'yōn grān'dā	M inset	Pileomayo R., pil-kō-mī'ō	T Ec
Ozark, Ala., ō-zārk'	F Cd	Parker, pār'ker'	H Ed	Penrith, pēn'rīth	P Ec	Pillar, C., pil'lār	O Fa
—, Ark.	G Gb	Parkersburg, pār'kerz-būrg	C Je	Pensacola, pēn-sā-kō'lā	C Hd	Pillau, pil'low	H Ilg
—, Mts.	C Ge	Park Range	K Ib	—, Bay	P Ab	Pilot Knob, pī'lōt nōb	K Bc
		—, River	H Eb	Pentland Firth, pēnt'land fērth	P Ec	—, Peak	N If
		Parma, pār'mā	N Ig	—, Hills	I De	Pilsen, pil'sen	K Gf
		<i>Pārōs</i>	U Df	Pentwater, pēnt'wā-tēr	N Pe	Pima, pē'mā	U inset
		Parowan, pā'rō-wān	K Fd	Penza, pēn'zā	P De	<i>Pīncius, M.</i>	I Bf
		Parras, pār'rās	L Db	Penzance, pēnz-zāns'	C Ilb	Pinckneyville, pīnk nī-vīl	S Gb
		—, L.	L Db	Peoria, pē-ō'rī-a	I Be	Pindus Mts., pīn dūs	C Gd
		Parry, C., Can., pār'i	A Eb	—, L.	U Ce	Pine Bluff	T Dd
		—, Greenland	A Hb	<i>Pēpārēthōs</i>	C Gb	—, Creek, Austral.	D Ce
		—, Is.	A Eb	Peplin, L., pē'pīn	E Cf	—, Pa.	F inset
		Parsons, pār'sōnz	C Ge	Pepperell, pēp'ēr-gl	U Hg	—, R.	I Ec
		Parsonsfield, -fēld	E De	<i>Pēvā</i>	K Ic	Ping-liang, pīng-lē-āng	S Fb
		Paru R., pā-rōō'	M Db	Peralta, pēr-āl'tā	C Hd	Ping-yang, China, pīng-yāng'	S Gb
		Pasadena, pās-a-dē'nā	B Bd	Perdido R., pēr-dī'dō	N Gg	—, Korea	S Ilb
		Pascagoula R., pās-kā-gōō'lā	F Bd	Perdu, Mt., mōn pēr-dū'	N Mf	Pinos Altos, pē'nōs āl tōs	K If
		Pasco, pās'kō	M Bd	Perekop, pā-rā-kōp'	U Ec	—, Mt.	B Bd
		Pascoag, pās-kōg'	E Cg	<i>Pērgāmum</i>	O Bb	—, Pt.	K Bd
		Paso Robles, pās'ō rō'blēs	K Be	Perigieux, pā-rē-gū'	N Rd	Pinsk, pīnsk	N Le
		Passadumkeag,		Perin, pērīn	M Fe	Piny Buttes, pī'nī būs	B Ea
		—, pās-sā-dūm'kē-āg	E Fe	Pernambuco, pēr-nām-bōō'kō	N Kd	Pioche, pē-ō'chā	B Ce
		Passaic, pās-sā'ik	D Ec	Pernan, pēr'nōw	O Be	Pioneerville, pī-ō-nēr-vīl	J Fd
		Passamaquoddy Bay,	E Hd	Perpignan, pēr-pēn-yōn'	G Fa	Pipstone, pīp stōn	H Ed
		—, pās-a-mā-kwōd'i	O Fe	Perry, pēr'i	R Be	Piqua, pīk'wā	I Ec
		Passarowitz, pās-sā'rō-vīts	O Db	Persia, pēr'shī-a	R Bf	Piræus, pī-rē'ūs	N Kh
		Passau, pās'sow		Persian Gulf, pēr'shī-ān			

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīnāl; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, ādmīrāl; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchōr; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōōd, fōōt; ch ās īn chop; g ās īn go; ng ās īn sīng; ū ās īn īnk; th ās īn thē; ū ās īn ny īn bānyān; ōī ās īn ōīl; ōw ās īn cōw; n nērlī līkē ūg īn sīng (French nasal); ū līkē the sound of e wēn spokēn wīth līps plācēd for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

<p> Pirot, pē rōt Pisa, pē zā <i>Pisac</i> <i>Pisaurum</i> Piscataqua R., pis-kāt' a-kwā Piscataquis R., pis-kāt' a-kwīs Pisco, pēs kō Pisek, pēs sēk Pitea R., pit' ē-ō Pitesti, pē-tēs'tē Pitkin, pit' kin Pitt I. —, Mt. —, Passage —, R. Pittsburg, Kan., pits' būrg —, Pa. —, Tex. Pittsfield, Ill., pits' fēld —, Me. —, Mass. —, N. H. Pittsford, pits' fōrd Pittston, pits' tōn Piura, pē-ōō' rā <i>Placentia</i> Placencia B., pla-sen'shī-a Placerville, Cal., plā'ser-vīl —, Ida. Plainfield, Conn., plān' fēld —, N. J. <i>Planasia I.</i> Plaquemine, plāk-mēn' Platte R., Mo., plāt —, Nebr. Platteville, plāt' vīl Plattsburg, Mo., plāts' būrg —, N. Y. Plattsmouth, plāts' mūth Plauen, plo' vā Pleasant Bay, plēz' ant —, Grove —, Hill —, L. Pleasanton, Cal., plēz' au-tōn —, Kan. —, Tex. Plevna, plēv' nā Plinlimmon, plin-lim' on <i>Plinthine</i> Ploesti, plō-ēs'tē Plumb I., plūm Plymouth, Eng., plīm' ūth —, Ind. —, Mass. —, N. H. —, N. C. —, Pa. —, Wis. —, Bay Pnum Penh, p'nūm pēn' Pocahontas, Ark., pō-kā-hōn'tas —, Va. Pocatello, pō-kā-tēl'ō Pocomoke, pō' kō-mōk —, Md. Pocone, pō-kō-nā Podgoritz, pōd-gō-rīt'sā Point Arena, a-rē' nā —, Pele I., pē' lē —, Pleasant, plēz' ant Poitiers, pwā-tī-ā Pola, pō' lā Poland, pō' land —, Me. <i>Polaticum Pr.</i> Policastro, pō-lē-kās'trō Polillo I., pō-lēl'yō Pollard, pōl' ard Polo, pō' lō Polotzk, pō-lōtsk' Poltava, pōl-tā' vā Pomabauha, pō-māi-bām'bā Pombal, pōm-bāl' Pomeroy, Ohio, pōm' ē-roī —, Wash. Pomona, Cal., pō-mō' nā —, Scot. <i>Pompeii</i> Ponca, Nebr., pōn' kā —, Ok. Pondicherry, pōn-dī-shēr' ī Pond Gap Pondo Land, pōn' dō Pontchartrain, L., pōnt-char-trān' Pontecorvo, pōn-tā-kōr' vō Pontiac, Ill., pōn-tī-āk —, Mich. Pontianak, pōn-tē-ā-nāk' Poole, pōōl Popayan, pō-pī-ān' Poplar Bluff, pōp' lar </p>	<p> O Fe N Ig U Ec U Fe E De E Fe M Bd O Db N Kb O Fe K Ie T Ig B Ab T Ce B Bb C Ge C Jb G Fe I Be E Ed E Af E Ce E Be D De M Bc U Db L Je K Be J Fe E Cg D Ec U Ec C Hd C Hd H Ff B Fb I Bd H Ff D Ea C Gb O Da E Gd K Gb H Fg D Eb K iuset H Fg G De N Kg P Ed U Bi O Ge E Bg P De I Dd E Dg E Ce F Hb D De I Ce E Dg R Gg G Ha C Je J Ge D Dd D De M Dd O Ee K Ae I Fd D Ad N Ff N Ig N Ke E Bd U Fb N Jh S Hd F Bd I Bd N Ld N Mf M Ce M De I Fe J Ee B Bd P Ab U Gd H Ee G Ea R Eg I Ff Q Ei C Hd O De I Ce I Ed T Ae P Fe M Bb H Hh </p>	<p> Poplar Creek, pōp' lar Popocatepetl, pō-pō' kāt-ā-pā-tl Po R., pō Portadown, pōrt-a-down' Portage, pōrt' aj —, L. Port Arthur, Can., ār'thur —, China —, Augusta, a-gūs'tā —, an Prince, pōrt' ō prāns —, Austin, a'stūn —, Colborne, kōl'bōrn —, Deposit, de-pōz' it —, Eads, ēdz —, Elizabeth, ē-līz' a-bēth Portendic, pōr-tōn-dēk' Port Essington, ēs' sūng-tōn —, Eyre, ār —, Gamble, gām' bl —, Gibson, gīb'son —, Harford, hār' fōrd —, Henry —, Hope —, Hudson, hūd'son —, Huron, hū' ron —, Jefferson, jēf' fēr'son —, Jarvis, jēr' vis Portland, Austral., pōrt' land —, Conn. —, Ind. —, Me. —, N. Dak. —, Ore. —, Bill Port Lavaca, lā-vā' kā —, Lazareff, lāz-a-rēf' —, Leyden, lī' den —, Lokko, lō' kō —, Louis, lō' is —, Ludlow, lūd' lō —, Macquarie, mā-kwār' ē —, Madison, mā-dī'son —, Nolloth, nōl' lōth Porto Alegre, pōr'tō ā-lā' grā —, Imperial, — ēm-pā-rē-āl' —, Seguro, — sā-gōō' rō Port Patrick, pāt' rik Portree, pōrt' rē Port Royal, roi' al —, Said, sā-ēd Portsmouth, Eng., pōrts' mūth —, N. H. —, Ohio —, Va. Portsoy, pōrt' soi Port Tobacco, tō-bāk' ō —, Townsend, townz' end Portugal, pōr'tū-gal Port Washington, wōsh' ing-tōn Posen, pō' zen Potchefstroom, pōt' chēf-strōm <i>Potentiā, Lucania</i> <i>Potenum</i> Poti, pō' tē Potomac R., pō-tō' mak Potosi, Bolivia, pō-tō' si —, Mex. —, Mo. Potsdam, Ger., pōts' dām —, N. Y. Pottstown, pōts' town Pottsville, pōts' vil Poughkeepsie, pō-kīp' si Poultney, pōlt' nē Powder R., Mont. —, Ore. —, Range Powells R., pow' ēlz Po-yang-hu, pō-yāng-hōō' Poygan L., poi' gan Prades, prād Prague, prāg Prairie Dog Cr., prā' rē —, du Chien, — dū shēn' Pratt, prāt —, Mines Prattville, -vīl Prescott, Ariz., prēs' kōt —, Ont. —, Wis. Presidio, prē-sē' dē-ō —, del Norte, — dēl nōr'tā —, de San Vicente, — dē sām vē-sēn'tā Presque Isle, prēsk' ēl Pressburg, prēs' būrg Preston, prēs' tōn Pretoria, prē-tōr' i-a Pribilof Is., prē-bē-lōv' Priluki, prē-lōō' kē Prince Albert, āl bert —, Land —, Sound </p>	<p> J Kb A Fh N Ig P Ce I Be E Fb L Ge S Hb T Df A Hh I Fe D Bb D Dd G Ie Q Ei Q Ad L Cb T Df J Be F Ad K Be D Eb D Cb G Hd C Ib D Ab D Ec T Ef E Bg I De C Lb H Eb B Aa P Ee G Ee S Hb D Db Q Ae Q Hh J Be T Ff J Be Q Dh M De M Ed M Fd P De P Cb F Fe Q Fb P Fe C Lb C Lc C Ke P Eb D Dd B Aa N Eh I Ce N Je Q Eh U Gd U Fe N Og C Ke M Cd L De H Ig N Ie D Ea D De D De C Kb E Ae B Ea J Ed B Ea F Da S Ge I Ce O Be N Ie H Cf I Ae H Dg F Bc F Ce B Cd D Da I Ae G Ae G Ae G Be E Fb N Ff P Ed Q Eh A Bd N Me L Eb A Eb L Da </p>	<p> Prince Edward I., ēd' wārd — of Wales, C., wālz — — — I. — — — Land — — — Strait — Patrick I., pāt' rik — Regent Inlet, rē' jēnt Prince's I. Princess Anne, ān' — Charlotte B., shār' lot Princeton, Ark., priūs' tōn —, Ill. —, Ind. —, Ky. —, Me. —, Minn. —, Mo. —, N. J. —, W. Va. Prince William Sd., wīl' yam Princeville, prin' vīl Prinsend, prīs-rēnd' Pristina, prīs-tē' nā Proctorville, prōk' tōr-vīl Progreso, prō-grā' sō Proune, prōm Providence, prōv' i-dens —, I. —, Mts. Provincetown, prōv' ins-town Provo, prō' vō Pruth R., prōōth Pryors Cr. pri' orz Pskov, pskov <i>Psgrā</i> <i>Ptolēmaīs</i> Puebla, pwēb' lā Pueblo, pwēb' lō Puerto de Lana, pwēr' tō dā lōō' uā — Deseado, — dā-sā-ā' dō — Rico, — rē' kō Puertoviejo, pwēr-tō-vē-ā' ho Puget Sd., pū' jēt Pulaski, N. Y., pū-lās' kī —, Tenn. —, Va. Pullman, pōōl' man Pulo Babi, pōō' lō bā' bē —, Lant, — lowt Puna, pōō' nā —, I., pōō' nā Punakhā, pōō' nā-khā Punjab, pōōn-jāb' Puno, pōō' nō Punta Arenas, pōōn'tā ā-rē' nās —, Rasa, — rā' sū Punxsutawney, pūnk-sōō-tā' nī Purcell, pūr-sēl Purgatory R., pūr' ga-tō-rī Puri, pōō' rē Purificacion, pōō-rē-fē-kā-sē-ōn' Purus R., pōō' rōos Pustosersk, pōōst-ō-zārsk' Put-in-Bay Putnam, pūt' nam Putnamayo R., pōō-tōō-mī' ō Puyallup, pū-āl' ūp <i>Pgdna</i> <i>Pglōs</i> Pyramid L., pir' a-mīd —, Peak Pyrenees, pir' ē-nēz Pyrgos, pir' gōs </p>	<p> A Ie A Be B inset A Fb A Bb A Eb A Gb Q Ce D Dd T Ed G Ge I Bd I Cf I Cf E Ge H Ge H Gf D Ec D Ae B inset J Cd N Kg O Fe G Ie L Ge S Ed C Lb Q Hf K Ee E Df B Db N Lf J Id N Ld U De U Hg L Ed B Ec K Je M Cg A Ih M Ae B Aa D Db F Bb D Be J Ec S Ee T Be R Dg M Ae R Ff S Cb M Bd M Bh F inset D Be G Eb K Kd S Dd L Dd M Ce N Qb I Fd E Gg M Be J Be U Bd U Af B Bb K Bc N Gg N Kh G Db L Eb L He C La A Ad A Dd T Ee P Be S Hb L De R Cf Q Fg M Bf Q Gf O Ab K Bb F Dd C Hb E Df K Db K Db D Ca F Dd G Fe M Be </p>	<p> R Raab, rāb Rabbath Ammon, rāb' āth ām'mōn Raccoon R., rāk-ōōn' Race C., rās Racine, rā-sēn' Racket, L., rāk' et —, R. Radack Chain, rā' dāk Radersburg, rā' derz-būrg Radford, rād' fōrd Radomir, rā-dō-mēr' Radstadt, rād' stāt <i>Ratiā</i> Ragusa, rā-gōō' sā Rahway, rā' wā Raiuier, Mt., rā' nēr Rainy L., rā' nī —, R. Raipur, rī-pōōr' Raisin R., rā' zn Rajecz, rā-yēts' Rājputāna, rāj' pōō-tā' nā Raleigh, rā' lī Raliek Chain, rā' lik Ralston Desert, rālz' tōn <i>Rāmēsēs</i> Ramoth-Gilead, rā' mōth-gīl' ē-gd Ramsay, rām' zē Ramsgate, rāmz' gāt Rancagua, rān-kā' gwā Randers, rān' derz Randolph, rān' dōlf Rangeley Ls., rānj' lī Rangun, rān-gōōn Rapid, rāp' id Rapidan R., rāp-id-ān' Rappahannock R., rāp-a-hān' gk Ras el Had, rās' ēl hād Rathlin I., rāth-lin' Ratibor, rā' tē-bōr Ratisbon, rāt' is-bōn Rat Is. Ratou, rā-tōn' Rattlesnake Hills Ravenna, Italy, rā-vēn' ā —, Neb. —, Ohio Ravenswood, Austral., rā' vūz-wōōd —, W. Va. Rawlius, rā' līnz Razgrad, rās-grād' Ré, rā Reading, Eng., rēd' ing —, Mass. —, Pa. Readville, rēd' vil <i>Reātē</i> Recherche Arch., rē-shārsh' Redang L., rā-dāng Red Bank Cr. —, Bluff —, Cedar R., Io. —, —, Wis. —, Cloud Redding, rēd' ing Redfield, rēd' fēld Red Jacket —, Lake —, Falls —, R. Redlands, rēd' landz Red Lodge —, Oak —, River —, — of the North —, Sea —, Willow Cr. —, Wing Redwood City, rēd' wōōd —, Falls Reed Reeds Peak Reelfoot L., rēl' fōōt Reese R., rēs Reggio, rād' jō Regina, rē-jī' nā Rehoboth, Afr., rē-hō' bōth —, Del. Reichenberg, rī' ken-bērg Reidsville, Ga., rēdz' vil —, N. C. Reikiavik, rī' kī-a-vik Reims, rēmz Reindeer L., rān' dēr Rembaug, rēm-bāng' Rendsburg, rēntz' būrg Renfrew, rēn' frōo Rengo, rān' gō Remmel I., rēm' ēl </p>	<p> O Eb U Ih H Fe A Ie C Hb D Eb D Ea T Gb J He D Be O Fe O Db U Da O Ec D Ec B Ba C Ga C Ga S De I Ed O Eb S Ce C Je T Gb B Be U Di U Hg P De P Ge M Bf N Hd E Be E Dd B Fg B Eb D Cd C Je R Cf P Ce O Ea O Db B inset B Ec J Je N Ig H De I Fd T Ee D Ad B Db O Ge O Ab F Fe E inset C Kb E inset U Fe T Cf S Fe D Be K Ab C Gb I Ab H Df K Ab H Hd I Ca C Ga H Eb C Ga K Ad H Fd I De B Db F Aa B Be N Jh A Fd Q Dh D Dd O Ea F Ec C Je A Kc N Gf A Fd T Be O Ca P De M Bf T Fd </p>
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Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, all, final; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recent; īce, īll, admīral; ōld, fōr, ōn, anchor; ūse, ūp, fūr, awful; fōōd, fōōt; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; n as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; ſ as in ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; N nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ū like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

Rennes, rēm	N Ff	Robeson Chan., rō'be-sgn	A Ia	Russell Springs, rūs'el	H Cg	Saint Heliers, sēnt hēl'yērz	P Ef
Reno, Nev., rē'nō	B Bc	Robinson, rōb'in-sou	I Ce	Russellville, Ala., rūs'el-vil	F Bb	— Hyacinthe, - hī'g-sinhl	L Hc
—, Ok.	G Db	Rochdale, rōch'dal	P Ed	—, Ark.	G Gb	— Ignace, - ig-nās'	I Eb
Renovo, rē-nō'vō	D Ce	Rochefort, rōsh'fōr'	N Ff	—, Ky.	I Dg	— Ives, - ivz	P De
Rensselaer, rēn'sē-lgr	I Ce	Rochester, Eng., rōch'ēs-tgr	P Fe	Russia, rūs'h'a	N	— Bay	P De
Renton, rēn'ton	J Bc	—, Ind.	I Dd	Rustburg, rūs't'būrg	D Be	— James, sāt jāmz'	I Dd
Republican R., rē-pūb'li-kān	B Fb	—, Minn.	C Gb	Rusthuk, rōst-chōok'	N Lg	— John, N. B., - jōn'	A Le
Resht, rēsht	R Ae	—, N. H.	E Ce	Rustonburg, rō'stūn-bōorg	Q Kh	—, Quebec	E Ac
Resolution I., rēz-ō-lū'shūn	A Ic	—, N. Y.	C Jb	Ruston, rūs'ton	G Ge	—, Cape	M Ch
Réunion I., rē-ūn'yūn	Q Hg	Rockaway, rōk'g-wā	D Ab	Rutherfordton, rūth'gr-fōrd-ton	F Eb	—, L.	L Hc
Reveille, rēv-ēl-ē	K De	Rockford, Ala., rōk'fōrd	F Ce	Rutland, Ga., rūt'land	F Dc	—, R.	C Ma
— Range	K Dd	—, Ill.	C Hb	—, Vt.	C Kb	— John, Ariz.	K Hc
Revel, rēv'el	N Kd	—, Wash.	J Ec	Rutledge, Ala., rūt'lij	F Cd	— John's, Newfoundland	A Le
Revere, rē-vēr'	E inset	Rockhampton, rōk'hāmp'ton	T Fe	—, Tenn.	F Da	— Johnsbury, Vt., - jōnz'ber-i	E Bd
Revillagigedo Is.,	A Fh	Rock Hill	F Eb	Ruwenzori, rōo-wēn-zō'rē	Q Ee	— John R.	C Jd
—, rā-vēl-yā-hē-hā'dō	M Cd	Rockingham, rōk'ing-hām	F Fb	Rybinsk, rī-bīnsk'	N Nd	— Joseph, La., - jō'zēf	G Hd
Reyes, rā'yēs	M Bd	Rock Island	C Hb	Ryde, rid	P Fe	—, Mich.	I Dd
—, L.	K Ae	Rockland, rōk'land	C Lb			—, Mo.	C Ge
—, Pt., Cal.	M Bb	Rockport, Ind., rōk'pōrt	I Cf			—, L., Ont.	I Eb
—, —, Colombia	U Ge	—, Me.	E Ed			—, —, Tex.	G Ef
Rhégium	B Bb	—, S. Dak.	H Ed			—, L.	L Fb
Rhett L., rēt	N He	—, Tex.	G Ee			— Penin.	M Cg
Rhine R., rin	D Ec	Rock Rapids	H Ed			— R.	I Dd
Rhinebeck, rin'bēk	D Ec	—, R., Ill.	C Hb			— Lawrence, Gulf of, - lā'rgns	A Le
Rhineland, rin'lān-dēr	I Bb	—, Io.	H Ed			—, L.	A Bc
Rhode Island, rōd'ylānd	C Lb	—, Springs	B Db			—, R.	A Hc
Rhodes, rōdz	N Lh	Rockville, Conn., rōk'vil	E Bg			— Louis, Africa, sās lōo-ē'	Q Ad
Rhone R., rōn	N Gg	—, Ind.	I Ce			—, Mich., sāt lōo'is or lōo'i	I Ec
Riad, rē-ād'	R Af	—, Md.	D Cd			—, Mo.	C Hc
Riazan, rē-ā-zān'	N Oe	Rockwood, rōk'woōd	F Db			—, R.	C Ga
Ribble R., rīb'ble	P Ed	Rocky Bar, rōk'i	J Fb			— Lucie, - lōo-sē'	F Ff
Ribnitz, rīb'nīts	O Da	— Mount, N. C.	F Gb			— Martinville, - mār'tin-vil	G Gd
Rice Lake	I Ab	—, Va.	D Be			— Mary, C.	Q Gh
Richelieu R., rē-shē-lōo'	E Ae	— Mts.	A E			—, I.	Q Hg
Richfield, Kan., rīch'fēld	H Cg	—, Little	B Da			— Marys, Fla.	F Ed
—, Utah	K Fc	Rodney, rōd'nī	F Ad			—, W. Va.	D Ad
—, Springs	D Db	Roeburne, rō'bārn	T Be			—, R., Fla.	C Id
Richford, rīch'fōrd	E Bd	Rogers, Ark., rōj'ērz	G Ga			—, Ohio	I Ee
Rich Hill	H Fg	—, Mich.	I Eb			—, Str.	I Eb
Richland Center, rīch'land	I Bc	Rogersville, -vil	F Ea			— Matthew L., - māt'h'ū	B inset
Richmond, Ind., rīch'mōnd	C Ic	Rogne R., rōg	J Ae			— Michael, Ala., - mī'kēl	A Bc
—, Ky.	C Ic	Rolla, rōl'a	H Hg			—, Md.	D Dd
—, Me.	E Ed	Roman, rō'mān	O Gb			— Michel, - mī'kēl	N Le
—, Mo.	H Ff	Romania, C., rō-mā-nē'ū	R Gh			— Nicholas, - nīk'ō-lās	M Cf
—, Quebec	E Bc	Romano, C., rō-mā-nō	C Je			— Paul, Ala., - pāl'	B inset
—, Tex.	G Ee	Romanzof, C., rō-mān'tsōf	A Bc			—, Minn.	C Ga
—, Utah	K Fb	— Mts.	A Ce			—, Neb.	H De
—, Va.	C Je	Rome, Ga., rōm	C Id			— de Loanda,	
Rich Mt.	D Bd	—, Italy	N Ig			—, sāt pāl dē lō-ān'dā	Q Df
Rico, rē'kō	K Hd	—, N. Y.	C Kb			— Peter	C Gb
Rideau Canal, rē-dō'	D Da	Romeo, rō'mē-ō	I Ed			—, L.	E Bb
—, L.	D Da	Romney, rōm'nī	D Cd			— Petersburg, - pē'tērz-būrg	N Md
Ridgway, rīj'wā	D Ce	Ronaldsha, North, rōn'ald-shā	P Ab			— Pierre, sās pē-ār'	P Ef
Ried, rēt	O Db	—, South	P Ab			—, I.	A Le
Riesen Mts., rē'zēn	N Jf	Roodhouse, rōod'howz	I Be			— Quentin, sās kōn-tān'	O Bb
Riga, rē'gā	N Kd	Roper R., rō'per	T Dd			— Regis Falls, sāt rē'jis	D Ea
—, Gulf of	N Kd	Rosa, Monte, mōn'tē rō'sā	N Hf			—, R.	D Ea
Rimouski, rē-mōos-kē'	L Ic	Rosario, rō-sā-rē-ō	M Cf			— Roque, C., - rōk	M Fe
Rincon, rin-kōn'	K If	Roscommon, rōs-kōm'on	P Bd			— Simon L., - sī'mon	F Ed
Riobamba, rē-ō-bām'bā	M Bc	Roscrea, rōs-kra'	P Cd			— Stephens, - stē'vnz	F Bd
Rio Branco, rē-ō-brān'kō	M Cb	Rosebud R.	J Jd			— Thomas, Afr., - tōm'as	Q Ce
— Conchas, - kōn'chās	L Db	Roseburg, rōz'būrg	B Ab			—, N. Dak.	H Eb
— de Janeiro, - dē ja-nē'rō	M Ee	Rosedale, rōz'dāl	F Ac			—, Ont.	I Fd
— las Balsas, - dā lās bāl'sās	L Dd	Rosenberg, rōz'en-bērg	O Db			—, West Indies	A Hc
— Lerma, - lēr'mā	L De	Rosenheim, rōzen-hīm	O Db			—, C.	M Ee
— San Juan, - sās hōo-ān'	B De	Roseto, rō-sā'tō	O Ed			— Vincent, - vīn'sent	H Eb
— Sonora, - sō-nō'rā	L Bb	Rosetta, rō-zēt'a	Q Fb			—, C.	N Eh
— Fuerte, - fwēr'tā	L Cb	Rosita, rō-zē'tā	K Je			Sāis	U Ci
— Grande, Brazil, - grān'dā	M De	Roslyn, rōz'lin	J Ce			Saka, sū'kā	Q Fe
—, Brazil	M Dd	Ross, rōs	K inset			Sakhalin, sū-khā-lēn'	R Kc
—, Mexico	A Fg	— Fork	J Ge			Salamanca, N. Y., sāl-g-māy'kā	D Cb
—, Panama	M inset	Rossie, rōs'ē	D Da			—, Spain	N Eg
—, Texas	G Df	Rostock, rōs'tōk	O Da			Salang I., sāl-lāng'	S Ee
—, U. S. A., - or - grānd'	B Fe	Rostov, Russia, rōs-tōv'	N Nd			Salawati, sāl-lā-wā'tē	S If
— do Sul, - dō sōol	M Df	—, Russia	N Nf			Sale, sāl	T Ef
— Hondo, - ōn'dō	K Jf	Rothsay, rōth'sā	P De			Salem, Ark., sāl'lem	G Hc
Rioja, rē-ō'zhā	M Ce	Rotterdam, rōt'er-dām	N Ge			—, Ill.	I Cf
— Mayo, - mī'ō	L Cb	Ronbaix, rōo-bā'	N Ge			—, Ind.	I Df
— Mimbres, - mēm'brēs	K If	Ronen, rōo-ōn'	N Gf			—, India	S Cd
— Negro, Arg. Rep., - nā'grō	M Cf	Roumania, rōo-mā-nī-gā	N Lf			—, Mass.	E Df
—, Brazil	M Ce	Rousa, rōo'sā	P Ab			—, Mo.	H Hg
— Pameo, - pā-nōo'kō	L Ec	Rouse Point, rowz	D Ea			—, N. H.	E Cf
— Pecos, - pā'kōs	B Ed	Rowma R., rō-vōo'mā	Q Fg			—, N. J.	D Dd
— Puerco, Ariz., - pwēr'kō	K Hc	Rowlesburg, rōlz'būrg	D Bd			—, N. Y.	D Eb
—, N. Mex.	K Ic	Roxboro, rōx'bō-rō	F Fa			—, N. C.	F Fa
— Salado, - sāl-lā'dō	B Fe	Roxbury, rōks'ber-i	E inset			—, Ohio	I Ge
— Tabasco, - tāt-bās'kō	L Fd	Royal Canal	P Cd			—, Ore.	B Ab
— Usamasinta,		Rshev, rshēv	N Md			—, S. Dak.	H Ed
—, ōo-sōo-mā-sēn'tā	L Fd	Ruby L., rōo'bī	B Cb			—, Utah	K Ge
— Verde, - vēr'dā	K Ge	Rudolf, L., rōo'dōlf	Q Fe			—, Va.	C Je
— Virgen, - vēr'hēn	B Cc	Rugby, Eng., rūg'bī	P Fd			— Harbor	E inset
— Yaqui, - yā-kē'	L Cb	—, N. Dak.	H Db			Sāfēntinum Pr.	U Le
Ripley, Miss., rīp'li	F Bb	Rügen, rī'gēn	O Da			Salerno, sāl-ēr-nō	O De
—, Ohio	I Ef	Rulo, rōo'lō	H Ff			Sālērnūm	U Gd
Ripon, rīp'on	I Ce	Rumu L., rūm	P Cb			Salford, sāl'ford	P Ed
River of Egypt	U Gi	—, R.	H Ge			Salida, sāl-i-dā	K Je
Riverside, Cal., rīv'gr-sīd	B Cd	Rupert R., rōo'pērt	A Hd			Salina, sāl-lē-nā	B Fe
—, Mass.	E inset	Rusell	U Fe			Salinas, Cal., sāl-lē-nās	K Bd
Roan Mts., rōn	K Hc	Rushford, rūsh'fōrd	H Hd			—, Mex.	L De
Roanoke, rō-g-nōk'	C Je	Rushville, -vil	I De			—, R.	B Bc
—, I.	F Hb	Rusk, rūsk	G Fd			Saline R., Ark., sāl-lēn	F Hc
—, R.	C Je	Russell, rūs'el	H Dg			—, Kan.	H Df
Robbinsville, rōb'inz-vil	F Db	—, Mt.	T De			Salisbury, Eng., sāl-z'ber-i	P Fe

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīnāl; ēve, ēnd, hēr, reegnt; tce, ūll, adnūjral; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchor; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōod, fōot; ch ās in chop; g ās in go; ng ās in sing; n ās in ink; th ās in thin; th ās in the; ū ās in banyan; ōi ās in oil; ōw ās in cow; n nēarly like ng in sing (French nasal); ū like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ne); k, German guttural.

Salisbury, Md., səl'z bər-i	C Ke	San Francisco, C.,	M Ab	Sappa Cr., sǎp'a	H Cf	Selkirk, Manitoba, səl'kirk	L Fb
—, N. C.	C Je	sǎn frān-thēs'kō	M Ab	Sapporo, sǎp pō-rō	S Ja	—, Scot.	P Ec
—, I.	L Ha	Sangamon R., sǎŋ gǎ-mōn	I Be	Saragossa, sǎ-rǎ-gōs'ǎ	N Fg	Selma, Ala., səl'mə	C Hd
Salmon City, sǎm'qn	B Ca	Sangar Str., sǎn-gǎr	R Jd	Saranac Lakes, sǎ-rǎ-nǎk	D Ea	—, Cal.	K Cd
—, Cr.	J Fe	Sanger, sǎn'gər	H Cb	—, R.	D Ea	Seminole Nation, sēm'in-ōl	G Eb
—, Falls, Ida.	J Fe	Sangre de Cristo Mts.,		Saransk, sǎ-rǎnsk'	N Pe	Semipalatinsk, sǎ-mē-pǎ-lǎ-tinsk'	R De
—, N. H.	E De	sǎn'grǎ dǎ krēs'tō	B Ec	Sarapul, sǎ-rǎ-pool'	N Qd	Semlki, sēm'le-kē	N Kg
—, R.	E De	San Gregorio, sǎn grǎ-gō-rē-ō	K inset	Saratoga, sǎ-rǎ-tō gǎ	J Jf	Semlin, sēm'len'	O Fc
—, Mts.	J Pd	—, Jacinto Mts., - jǎ-sin'tō	K Df	—, Springs	C Kb	Sena, sǎ-nǎ	Q Fg
Salonā	J Gd	Joaquin R., - hō-ǎ-kēn'	B Be	Saratov, sǎ-rǎ-tōf'	N Pe	Senan, sǎ-nǎn'	S Fe
Salonika, sǎ-lō-nē-kǎ	U Hc	—, José, Cal., - hō-sǎ	B Be	Sarawak, sǎ-rǎ-wǎk'	T Bb	Senatobia, sēm-a-tō'bi-ǎ	F Ab
—, G. of	N Kg	—, Costa Rica	A Gh	Sardinia, sǎr-din'i-ǎ	N Hh	Sendai, sēn-dī	S Jb
Sal R., sāl	N Kh	Juan, Arg. Rep., - hōō-ǎn'	M Cf	Sardis, sǎr-dis	F Ab	Seneca, Kan., sēm-g-kǎ	H Ef
Salta, sāl'tǎ	N Of	—, Bolivia	M Dd	Sārepta	U Hf	—, Mo.	H Fh
Salt Desert	M Ce	—, N. Mex.	K Id	Sariso R., sǎ-rē-sōo'	R Cd	—, Falls	D Db
Salt Lake City	R Be	—, Bantista, - - bow-tēs'tǎ	L Fd	Sark, sǎrk	P Ef	—, L.	D Db
Salt Lake City	L Db	—, Mts.	B Ec	Sārōnicūs, S.	U Cf	—, R.	D Db
Salto, sāl'tō	B Db	Leandro, - lǎ-ǎn'drō	K inset	Sartena, sǎr-tǎ-nǎ	O Ce	Senegal, sēm-g-gǎl'	Q Ad
Salton L., sāl'tqn	M Df	Lorenzo, - lō-rēn'zō	K inset	Saskatchewan,		—, R.	Q Ad
Salt R., Ariz.	K Ef	Lucas, C., - lōō-kǎs	A Fg	—, R.	L Eb	Seniavine Is., sǎ-nē-ǎ-vēn'	T Fb
—, Mo.	B Df	Luis, Arg. Rep., - lōō-ēs'	M Cf	Sassari, sǎs'sǎ-rē	A Fd	Senmar, sēm-nār'	Q Fd
Saluda Mts., sǎ-lōō'dǎ	H Hf	—, Mex.	L Be	Satilla R., sǎ-til'ǎ	N Hg	Sentinel, sēm'te-nel	K Ff
—, R.	F Eb	—, Obispo, - - ō-bēs'pō	B Be	Saugatuck, sǎ-gǎ-tūk'	C Id	Sentinum	U Fe
Saluzzo, sǎ-lōōt'sō	F Eb	—, Park	B Ec	Saugerties, sǎ gər-tēz	I Dd	Seoul, sǎ-ool'	R Ie
Salvador, sǎl-vǎ-dōr'	O Ce	—, Potosi, - - pō-tō-sē'	L De	Saugus, sǎ gūs	D Eb	Seraing, sē-rǎn'	O Ia
Salvages, sǎl-vǎ'hēs	A Gh	—, Marcial, - mǎr-thē-ǎl'	K If	—, R.	E inset	Serapeum	U Ei
Salwen R., sǎl-wēn'	Q Ab	—, Mareos, - mǎr'kōs	G De	Sauk Center, sǎk	E inset	Serena, sǎ-rǎ-nǎ	M Be
Salzburg, sǎlts'bōorg	R Ff	—, Marino, - mǎ-rē-nō	N Ig	—, Rapids	H Fc	Serphos	U Df
Samar, sǎ-mǎr'	N If	—, Martin, C., - mǎr-tēn'	O Bd	Sault Sainte Marie, Can.,	H Fc	Serpa, sēr'pǎ	M Dc
Samara, sǎ-mǎ-rǎ'	T Ca	—, L.	M Bg	—, soō' sēnt mǎ-rǎ	L Ge	Serpent's Mouth	M Cb
—, R.	N Qe	Mateo, Cal., - mǎ-tǎ-ō	K Ad	—, Mich.	C Ia	Servia, sēr-vǎ	N Kg
Samarang, sǎ-mǎ-rǎng'	N Qe	—, N. Mex.	K Ie	Sausalito, sǎ-sǎ-lē-tō	C Ia	Serwati Is., sēr-wǎ-tē	T Ce
Samaria, sǎ-mǎ-rǎ	T Ae	Miguel I., - mē-gēl'	K Bf	Savaii, sǎ-vī-ē	K Ad	Sesheke, sǎ-shǎ-kǎ	Q Eg
Samarkand, sǎm-ǎr-kǎnd'	U Hg	—, Mts.	K Hc	Savanna, Ill., sǎ-vǎn'ǎ	T Ag	Sestus	U Ed
Sambas, sǎm-bǎs'	R Ce	—, R.	M Cd	Savannah, Ga.	I Bd	Setubal, sǎ-tōō'bǎl	N Eh
Sambor, sǎm'bōr	K Cf	Nicolas I., - nē-kō-lǎs'	K Cf	—, Tenn.	C Jd	Seul, L., sǎl	A Gd
Sāmnium	O Fb	Pablo, - pǎ-blō	K inset	—, Mo.	F Bb	Sevastopol, sēv-gs-tō'pōl	N Mg
Samoa Is., sǎ-mō'ǎ	U Gd	—, Bay	K inset	—, R.	H Ff	Severn R., Can., sēv'ern	A Gd
Sāmōnium Pr.	T Ag	Patricio, La., - pǎ-trēs'ē-ō	G Gd	Savenay, sǎ-vē-nǎ'	C Jd	—, Eng.	P Ee
Samos, sǎ-mōs	U Eg	—, Tex.	G Ef	Save R., sǎv	O Ab	Sevier L., sē-vēr'	K Fc
Sāmōthraciā	N Lh	Pedro, Cal., - pē-drō	K Cf	Savin Hill, sǎv'in	N Jf	—, R.	K Fc
Sana, sǎ-nǎ'	U Dd	—, Paraguay, - pǎ-drō	M De	Savona, sǎ-vō-nǎ	E inset	Sevierville, -vil	F Db
San Andreas, sǎn ǎn'drē-ǎs	R Ag	—, R.	B Dd	Saw Tooth Ridge	O Ce	Seville, sēv'il or sē-vil'	N Eh
—, Range	K Be	Quentin, - qwēn'tin	K inset	Say, sǎ	J Fd	Seward, sǎ'ǎrd	H Ef
—, Angelo, - ǎn'jē-lō	K If	Rafael, Cal., - rǎ-fǎ-ǎl'	P Ae	Saybrook, sǎ-brōok	Q Cd	Seymour, Ind., sē'mēr	I Df
—, Antonio, Mex., - ǎn-tō'nē-ō	G Cd	—, Mex.	L Aa	Seafell, sǎ-fēl	E Bg	—, Tex.	G De
—, Tex.	L Gd	—, Mts.	K Ce	Scarboro, skǎr'bō-rō	P Ee	Seypan I., sē-pǎn'	T Ee
—, Bay	B Fe	—, R.	K Ge	Scarborough, skǎr'bō-rō	E De	Sfax, sfǎks	Q Db
—, C.	G Ee	Ramon, - rǎ-mōn'	K inset	Schaerbeek, skǎr'bēk	P Fe	Shabats, shǎ-bǎts	O Ec
—, R.	M Df	Saba, - sǎ-bǎ	G Dd	Schemnitz, shēm'nits	O Ba	Shaftsbury, shǎfts'ber-i	E Af
—, Augustine, - ǎ-gūs-tēn'	B Fe	—, R.	G Dd	Schenectady, skē-nēk'tǎ-dī	O Eb	Shakopee, shǎk'ō-pē	H Gd
—, Bartolome, - bǎr-tō-lō-mǎ'	G Fd	Salvador, Afr., - sǎl-vǎ-dōr'	Q Df	Schleswig, schlās'vēg	C Kb	Shamokin, shǎ-mō'kin	D De
—, Benito, - bǎ-nē-tō	L Fd	—, Cen. Am.	A Gh	Scholarie, skō-hǎr'i	N He	Shanghai, shǎng-hǎi	R Ie
—, Park	L Fd	Santa Ana, Cal., sǎn'tǎ ǎ-nǎ	B Bd	Schoodie Lakes, skōō'dik	D Eb	Shangtung, shǎng-tōōng'	S Gb
—, R.	K Bd	—, Mex.	L Fd	Schroon L., skroōn	E Gc	Shannon R., shǎn'qn	P Bd
—, Bernardino, - bēr-nār-dē-nō	B Be	Barbara, - bǎr'bǎ-rǎ	B Bd	Schuyler, skī'ler	D Eb	Shansi, shǎn-sē	S Gb
—, Mt.	B Bd	—, Chan.	K Ce	Schuykill Haven, skōōl'kil	H Ee	Shari R., shǎ-rē	Q Dd
—, Range	B Cd	—, Is.	K Cf	—, R.	D De	Shark Bay	T Be
—, Blas, - blǎs	K De	Catalina I., - kǎ-tǎ-lē-nǎ	K Cf	Schwerin, shlv-rēn'	D De	Sharon, Pa., shǎr'qn	D Bc
—, C.	L Ce	Catharina I., - kǎ-tǎ-rē-nǎ	M Ee	Sciathos	O Da	—, Plain of	U Gg
Sanborn, sǎn'bōrn	C Ie	Clara, - klǎ'rǎ	K Ad	Scilly Is., sil'i	U Ce	Sharpsburg, Md., shǎrps'būrg	D Cd
San Bruno, sǎn brōō'nō	H De	Cruz, Arg. Rep., - krōōs'	M Cg	Scio, si'ō	P Cf	—, Pa.	D Be
—, Carlos, Ariz., - kǎr'lōs	K inset	—, Bolivia	M Cd	Scioto R., si-ō'tō	J Bd	Shasta, Mt., shǎs'tǎ	B Ab
—, Chile	K Gf	—, Cal.	B Ae	Scodra	C Ie	—, Mts.	K Ab
—, Venez.	M Bf	—, I.	K Cf	Scotland, skōt'land	U Ae	Shawangunk Mts., shōw'gūm	D Ec
—, Clemente I., - klǎ-mēn'tǎ	M Cb	—, Is.	T Gd	—, S. Dak.	P Db	Shawano, shǎ-wǎ-nō	I Ce
—, Cristobal, Mex.,	K Cf	—, R.	K Gf	—, Neck	H Ed	Shawnee, shǎ-nē	I Fe
—, Venez.	L Fd	Fé, Arg. Rep., - fǎ'	M Cf	Scott, skōt	F Ga	—, Hills	C Gd
—, Bay	M Bb	—, N. Mex.	B Ee	—, Mt.	H Cg	Shawneetown, shǎ-nē'town	I Cf
—, I.	L Bb	Ines I., - ē-nēs'	M Bb	Scottsboro, skōts'bō-rō	B Ab	Sheboygan, shē-bōi'gǎn	C Hb
Sanda, sǎn'dǎ	T Fd	—, R.	K Be	Scotts Sound, skōts	F Cb	Sheep Haven	P Ce
Sand Beach	B Be	Lucia Range, - lōō-sē ǎ	L Be	Scottsville, -vil	A Kb	Sheepscott Bay, shēp'scōt	E Ee
Sandersville, sǎn'dēr-z-vil	L Be	Margarita, - mǎr-gǎ-rē-tǎ	M Ec	—, Miss.	D Ce	Sheffield, Ala., shēf'fēld	F Bb
Sand Hills	I Fe	—, Mex.	L Bb	Scranton, Pa., skrǎn'tqn	C Kb	—, Eng.	P Fd
Sandhurst, sǎnd'hurst	F Fe	—, Tex.	G Ef	—, Miss.	F Bd	—, Pa.	D Be
Sand Diego, Cal., sǎn dē-ǎ-gō	H Bc	—, R.	K Be	Scupi	U Bc	Shelbina, shēl-bī-nǎ	H Gf
—, Tex.	T Ef	Marta, - mǎr'tǎ	M Ba	Scutari, Turkey in Asia,	R d left	Shelburne Bay, shēl'būrn	T Ed
—, B. of	G Df	Monica, - mō-nē-kǎ	K Ce	—, Turkey in Europe	O Ec	Shelby, shēl'bī	F Eb
Sandusky, sǎn-dūs'ki	K Df	Santander, sǎn-tǎn-dǎr	N Fg	Seclitcūs, S.	U He	Shelbyville, Ill., shēl'bī-vil	I Ce
Sandwich, Ill., sǎnd'wich	C Ib	Santa Paula, sǎn'tǎ pow'lǎ	K Ce	Seabeck, sē-bēk'	J Be	—, Ind.	I Da
—, N. H.	I Cd	Santarem, sǎn-tǎ-rēn'	M De	Seabrook, sē-brōok	U He	—, Ky.	I Df
—, Harbor	E Ce	Santa Rosa, Cal., sǎn'tǎ rō-zǎ	B Ae	Seaford, sē-fōrd	E Df	—, Tenn.	F Cb
—, Is. See Hawaiian Is.	Q Dh	—, Chile	M Cf	Seal Is.,	D Dd	Sheldon, Io., shēl'dqn	H Fd
Sandy Creek	D Db	—, Uruguay	M Df	—, R.	E Gd	—, N. Dak.	H Ee
—, Hill	D Eb	—, Bay of	M Eb	Seale, sēl	L Fb	Shelikof Str., shǎ-lē-kōf	B inset
—, Hook	C Kb	—, L., Cal.	K Bf	Searcy, sēr'sī	F Ce	Shell Creek Range	K Ec
—, R., Ky.	C Ic	—, Fla.	F Cd	Searsport, sēr'z'pōrt'	G Hb	—, Lake	I Ab
—, Me.	E Dd	—, Mts.	K Db	Searsville, sēr'z'vil	E Fd	Shelton, shēl'tqn	J Bc
San Elizario, sǎn ǎ-lē-zǎ-rē-ō	K Db	Santee R., sǎn-tē'	C Jd	Seattle, sē-ǎt'l	B inset	Shenandoah, Io., shēn-ǎn-dō'ǎ	H Ff
—, Estanislao, - ēs-tǎn-is-lǎ-ō	M Ce	Santiago, Arg. Rep., sǎn-tē-ǎ'gō	M Ce	Sebago L., sē-bǎ'gō	B Aa	—, Pa.	C Kb
—, Felipe, - fǎ-lē-pǎ	M Bf	—, Chile	M Bf	Sebec L., sē-bēk'	E De	—, R.	D Cd
—, Fernando, Chile,	M Bf	—, Mex.	L Be	Sebenico, sǎ-bǎ-nē-kō	E Ec	Shengkung, shǎng-kīng'	S Hla
—, fēr-nǎn'dō	M Bf	—, de Cuba, - dǎ kōō'bǎ	A Hh	Sedalia, sē-dǎ-lǎ-ǎ	O Ec	Shensi, shēn-sē	S Fb
—, Mex.	L Ee	Santiam R., sǎn-tē-ǎm'	J Bd	Sedan, Fr., sē-dōn'	C Gc	Shepherdstown, shēp'ērdz-town	D Cd
—, Venez.	M Cb	Santo Domingo,		—, Kan., sē-dǎn'	O Bb	Sherbro L., shēr'brō	Q Ae
Sanford, Fla., sǎn'fōrd	C Je	sǎn'tō dō-mēn'gō	A Hh	Segesvar, shǎ-gēsh'vǎr	H Eg	Sherbrooke, shēr'brōok	L He
—, N. C.	F Fb	Santorini I., sǎn-tō-rē-nē	N Kh	Sehome, sē-hōm	O Fb	Sheridan, Ore., shēr'i-dqn	J Bd
San Francisco, sǎn frǎn-sīs'kō	B Ae	Santos, sǎn'tōs	N Ee	Seine R., sēn	J Bb	—, Wyo.	K Kc
—, Bay	K inset	São Francisco, sown frǎn-sēs'kō	M Ee	Selby, Eng., sēl'bī	N Gf	—, Lake	C Gd
—, Mt.	B Cc	—, R.	M Ed	—, Cal.	P Fd	Sherman, Tex., shēr'mǎn	J Kf
—, Mex., sǎn frǎn-thēs'kō	L De	—, Paulo, - pow'lō	M Ee	Selunga R., sǎ-lēn'gǎ	K inset	—, Wyo.	G Cd
		Sapelo I., sǎ-pē'lō	F Ed	Selunno, sē-lim'nō	S Fa	Sherwood, shēr'wōd	J Gd
					N Lg	Shetland Is., shēt'land	P inset

Key. — ǎle, ǎt, ǎre, ǎrm, ǎll, ǎnal; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, admīral; ōld, fōr, ōn, anchor; ūse, ūp, fūr, awful; fōōd, fōōt; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; n as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; n as ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; n nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ū like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

Sheyenne R., shē-ēn'	H Db	Sligo Bay	P Be	Spartanburg, spār'tan-būrg	C Jd	Storm Bay	A Lb
Shiawassee R., shī-a-was'ē	I Ec	Smithfield, Afr., smīth'fēld	Q Eh	Spartivento, C., spār-tē-vēn'tō	N Jh	— Lake	H Fe
Shields, North, shēldz	P Fe	—, N. C.	F Gb	Sparrows Point, spār'ōz	D Dd	Stornoway, stōr'nō-wā	P Ca
—, South	P Fe	—, Utah	K Gb	Spencer, Io., spēn'sgr	H Fd	Stoughton, stō'ton	I Bd
Shigatze, shē-gāt'zā	S De	—, Va.	D De	—, Mass.	E Cf	Stour R., Eng., stōor	P Gd
Shikarpur, shīk-ar-poor'	S Be	Smith Sd.	A Hb	—, Tenn.	F Cb	—, —, Eng.	P Ec
Shikoku, shē-kō'koo	R Je	Smithville, N. C., -vīl	F Gc	—, W. Va.	D Ad	Stow, stō	F Bd
Shilka R., shīl'kā	R Hc	—, Tenn.	F Cb	—, Gulf	T Df	Strabane, strā-bān'	P Ce
Ship I.	F Bd	—, Va.	D Ce	Spey, R., spā	P Eb	Straits Settlements	R Gh
Shippensburg, shīp'enz-būrg	D Ce	Smoky C.	T Ef	Spezia, spāt'sē-ā	O Ce	Stranraer, strān-rar'	P De
Shiraz, shē-rāz	R Be	— Hill R.	B Fe	Spirit Lake	H Fd	Strasbourg, Va., strāz'būrg	D Cd
Shiré R., shē-rā	Q Fg	Smolensk, smō-lēnsk'	N Me	Spitzbergen, spits-bērg'gn	R Aa	Strassburg, Ger., strās'bōorg	N Hf
Shoa, shō'ā	Q Fe	Smyrna, Del., smēr'nā	D Dd	Spokane, spō-kān'	B Ba	Stratford, strāt'ford	E Cd
Sholapur, shō-lā'pōor	R Dg	—, Turkey	R e left	Spoleto, spō-lē'tō	U Fc	Stratford-on-Avon, -ā'vən	P Fd
Shoshone, shō-shō'nē	J Fe	Snake Range	K Ec	Sporadic	U Ef	Strathmore, strāth-mōr'	P Eb
— Falls	J Fe	— R.	B Ba	Sprague, sprāg	J De	Stratton, strāt'on	P De
— Range	J Hd	— Mts.	J He	Spree R., sprā	O Da	Stratus	U Ae
Shoshong, shō-shōng'	Q Eh	Snohomish, snō-hō'mish	J Ce	Spring City	K Gc	Streator, strē'tor	C Hb
Shreveport, shrev'pōrt	C Gd	Snowdon, snō'don	P Dd	Springdale, spring'dāl	G Fa	Stromboli, strōm'bō-lē	O Ed
Shrewsbury, Eng., shrōoz'ber-i	P Ed	Snow Hill, Md.	D Dd	Springfield, Ga., spring'fēld	F Ec	Strome, strōm	P Db
—, Vt., -bēr-i	E Be	—, N. C.	F Gb	—, Ill.	C Hc	Stronsa, strōn'sā	P Ab
Shubuta, shōo-bōo'tā	F Bd	— Mts., Afr.	Q Ei	—, Kan.	H Cg	Strond, strowd	P Fe
Shullsburg, shūlz'būrg	I Bd	—, Mont.	B Da	—, Mass.	C Kb	Stroudsburg, strowdz'būrg	D De
Shumagin Is., shōo'mā-gēn	B inset	Sobat, sō-bāt'	Q Fe	—, Mo.	C Gc	Strymonicus, S.	U Cd
Shumla, shōom'lā	N Lg	— R.	Q Fe	—, Ohio	C Ic	Stuart, stū'art	D Be
Shuster, shōos'ter	R Ae	Society Is., sō-sī'g-tī	V Ed	—, Ore.	J Bd	—, Mt.	B Ba
Siak, sē-āk'	T Ab	Socorro, Colombia, sō-kōr'rō	M Bb	—, S. Dak.	H Ee	— Range	T De
Siam, sī-ām'	R Gg	—, N. Mex.	B Ed	—, Tenn.	F Ca	Stuhlweissenburg,	
—, Gulf of	R Gg	Soda Springs, sō'dā	J He	—, Vt.	E Be	—, stōol-vī'sen-bōorg	O Eb
Siang-yang, sē-ang'-yāng'	S Gb	Söderhamn, sē'der-hāmm	N Je	Springvale, spring'vāl	E De	Sturgeon Bay, stūr'jūn	I Ce
Siberia, sī-bē'rī-ā	R De	Sodo L., sō'dō	G Ge	Spring Valley, Ill.	I Bd	Sturgis, Mich., stūr'jis	I Bd
Sibley, sīb'li	H Fd	Sodus, sō'dūs	D Cb	—, Minn.	H Gd	—, S. Dak.	H Bd
Sicily, sīs'i-lī	N Hl	Soerabaya, sōo-rā-bī'ā	T Be	Springville, spring'vil	B Db	Stuttgart, Ark., stūt'gärt	G Hb
Sicinus	U Df	Soerakarta, sōo-rā-kār'tā	T Be	Spurn Head, spūrn	P Gd	—, Ger., stōot'gärt	N Hf
Sidney, Neb., sīd'nī	H Be	Sofala, sō-fā'lā	Q Fh	Squam L., skwōm	E Ce	Suakin, swā'kūn	Q Fd
—, Ohio	I Ee	Sofia, sō-fē'ā	N Kg	Squantum, skwōn'tum	E inset	Su-Chow, sōo'chow	R le
Sidon, sī'don	U Hf	Sogne Fiord, sōg'nā fyōrd'	N Hc	Squash Mts.	K Gd	Sucre, sōo'kre	M Cd
Sidra, G. of, sīd'rā	Q Db	Soissons, swās-sōn'	O Bb	Sredne-Kolymsk,		Sudan, sōo-dān'	Q Dd
Siena, sē-ā'nā	O De	Sokna, sōk'nā	Q De	—, srēd'nā kō-limsk'	R b r't	Suda R., sōo'dā	N Nd
Sierra Blanca, sē-ēr'ra blān'kā	G Ad	Sokoto, sō-kō-tō'	Q Cd	Srinagar, srē'nā-gār	R De	Sudbury, sūd'ber-i	L Ge
— de Gata, -dā gā'tā	N Eg	Sokotra, sō-kō'trā	Q Hd	Stafford, stāf'ord	P Ed	Suez, sōo-ēz'	Q Fb
— Guadarrama,		Soldin, sōl-dēn'	O Ea	— Springs	E Bg	—, G. of	Q Fc
— Leone, -lē-ō'nē	N Fg	Soledad, sōl-ē-dād'	K Bd	Staked Plain	K Kf	Suffolk, sūf'ok	D De
— Madre, -mā'drā	Q Ae	Solomon, sōl'ō-mōn	H Eg	Stamford, Conn., stām'ford	E Ag	Sugar I.	I Eb
— Morena, -mō-rā'nā	N Fh	— Is.	T Fe	—, Eng.	P Fd	Suisun B., sōo-ē-sōon'	K inset
— Nevada, Cal., -nē-vā'dā	B Be	— R.	B Fe	Standish Mt., stān'dish	T Ee	Sullivan, Ill., sūl'i-vān	I Ce
—, Spain	N Fh	Sölunda	U Hc	Stanford, stān'ford	I Ef	—, Ind.	I Ce
Signak, sig-nāk'	N Pg	Solway Firth, sōl'wā fērth	P Ee	— University	K inset	Sulphur Fork, sūl'fur	G Fe
Signonney, sig'ūr-nī	H Ge	Somali Land, sō-mā'lē	Q Ge	Stanislaus, stān-is-low'	N Kf	— Springs	G Fe
Si-Kiang, sē-kē-ang'	R Gf	Sombor, sōm'bōr	S Fd	Stanislaus R., stān-is-low'	K Bd	Sulu Is., sōo-loo'	T Cb
Silistria, sī-līs'trī-ā	N Lg	Somerset, Ky., sūm'er-sēt	I Ef	Stanley, stān'li	M Dh	— Sea	T Bb
Silliman, Mt., sīl'i-mān	B Be	—, Pa.	D Be	— Falls	Q Ef	Sumatra, sōo-mā'trā	T Ab
Silver City, Ida.	B Cb	Somersworth, sūm'erz-worth	E De	— Pool	Q Df	Sumba, sūm'bā	T Be
—, Nev.	K Ce	Somerville, Mass., sūm'er-vīl	E Cf	— Range	T Ef	Sumbawa, sūm-bā'wā	T Be
—, N. Mex.	B Dd	—, Tenn.	F Ab	Stanovoi Mts., stā-nō-voi'	R Je	Sumburg Head, sūm'būr-rō	P Bb
— Cliff	K Je	Song-ka R., sōng-kā'	S Fe	Stanton, Neb., stān'ton	H Ee	Summer L.	J Ce
— King	K Gf	Sonora, Cal., sō-nō'rā	K Bd	—, Tex.	G Ce	Summerville, Ore., sūm'er-vīl	J Ed
— Plume	K Je	—, Mex.	L Ba	Staraja-Russa, stā-rī-ā-rōos'sā	N Md	—, S. C.	F Fe
Silverton, Colo., sil'vēr-ton	B De	Soongari R., sōon-gū-rē'	R Id	Stargard, stār'gärt	O Ea	Summit, sūm'it	F Ad
—, Ore.	J Bd	Soongaria, sōon-gū-rē-ā	R Ed	Starke, stār'k	F Ee	Sumter, sūm'ter	C Jd
Simbirsk, sīm-bērsk'	N Pe	So-ping, sō'ping	S Ga	Starkville, Colo., -vīl	K Jd	Snapee L., sūn'ā-pē	E Be
Simferopol, sūm-fēr-ō'pōl	N Mg	Sopris, sō'prīs	K Jd	—, Miss.	F Be	Sunbury, sūn'ber-i	D De
Singitcus, S.	U Cd	Sorata, Mt., sō-rā'tā	M Cd	Start Pt.	P Ee	Sunda Is., sūn'dā	T Ae
Simnita, sūm-nīt'sā	O Ge	Sorel, sō-rē'l	L Hc	Staten I., N. Y., stāt'gn	D Ec	— Str.	T Ae
Simpang, sūn-pāng'	T Be	Somis R., sōo'ris	B Ea	—, S. A.	M Ch	Sunderland, sūn'der-lānd	P Fe
Sinai, Mt., sī'nā'or sī'nā-i	R F left	South African Republic	Q Eh	Statesboro, stāts'bō-rō	F Ec	Sundsvall, sūnds'vāl	N Je
Sinaloa, sūn-ā-lō'ā	L Cb	— Amboy, ām-boi'	D Ee	Staten I., N. Y., stāt'gn	F Fb	Sunflower R.	F Ae
Si-ngun, sē-n'gūn'	R Ge	Southampton, Eng.,	P Fe	—, Va.	I Be	Sunolgen, sōo-nōl-glēn'	K inset
Singapore, sūn-gā-pōr'	R Hc	—, Ont.	I Fe	— R.	C Je	Sun River	J He
Sing-Sing, sūng'sing	D Ec	— I.	A Ge	Stavanger, stā-vāng'ger	N Gd	Superior, Neb., sū-pē'rī-qr	H Df
Sinnamaria, sūn-ā-mā-rē'	M Db	South Australia, as-trā'li-ā	T De	Stavropol, stāv-rō'pōl	N Of	—, Wis.	C Ha
Sinox, sūn-ō'pē	N Ng	— Bend	C Ib	Steelton, stēl'ton	D De	—, Lake	C Ha
Sionx City, sōo	C Gb	— Berwick, bērw'ik	E De	Steilacoom, stī-lā-kōom	J Be	Snat, sōo-rāt'	R Df
— Falls	C Gb	— Bethlehem, bēth'le-hem	D De	Stephensville, stē'venz-vīl	G De	Snrigao, sōo-rē-gā'ō	T Cb
Sipontum	U Hd	— Boston, Mass., bōs'ton	E inset	Sterling, Colo., stēr'ling	K Kb	— I.	S He
Sipsey R., sīp'sī	F Be	—, Va.	D Be	—, Ill.	I Bd	Surinam R., sōo-rī-nām'	M Db
Siri-pul, sē-rē-pōol	S Bb	Southbridge, south'brīj	E Bf	—, Kan.	H Dg	Susa, sōo'sā	Q Db
Siskiyou Mts., sīs'ki-yōo	K Ab	South Butte, būt	J Gd	—, Tex.	G Cd	Susanville, sū zan-vīl	K Bb
Sistova, sēs-tō'vā	O Ge	— C., N. Zeal.	T Gg	Sterzingen, stērt'sing-ēu	O Db	Suspension Bridge, sūs-pēn'shūn	D Cb
Sithania	U Cd	—, Tasmania	T Eg	Stettin, stēt-tēn'	N le	Susquehanna, sūs-kwē-hān'ā	D De
Sitka, sīt'kā	B inset	— Carolina, kār-ō-līnā	C Jd	Staubenville, stāu-ben-vīl	I Ge	— R.	C Kb
Sinlaw R., sī'ūs-lā	J Ae	— Dakota, dā-kō'tā	B Fb	Stevens Pt., stē'venz	C Hb	—, West Branch of	D Ce
Sint, sē-ōot'	Q Fe	— Downs	P Fe	Stewart I., stū'art	T Gg	Sussex, sūs'eks	D Ce
Siwah, sē-wā	Q Ec	Southeast I.	T Fd	Stillwater, Minn., stīl'wā-ter	C Ga	Sutlej R., sūt'lēj	R De
Siwas, sē-wās'	R e left	Southern Alps	T Gg	—, Ok.	B Fe	Sutter Cr., sūt'er	K Be
Skager Rack, skāg'er rāk	N Hd	South Haven, hā'ven	I Dd	Stirling, stēr'ling	P Db	Suva, sōo-vū	T Hl
Skagit R., skāg'it	J Cb	— I.	T Hg	Stöbi	U Be	Suwannee R., sū-wā'nē	C le
Skalitz, skā'lits	O Eb	— Omaha, ō-mā-hā	C Gb	Stockholm, stōk'hōlm	N Jd	Svir R., svēr	N Me
Skellefteå R., skēl-lēf'tē-ō	N Ke	— Park	B Ec	Stockport, stōk'pōrt	P Ed	Swainsboro, swānz bō-rō	F Ec
Skiddaw, skīd'ā	P Ec	— Pass	B Db	Stockton, Cal., stōk'ton	B Be	Swale R., swāl	P Fe
Skopia, skō'pī-ā	N Kg	— Passage	A Ic	—, Kan.	H Df	Swampscott, swōmp'skōt	E inset
Skowhegan, skow-hē'gan	E Ed	Southport, south'pōrt	E Ag	—, Utah	K Fb	Swansea, swōn sē	P Ee
Skye, skī	P Cb	— St. Paul, sānt'pāl	H Gd	— I.	I Bb	Swanton, swōn tūn	E Ad
Skyros, skē'rōs	O Fd	Spain, spān	N Fg	Stockton-on-Tees, -tēz	P Fe	Swatow, swā-tow	R Hf
Slaney R., slān'ī	P Cd	Spalato, spāl-ā'tō	N Jg	Stockville, stōk'vīl	H Cf	Swaziland, swā zē-lānd	Q Fh
Slatina, slā-tē'nā	O Fe	Spanish Fork, spān'ish	B De	Stoke-upon-Trent, stōk	P Ed	Sweden, swē'dēn	N Id
Slatoust, slā-tōost'	N Rd	— Peak, Cal.	K Be	Stoke, stōlp	O Ea	Sweetwater, Tenn., swēt wā-ter	F Db
Slaughter, slā'ter	J Be	— Peaks, Colo.	B Ec	Stoneham, stōn'am	E inset	—, Tex.	G Ce
Slave Coast	Q Ce	Sparta, Ga., spār'tā	F Ec	Stonehaven, stōn-hā'ven	P Eb	— Mts.	J Je
Slaviansk, slāv-yānsk'	N Xf	—, Greece	O Fd	Stone Mts.	F Ea	— R.	J Je
Sleepy Eye	H Fd	—, Tenn.	F Cb	Stonington, stōn'ing-ton	E Gg	Swindon, swīn'don	P Fe
Sligo, slī'gō	P Be	—, Wis.	I Ae	Stor L., stōr	N Ic	Swiniunde, swē-nē-mūn'de	O Da
						Switzerland, swīt'zer-land	N Hf

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, all, final; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, admīral; ūld, fōr, ūn, ānchor; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōnd, fōot; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; u as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; ū as in ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; x nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ii like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

Sycamore, sik' a-mōr	I Cd	Taunton, Mass.	E Cg	Thunder Bay R.	I Eb	Torres Str.	T Ed
Sydney, Austral., sid nī	T Ff	Taupo, L., tā pō	T Hf	Thurī	U He	Torrington, tōr'ing-ton	E Ag
—, N. Sco.	L Ic	Taurōmēnium	U Gf	Thurles, thūrlz	P Cd	Tortoli, tōr'tō-lē	O Cd
Sylvania, sil-vā-nī-a	F Ec	Taurus Mts., tā' rūs	R e left	Thurso, thūr'sō	P Ea	Tortona, tōr-tō-nā	O Ce
Syra, sē rī	N Lh	Tavastehus, tā-vās tā-hoos	N Kc	Tibagy, tē-bā-zhē'	M De	Tortosa, tōr-tō-sā	N Gg
Syracuse, Kan., sir' a-kūs	H Cg	Tavda R., tāv'dā	R Cb	— R.	M De	Tory I., tō' rī	P Be
—, N. Y.	C Kb	Tavira, tā-vē-rā	N Eh	Tiberias	U Hg	Totma, tōt mā	N Od
—, Sicily	N Jh	Tavistock, tāv'is-tok	P De	Tiber, R., tī'ber	O De	Tottenham, tōt'ten-am	P Fe
Syr-Daria, sēr-dār'ī-ā	R Cd	Tavoi, tā-voi	R Fg	Tibesti, tē-bēs-tē'	Q De	Toulon, tōō'lōn	N Hg
Syria, sir'ī-a	R e left	Tawas, tā was	I Ec	Tibet, tī-bēt'	R Ee	Toulouse, tōō-lōōz'	N Gg
Syzran, siz-rān'	N Pe	Tawi Tawi I., tā'wē tā'wē	S He	Tiburon, tē-bōō-rōn'	K inset	Tournay, tōōr-nā'	O Ba
Szatmar-Nemeti,		Taw, R., tā	P Ee	— I.	L Bb	Tours, tōōr	N Gf
sōt-mār' nē-mēch'	O Fb	Taylor, Neb., tā'lor	H De	Ticonderoga, tī-kōn-dē-ō'ga	D Eb	Towanda, tō-wān'da	D De
Szechuen, zā-chōō-ēn'	S Fb	—, Tex.	G Ed	Ticul, tē-kōōl'	L Ge	Tower, tow'ēr	H Gb
Szegedin, sēg-ēd-ēn'	O Fb	—, Mt.	B De	Tidioute, tid-i-ōōt'	D Bc	Townsend, townz'end	J He
		Taylor Falls	H Ge	Tien-tsin, tē-ēn'tsēn'	R He	Townsville, townz'vil	T Ed
		Taylorville, Ill.	F Eb	Tierra Amarilla,		Towson, tow'son	D Dd
		Tay, R., tā	I Be	— tē-ēr' rā ā-mā-rēl'yā	K Id	Towy, R., tō'wī	P De
		Tazewell, Tenn., tāz'wel	P Eb	— del Fuego, -dēl fwā'gō	M Ch	Tracy, Minn., trā'sī	H Fd
		—, Va.	F Da	Tiete R., tē-ā tā	M De	—, Tenn.	F Cb
		Tēanum Apūlum	D Ae	Tiffin, tif'in	I Ed	Traders Hill	F Ed
		Tecpan, tāk-pān'	U Gd	Tiflis, tif-lēs'	R Ad	Tralee, trā-lē'	P Bd
		Tecumseh, Mich., tē-kūm'sē	L Dd	Tigre R., tē grā	M Bc	— Bay	P Ad
		—, Neb.	I Ed	Tigris R., tī'gris	R Ae	Trans-Caucasia,	
		—, Ok.	H Ef	Tilburg, tīl'būrg	O Ca	trāns-kā-kā-shī-a	R Ad
		Tees R., tēz	G Eb	Tillamook, tīl-a-mōōk	J Bd	Transylvanian Alps,	
		Teffe, tēf'fā	P Ec	Tilton, tīl'ton	E Ce	trān-sil-vā-nī-an	N Kf
		Tegucigalpa, tā-gōō-sē-gāl'pā	M Ce	Timaru, tē-mā'rōō	T Gg	Trapani, trā'pā-nē	O Dd
		Teherān, tē-hrān	A Gh	Timbalier Bay, tīm-bā-lēr'	G He	Trāsmēnūs, L.	U Ec
		Tehuantepec, tā-wān-tā-pēk'	R Ae	Timbo, tēm-bō	Q Ad	Traverse, trāv'ers	I De
		—, G. of	L Ed	Timbaktu, tīm-bōōk'tōō	Q Bd	—, L.	C Ga
		—, Isth. of	L Ed	Timor, tēm-mōr	T Ce	Travnik, trāv-nēk'	O Ec
		Teify R., tī'vē	L Fd	— Laut, - lowt	T De	Trebizond, trēb'ī-zōnd	R Ad
		Teignmouth, tēn'mūth	P Dd	— Sea	T Cd	Tremadoc Bay, trē-mād'ōk	P Dd
		Teith R., tēth	P Db	Tinneveli, tīn-nē-vēl'ī	S Ce	Tremont, trē-mōnt'	E Fd
		Tekamah, tē-kā'mā	H Ee	Tioga, tī-ō'gā	D Ce	Trempealeau, trēm'pā-lō	I Ae
		Temescal, tē-mēs'kal	K Df	— R.	D Ce	Trent, trēnt	O Db
		Temesvar, tēm-ēsh-vār'	N Kf	Tippecanoe R., tip-ē-kā-nōō'	I Dd	— R.	P Fd
		Tempe, tēm'pē	K Gf	Tipperary, tip-ē-rā'ri	P Bd	Trenton, Ga., trēn'ton	F Cb
		Temple, tēm'pl	N Kf	Tipton, Ind., tīp'ton	I De	—, Mo.	H Gf
		Tēmpsa	B Fd	—, Mo.	H Gg	—, N. J.	C Kb
		Tenasserim, tēn-ās'er-īm	U He	Tiree I., tīr-ē'	P Cb	—, Tenn.	F Bb
		Tēnēdōs	S Ed	Tingoschyl, tē'gō-shēl	O Fb	— Falls	D Db
		Tenerife, tēn-ēr'if	U De	Tinova, tīn-ō-vā	O Ge	Tres Montes Penin., trēs mōn'tēs	M Bg
		Tengri-Nor, tēn'grē-nōr	Q Ac	Tisheet, tē-shēt'	Q Bd	Treves, trēvz	O Cb
		Tenino, tēn'no	S Eb	Tishomingo, tish-ō-mīng'gō	C Gd	Treviso, trā-vē'sō	O Db
		Tennessee, tēn-ēs-ē'	J Be	Titicaca, L., tīt-ē-kā'kā	M Cd	Tricā	U Ae
		— R.	C Ic	Titusville, Fla., tīt-tūs-vīl	F Fe	Trichinopoli, trīch-in-ōp'g-lī	R Eg
		Tēnōs	C lld	—, Pa.	D Bc	Tridentum	U Ea
		Tensas R., tēn'sas	U Df	Tiverton, Eng., tīv'er-ton	P Ee	Triest, trē-est'	N If
		Teotitlan, tā-ō-tē-tlān'	G He	—, R. I.	E Cg	—, G. of	O Db
		Tepatitlan, tē-pā-tē-tlān'	L Ed	Tixtla, tēks'tlā	L Ed	Trikala, trē-kā'lā	O Fd
		Tepic, tā-pēk'	L De	Thalpan, thāl-pān'	L Ed	Trim, trīm	P Cd
		Teposcolula, tā-pōs-kō-lōō'lā	L De	Thalcala, thāl-kā'lā	L Ed	Trincomali, triu-kō-mā-lē'	S De
		Tērgēstē	L Ed	Themen, thēm-sēn'	Q Bb	Tringann, trīn-gā'nōō	S Fe
		Tērinavās, S.	U Fb	Toana, tō-ān'a	K Eb	Trinidad, Col., trīn-i-dād'	B Ec
		Terre Haute, tēr'ē hōt'	U He	— Range	K Eb	—, Mex.	L Cb
		Terrell, tēr'el	C Hc	Tobago, tō-bā'gō	M Ca	—, S. A.	M Cd
		Tete, tā'tā	G Ee	Tobol R., tō-bōl'	R Ce	—, West Indies	M Ca
		Teton Range, tē-tōn'	Q Fg	Tobolsk, tō-bōl'sk'	R Ce	— R.	M inset
		— R.	J He	Tocantins R., tō-kān-tēns'	M Ec	Trinity, trīn'ē-tī	G Fd
		Texareana, tēks-ār-kān'a	B Da	Tocepa, tōk'ō-pā	F Db	— Bay	A Ic
		Texas, tēks'as	C Gd	Tocoi, tō-koi'	F Ee	— Is.	B inset
		Texel I., tēks'el	B Fd	Toenyo, tō-kōō'yō	M Ca	— Range	K Cb
		Thames, R., Eng., tēmz	O Ba	Togo, tō'gō	Q Ce	— R.	C Gd
		—, Ont.	P Fe	Tokay, tō-kā'	O Fb	Tripoli, trīp'ō-lī	Q De
		—, Comm., thāmz	I Fd	Tokay, tō-kā'	C Ke	Tripolis, trē-pō'lis	O Fd
		Thāsōs	E Bg	Toledo, Ohio, tō-lē-dō	C Bb	Tristan da Cunha,	
		Thēbe	U Cd	—, Spain	N Fh	trīs-tān' dā kōōn'yā	W Ic
		Thēbes, Egypt, thēbz	U Ce	Tollma, tō-lē-mā	M Bb	Tromsō, trōm'sō	N Jb
		—, Greece	Q Fe	Tolna, tōl'nō	O Eb	Trondhjem, trōnd'yēm	N Hc
		Thēss R., tīs	O Fd	Toluca, tō-lōō'kā	L Ed	Tropan, trōp'pow	O Eb
		Thērā	E Bf	Ton, Mt., tōm	E Bf	Trout Run	D Ce
		Theresa, tē-rē'sā	I Be	Tonah, tō'mā	I Be	Trowbridge, trō'brīj	P Ee
		Theresienstadt, tā-rā'zē-en-stāt	I Bb	Tonahawk L., tōm'a-hāk	I Bb	Troy, Ala., troi	C Id
		Theresiopel, tā-rā'zē-ō-pēl	B Ae	Tomales Bay, tō-mā'lēs	B Ae	—, Mo.	H If
		Thērma	C Hd	Tombigbee R., tōm-bīg'bē	C Hd	—, N. Y.	C Kb
		Thērmaicūs, S.	B Dd	Tombstone, tōm'stōn	B Dd	—, N. C.	F Fb
		Thermopylae, thēr-mōp'ē-lē	K Ic	Tomé, N. M., tō mā	K Ic	—, Ohio	I Ee
		Thermum	M Bf	—, S. A.	M Bf	Troyes, trwā	N Gf
		Thēspice	R Ec	Tom R., tōm	R Ec	Trinckee, trūk-ē'	K Bc
		Thēssaliā	R Ec	Toms, tōmsk	R Ec	— R.	K Cc
		Thetford, thēt'ford	D Ed	Toms River, tōmz	D Ed	Truro, trōō'rō	P De
		Thian-Shan Mts., tē-ān'shān'	D Cb	Tonawanda, tōn-a-wōn'da	D Cb	Truxillo, trōō-hēl'yō	M Bc
		Thibodaux, tēb-ō-dō'	Q Fh	Tongaland, tōng'gā-lānd	Q Fh	Tsaritsyn, tsā-rēt-sēn'	N Of
		Thirsk, thērsk	Q Eg	Tonga R., tōng'gā	Q Eg	Tsi-mun, tsē-nūn'	S Gb
		Thomaston, Ga., tōm'as-ton	T Ic	Toungatābu, tōng-a-tā'bōō	T Ic	Tsinghai, tsīng-hī'	S Eb
		—, Me.	B Ea	Toungne R., tūng	B Ea	Tsitsihar, tsēt-sē-hār'	R Id
		Thomasville, tōm'as-vīl	R Gf	Toungue R., tūng	R Gf	Tnam, tū'am	P Bd
		Thompson, tōmp'son	R Gf	Toungue R., tūng	R Gf	Tuat, tōō-ūt'	Q Ce
		Thompsonville, -vīl	S He	Toungue R., tūng	S He	Tuckerton, tūk'er-ton	D Ed
		Thorn, tōrn	K Fb	Tonquin, tōn-kēn'	K Fb	Tueson, tū-sōn'	B Dd
		Thousand Is., Can. and N. Y.	C Ge	—, G. of	C Ge	Tuennan, tōō-kōō-mān'	M Ce
		—, Fla.	O Eb	Tontoli, tōn-tō-lē	O Eb	Tungaloo R., tōō-gā-lōō'	F Db
		Thraciā	K De	Tooele, tōō-ēl'ē	K De	Tug Fork	D Ae
		Thracicum, Mare	N Lb	Topeka, tō-pē-kā	N Lb	Tugurt, tōō-gōōrt'	Q Cb
		Three Points, C.	N Kb	Toplitz, tēp'lits	N Kb	Tula, Mex., tōō'lā	L Ec
		— Rivers, Can.	U Cd	Tomina Range, tō-kē'mā	U Cd	—, Russia	N Ne
		—, Mich.	L Hc	Torneā, tōr-nē-ō	L Hc	Tulare, tōō-lā-rē	K Cd
		— Sisters	I Dd	— R.	P Ee	— L.	K Cd
		Thunder Bay	B Bb	Tōrōnāicūs, S.	T Df	Tulcha, tōōl'chā	O Ge
			I Ec	Toronto, tō-rōn'tō	T Gd	Tuleros, tōō-lā-rō'sā	K If
				Torquay, tōr-kē'		Tullahoma, tūl-a-hō-mā	F Cb
				Torrens, L., tōr'ēnz			
				Torres Is., tōr-rās			

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīnāl; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, admīrāl; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchōr; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōōd, fōōt; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; n as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; h as in hānyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; N nērlly līkē ng in sīng (French nasal); ū līkē the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ne); K, German guttural.

Tullamore, tül-a-mör'	P Cd	Upper Marlboro, müd'bür-rö	D Dd	Vibo Valentia	U He	Walloostock R., wöl-löo-stöök'	E Eb
Tumaco, too-mä'kō	M Bb	— Sandusky, sän-düs'ki	I Ee	Viborg, vē börg	N Le	Wallula, wöl'löo-lä	J De
Tumen R., too-mén'	S Ha	Upsala, üp-sä'lä	N Jd	Viceuza, vē-chēut'zä	O Db	Walney I., wöl'ni	P Ec
Tunawater, tüm'wä-ter	J Be	Upstart, üp'stärt	T Ed	Vicksburg, viks'bürg	C Hd	Walnut Cr., wöl'nüt	K inset
Tunbridge Wells, tün'brij	P Fe	Ural Mts., ü'räl	N Re	Victoria, Austral., vik-tō'ri-ä	T Ef	Walpole, wöl'pöl	E Be
Tungting, töong-ting'	S Ge	— R.	N Qf	—, Brazil	M Ee	Walsall, wöl'säl	P Fd
Tunguska R., too-n-göös'kä	R Fb	Uralsk, öo-rälsk'	N Qe	—, Canada	L Ce	Walsenburg, wöl'sen-bürg	K Jd
Tunica Mts., tü'ni-kä	B De	Urbana, Ill., ür-bän'ä	I Ce	—, Chile	M Bf	Walterboro, wöl'ter-bür-rö	F Fe
Tunis, tü'nis	Q Db	—, Ohio	I Ee	—, Kan.	H Dg	Waltheim, wäl'thäm	E inset
Tunklaunock, tünk-lan'ük	D De	Urbium	U Fe	—, Tex.	G Ee	Walthourville, wöl'thōor-vil	F Ed
Tuolumne R., twöl'üm-nē	B Be	Ure R., ür	P Fe	—, Falls	Q Eg	Waltou, Eng., wöl'tön	P Ge
Tupelo, tü'pē-lō	F Bb	Ures, öo'rēs	L Bb	—, Land	A Fb	—, N. Y.	D Db
Tupungato, too-poon-gä'tō	M Cf	Urga, öor'gä	R Gd	—, Nyanza, - nū-än'zä	Q Ff	Wamego, wä-mē'gō	H Ef
Turfan, too'r-fän'	S Ea	Urshum, öor-zhōom'	N Pd	Vidalia, vi-dä'li-ä	G Hd	Wan Chow, wän'chow	R Hf
Turin, tü'rin	N Hf	Urubn, öo-röo-bōo'	M Ed	Vienna, vē-än'ä	N Jf	Wapakoneta, wä-pä-kön-ēt'ä	I Ee
Turkistan, too'r-kēs-tän'	R Cd	Uruguay		Viesti, vē-ēs'tē	O Ee	Warangal, wä-rän-gäl'	S Cd
Turkey, Asia, tür'ki	R e left	—, öo-röo-gwī' or ü'röo-gwä	M Df	Vigan, vē-gin'	T Ba	Warasdin, wä-ras-dēu	O Eb
—, Europe	N Kg	— R.	M De	Villach, vil'läk	O Db	Warburton R., wör'bür-tön	T De
Turnbull Peak, tür'n'bül	B Dd	Urmiah, L., öo-röo-mē'ä	R Ae	Villa del Fuerte,	L Cb	Ware, wär	E Bf
Turneffe I., tür-nēf'	L Gd	Urumtsi, öo-röomüt'sē	R Ed	—, vel'yä däl fwēr'tä	M De	Wargla, wär'glä	Q Cb
Turner, tür'ner	E Dd	Ushitze, öo-shēt'zä	O Ee	—, Pilar, - pē'lär	M De	Warm Springs	K inset
Turukansk, too-röo-känsk'	R Fb	Usk, R., üsk	P Ee	—, Rica, - rē'kä	M De	Warners Ls., wär'nerz	J De
Tuscaroosa, tüs-kä-löo'sä	C Hd	Ussa R., öo'sä	N Rb	Villisca, vil-lis'kä	H Fe	— Range	K Bb
Tuscarora, tüs-kä-rō'ra	B Cb	Ussuri R., öo-söo-rē'	S Ia	Vilna, vil'nä	N Le	Warren, Ill., wör'en	I Bd
Tuscola, tüs'ko-lä	I Ce	Utah, ü'tä or ü'tä	B De	Vinhalven, vi-näl-hä'ven	E Fd	—, Me.	E Ed
Tuscumbia, tüs-küm'bi-ä	F Bb	— L.	B Db	Vincennes, vin-sēnz'	C He	—, Minn.	H Eb
Tuskahoma, tüs-kä-hō'mä	G Fb	Utica, ü'ti-kä	C Kb	Vindhya Mts., vind'yä	R Df	—, Ohio	I Gd
Tuskegee, tüs-kē'gē	F Ce	Utrecht, ü'trēkt	N He	Vineland, vin'land	D Ed	—, Pa.	D Be
Tutuila I., too-tōo-ē'lä	T Cg	Utsaladdy, üt-sä-lä'di	J Bb	Vinita, vin'ē-tä	C Ce	—, R. I.	E Gg
Tuxpan, too's-pän'	A Fg	Uvalde, ü-väl'dē	G De	Vinton, vin'tön	H Ge	Warrensburg, Mo., wör'en-z-bürg	H Gg
Tuxtla, too'kst'lä	L Fd			Virginia, ver-jin'i-ä	C Je	—, N. Y.	D Eb
Tver, tvēr	N Nd			—, Ill.	I Be	Warrenton, Ga., wör'en-tön	F Ec
Tweed, R., twēd	P Ec			—, Mon.	B Da	—, N. C.	F Ga
Two Butte Cr., būt	K Kd			—, Nev.	B Be	—, Va.	D Cd
Two-fold Bay	T Ff			Virgin R., vē'r-jin	B Ce	Warrington, Eng., wör'ing-tön	P Ed
Two Harbors	H Hb			Viroqua, vi-rō'kwä	I Be	—, Fla.	F Bf
— Rivers	I Ce			Visagapatam, vē-zä-gä-pä-täm'	S Dd	Warrnambool, wär-näm-bōöl'	T Ef
Tybee I., ti-bē'	F Fd			Visalia, vi-sä'li-ä	K Cd	Warsaw, Ill., wär'sä	I Ae
Tyler, ti'lēr	C Gd			Vistula R., vis'tü-lä	N Je	—, Ind.	I Dd
Tyndall, tün'däl	H Ee			Vitchevda R., vē-chēg'dä	N Pe	—, N. Y.	D Cb
—, Mt.	K Dd			Vitebsk, vē-tēbsk'	N Md	—, N. C.	F Gb
Tyndaris	U Ge			Viti-Levn, vē'tē-lē'vō	T Hd	—, Russia	N Ke
Tyue, R., tün	P Fe			Vitim R., vē-tēm'	R He	Warta R., wär'tä	N Je
Tyre, tir	U Hf			Vladimir, vli-dē'mēr	N Nd	Wartburg, wärt'bürg	F Da
Tyrone, ti-rōu'	D Ce			Vladivostok, vli-dē-vōs-tök'	R Jd	Warwick, Austral., wör'ik	T Fe
Tyrrhene Sea, tür'en	N Ig			Vohemar, vō-hē-mär'	Q Hg	—, Eng.	P Fd
				Völätterae	U Ee	Wasatch Mts., wä'säch	B De
				Volga R., völ'gä	N Pf	Waseca, wä-sē'kä	H Gd
				Volo, vō'lō	O Fd	Wash, The, wōsh	P Gd
				Vologda, vō-lög'dä	N Nd	Washakie Needles, wäsh'ä-kē	B Db
				Volsini	U Fe	Washburn, wōsh'būrn	I Ab
				Volsk, völsk	N Pe	Washington, wōsh'ing-tön	B Ba
				Volusia, vō-lū'sē-ä	F Ee	—, Ark.	G Ge
				Voronezh, vō-rō-nēzh'	N Ne	—, D. C.	C Kc
				Vosges Mts., vōzh	N Hf	—, Ga.	F Ec
				Vozh, L., vōzh	N Ne	—, Ind.	C He
				Vrana, vrä'nä	O Fe	—, Io.	H He
				Vratza, vrät'zä	O Fe	—, Kan.	H Ef
				Vredenberg, vrä'den-bērg	M Db	—, La.	G Gd
				Vryburg, vri'bürg	Q Eh	—, Mo.	H Hg
				Vytegra, vē-tä'grä	N Ne	—, N. C.	C Je
						—, Ohio	I Ee
						—, Pa.	D Be
						—, Tex.	G Ed
						—, Cape	A Ja
						—, I.	I Db
						—, Mt.	E Cd
						Washita R., wäsh'ä-tä	G Eb
						Waterbury, Conn., wöt'er-bēr-i	C Kb
						—, Vt.	E Bd
						Wateree R., wöt'er-ē'	C Jd
						Waterford, Ire., wöt'er-ford	P Cd
						—, N. Y.	D Eb
						Waterloo, Belgium, wä'ter-lōo'	O Ba
						—, Ind.	I Dd
						—, Io.	C Gb
						—, N. Y.	D Db
						Watertown, Mass., wä'ter-town	E inset
						—, N. Y.	C Kb
						—, S. Dak.	B Fb
						—, Wis.	C Hb
						Water Valley	C Hd
						Waterville, Kan., wä'ter-vil	H Ef
						—, Me.	E Ed
						Watkins, wöt'kinz	D Db
						Watling I., wöt'ling	C Ke
						Watseka, wöt-sē'kä	I Ce
						Watsonville, wöt'son-vil	K Bd
						Waukegan, wä-kē'gan	I Cd
						Waukesha, wä-kē-shä	I Cd
						Waukon, wä-kōn	H Hd
						Waupaca, wä-pä'kä	I Be
						Waupun, wä-pün'	I Ce
						Wausau, wä'sä	C Hb
						Wautoma, wä-tō'mä	I Be
						Waveney, R., wä'ven-ē	P Gd
						Waverly, lo., wä'ver-li	H Ge
						—, N. Y.	D Db
						—, Ohio	I Fe
						—, Tenn.	F Ba
						Waxahatchie, wäks-ä-häch'ē	C Gd
						Waycross, wä'krōs'	C Id
						Wayne, wän	H Fe

Key. — äle, üt, cäre, ärm, äll, final; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; ice, ill, admīral; öld, fōr, ön, anchor; üse, üp, fūr, awful; fööd, fööt; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; n as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; n as ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; s nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ü like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

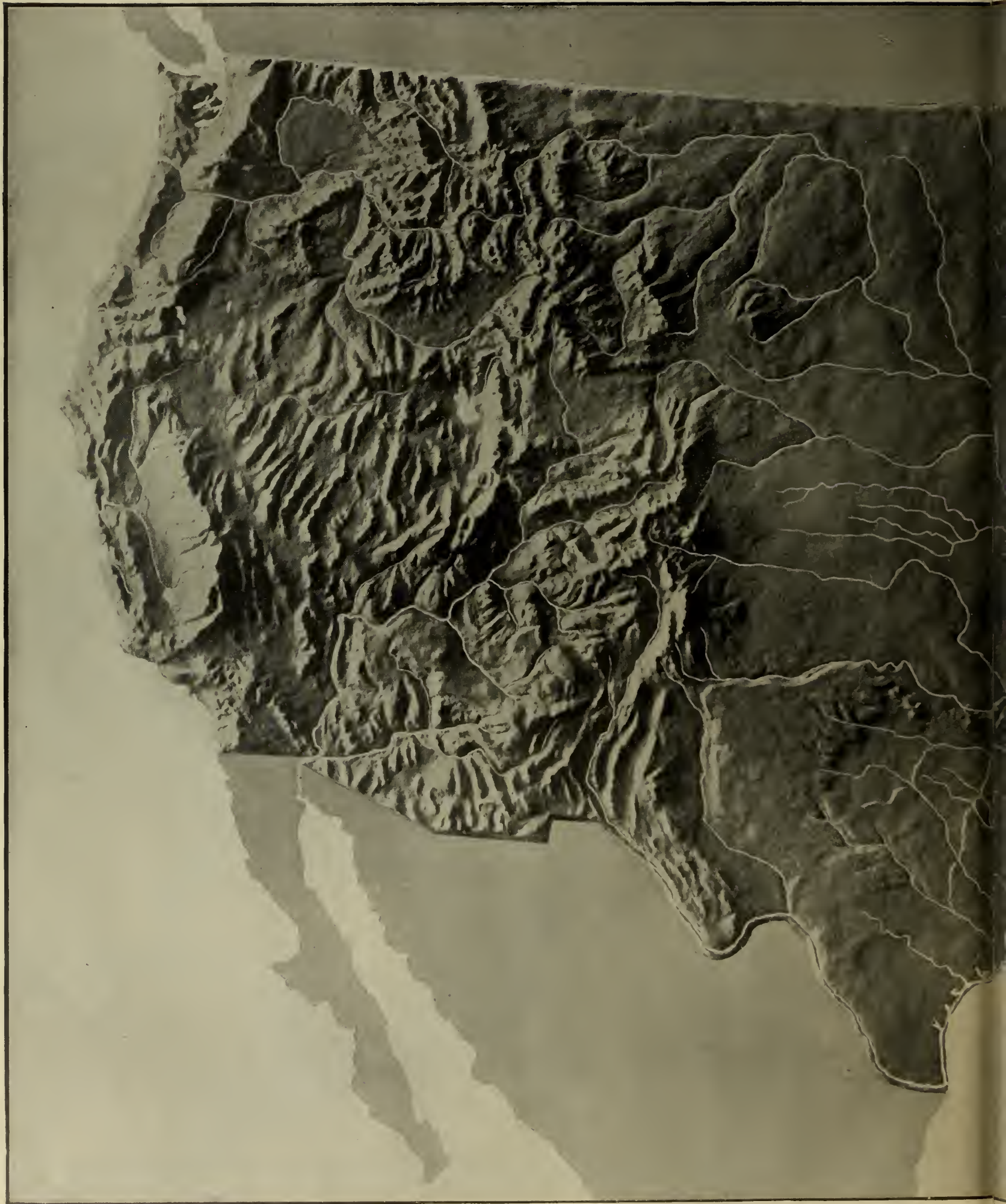
Waynesboro, Ga., wāuz' bŭr-ō —, Va.	F Ec F Bb D Bd	Whipple, hwip' pl Whitby, Eng., hwit' bi —, Ont.	K Fe P Fe D Ca	Winnipegosis, L., win-i-pe-gō'sis Winnisboro, La., wiuz' bŭr-ō —, S. C.	L Eb G Hc F Eb	Yang-yang, yāng-yāng' Yankton, yāuk' tŏn	S Hb B Fb T Db	
Waynesburg, wānz' bŭrg Waynesville, -vil	D Bd F Eb	White Bay — Bear Lake	A Id H Gc	Winona, Minn., wi-nō' nŭ —, Miss.	C Hb F Ac	Yaquina, yā-kwī' nŭ Yarensk, yā-rēnsk'	J Bd N Pe	
Weare, wēr Wear, R., wēr	E Ce P Fe	Whitefield, hwit' fēld Whitefish Bay, whit' fish	E Cd I Eb	Winooski, wi-nōōs' kī —, It.	E Ad E Ad	Yare, R., yār Yarkand, yār-kānd'	P Gd R De	
Weatherford, wēth' er-ford Webb, wēb	B Fd H Fg	—, L. —, Pt.	H Fe C Ia	Winslow, Ariz., winz' lō —, Me.	K Gc E Ed	—, R. Yarmouth, yār' mŭth	S Cb L Ic	
Webbe R. Webster, Io., wēb'stēr	Q Ge H Ge	Whitehall, hwit' hal Whitehaven, hwit-hā' vŭ	D Eb P Ec	Winsted, win'stēd Winston, win'stŏn	E Ag C Je	Yaroslav, yā-rō-slāv' Yat, yāt	N Nd Q De	
—, Mass. —, N. Y.	E Cf D Cb	White, L., — Mesa, mā'sā	G Ge B De	Winterport, win' tēr-pōrt Winterthur, vēn' tēr-tōōr	E Fd O Cb	Yates Cen., yāts Yazoo, yā-zōō'	H Fg F Ac	
—, N. C. —, S. Dak.	F Db H Ec	— Mts., Ariz. —, Cal.	B Dd K Cd	Winthrop, win' thrōp — Head	E inset E Fa	—, R. Yeisk, yā' isk	F Ac N Af	
Wedowee, wē-dow' ē Weimar, vī' mār	F Ce O Da	—, N. H. — Nile, nīl	C Lb Q Fe	Winton, win' tŏn Wisbeach, wis' bēch	F Ha P Gd	Yekaterinburg, — yā-kā-tā-rēu' bōōrg	R Cb N Nd	
Weir, wēr Weiser, wē' zēr	H Fg J Ed	— Plains, plānz —, R., Ark.	D inset C Ge	Wisby, wiz' bi Wiscasset, wis-kās' ēt	N Jd E Ed	Yekaterinodar, rē-nō-dār' Yekaterinoslav, rē-nō-slāv'	N Nd N Nd	
Weldon, wēl' dŏn —, R.	F Ga C Gb	—, Ind. —, S. Dak.	I Cf B Fb	Wisconsin, wis-kōō' sin —, R.	E Ed C Hb	Yelets, yā-lēts' Yelizavetgrad, yā-lē-sā-vēt-grād'	N Nd N Nd	
Welland Canal, wēl' and —, R.	D Bb P Fd	—, Utah —, Vt.	K Hb E Be	Wismar, wēs' mār Witham R., with' am	C Hb O Da	Yelizavetpol, -vēt-pōl' Yell, yēl	R Ad P Ba	
Wellesley, wēlz' lī —, Is.	E inset T Dd	Whitesboro, hwits' bŭr-ō White Sea	G Ec N Nb	Withan R., with' am Withlacoochee R., Fla., —, Ga.	P Fd F Ee F Fd	Yellow R., Asia, yēl' ō —, Wis. — Sea	R He I Ab R Ic	
Wellington, Kan., wēl' ing-tŏn —, Mass.	B Fe E inset	— Sulphur Springs, Mont. —, W. Va.	J Hc D Be	Witu, wē' tōō Woburn, wōō' bŭrn	Q Ff E Cf	Yellowstone L., yēl' ō-stŏn — National Park, nā' shŭn-ŭl	D Bb B Da	
—, N. Zeal. —, Ohio	T Hg I Fd	— Top Whiteville, hwit' vil	D Ae F Gb	Wolfeboro, wōōlf' bŭr-ō Wolfe I., wōōlf	E Ce D Da	Yellville, yēl' vil Yemassee, yēm-a-sē'	G Ga F Fe	
—, Tex. —, I.	G Cb M Bg	Whitewater, whit' wā-tēr — Bay	I Cd F inset	Wolf R. Wollaston, wōl' las-tŏn	I Cb E inset	Yemen, yēm' ēn Yemisei R., yēm-ē-sā' ē	R Ag R Eb	
Wells, Eng., wēlz —, Eng.	P Ee P Gd	Whitney, Mt., hwit' nī Whitneyville, -vil	B Be Q Gd	—, L., wōōl las-tŏn —, Id.	E inset A Ec	Yemiseisk, yēm-ē-sā' isk Yen-ngan, yēm-n' gān'	R Fe S Fb	
—, Me. —, Minn.	E De H Gd	Whydah, hwid' a Wichita, wīch' i-tŭ	E Ge B Fe	Wolverhampton, — wōōl-ver-hāmp' tŏn		Yen-ping, yēm-ping' Yeovil, yō' vil	S Gc P Ee	
—, Nev. Wellsboro, wēlz' bŭr-ō	K Eb D Ce	— Falls — Mts.	G De B Fd	Woodburn, wōōd' bŭrn Woodbury, N. J., wōōd' bŭr-i	P Ed J Bd	Yesso, yēs' sō Yezd, yēzd	R Kd R Be	
Wellsburg, wēlz' bŭrg Wellston, wēlz' tŏn	D Bc I Fe	—, R. Wick, wik	B Fd P Ea	—, Tenn. Woodland, wōōd' land	D Dd F Cb	Yin, yin Yokohama, yō-kō-hā' mā	Q Dd R Ke	
Wellsville, N. Y., wēlz' vil —, Ohio	D Cb I Ge	Wickenburg, wik' en-bŭrg Wicklow, wik' lō	K Ff P Cd	Wood R. Woodstock, Can., wōōd' stōk	K Bc B Cb	Yola, yō' lā Yonkers, yōuk' grz	Q De D Ec	
Welshpool, wēlsh' pool Wenache R., wēn-a-chē'	P Ed J Ce	Widua, vid' ū Wiesbaden, wēs-bā' dēn	N Kg O Ca	—, Ill. —, N. B.	L Ic I Cd	—, Eng. —, Me.		
Wenatchee R., wēn-a-chē' Wener, L., vā' nēr	N Id N Id	Wigan, wig' an Wight, Isle of, wit	P Ed P Fe	—, Vt. —, Va.	E Gb E Be	—, Neb. —, Pa.	P Fd C Kb	
Weinersborg, vā' ners-bōrg Weser R., vā' zēr	N He T Dd	Wigtown, wig' tŏn — Bay	P De P De	Woodville, wōōd' vil Woolwich, wōōl' ij	D Cd F Ad	—, C., Austral. —, Greenland	T Ed A Ib	
Wessel Is., wēs' sēl Wesson, wēs' sŏn	T Dd F Ad	Wilber, wil' bēr Wilcox, wil' kōks	H Ef K Hf	Woonsocket, R. I., wōōn-sōk' ēt —, S. Dak.	E Cg H Dd	—, Penin. —, R.	T Ed D De	
West Bay City — Bend	I Ec I Ce	Wild Rice R. Wilkesbarre, wilks' bār-i	H Eb C Kb	Wooster, Ohio, wōōs' tēr Worcester, Eng., wōōs' tēr	I Fe P Ed	—, Sd. Yorktown, yōrk' tŏwn	T Dd D De	
Westbrook, wēst' brōok Westbury, wēst' bŭr-i	C Lb T Eg	Wilkesboro, wilks' bŭr-ō Williamette R., wil-ā' mēt	F Ea B Ab	—, Mass. —, Wis.	C Lb I Bb	Yorkville, -vil Yosemite Valley, yō-sēm' i-tē	D De F Eb	
West C., N. Zeal. — Caroline Is., kār' ō-lin	T Gg D Db	Williamsburg, Austral., —, Ky.		Worms, wōrms — Head, wŭrmz	O Cb P De	Youghal, yāh	B Be P Ce	
— Chester, chēs' tēr — Duluth, dŭ-lōōth'	D Dd C Ga	—, Ky. —, Miss.		Worthington, wŭr' thing-tŏn Wrangell Mt., rāng' ēl	P De H Fd	Yonghiogheny R., yō-hŭ-gā' nī Yongstowen, yōngz' tŏwn	D Be C Jb	
Westerly, wēs' tēr-lī Western Australia, — as-trā' lī-ŭ	E Cg T Ce	—, Va. Williamsport, Md., -pōrt	I Eg F Ad	Wrangells I. Wrath, C., rŭth	I Bb O Cb	Ypsilanti, ip-sī-lān' tī Yreka, wi-rē' kŭ	I Ed B Ab	
— Islands Westernport, wēs' tērŭ-pōrt	P Ca D Cd	—, N. Dak. —, Pa.	D De D Cd	Wrexham, rēks' sŭm Wrightstown, rits' vil	P Ed F Ec	Ysleta, ēs-lā' tī Ystradyfodwg, ē-strād-i-fō-dōōg'	G Ad P Ee	
West Everett, ēv' er-ēt Westfield, wēst' fēld	E inset N Ib	—, Pa. Williams R.	H Ce K Fe	Wuchang, wōō-chāng' Wuhu, wōō-hōō'	P De R He	Yucatan, yōō-kā-tān' — Chau.	D Be A Gh	
West Fiord, fyōrd — Ilam, hām	P Ge A Hg	Williamstow Willman, wil' mār	E Af E Bg	Wurno, wŭr' nō Würzburg, vŭrts' bōōrg	P Da P Ed	Yuen-Hwa, yōō-ēn-hwā Yuen-Kiang, -kē-āng'	A Gg S He	
— Ludies, lin' dēz — Lynn, lin	E inset D Dd	Willmar, wil' mār Willows	H Fe K Ac	Wyahusing, wi-a-lōō' sŭng Wyandotte, wi-an-dōt	N If D De	Yukon Mts., yōō' kōn —, R.	A Gg A Ce	
Westminster, wēst' mīn-stēr Weston, Mass., wēst' ŏn	E inset H Ff	Willow Springs Wilmington, Cal., wil' mīng-tŏn	H Hg K Cf	—, Wye, R., wī Wymore, wī' mōr	I Ed P Ee	Yuma, Ariz., yōō' mā —, Colo.	S Fe A Bc	
—, Mo. —, Ore.	J Dd D Bd	—, Del. —, N. C.	C Ke C Jd	Wyndham, wind' ām Wyoming, wi-ō' mīng	H Ef T Cd	—, Colo. Yunnan, yŭn-nān'	B Cd K Kb	
—, W. Va. West Peabody, pē' bŏd-i	E inset H Hh	Wilson, wil' sŏn Wilton, Eng., wil' tŏn	I Ee F Gb	—, Ill. — Peak	D Db I Bd		S Fe	
— Plains, plānz — Point, Ga.	F Ce C Hd	—, Me. —, N. H.	P Fe E Dd	Wytheville, with' vil	B Db D Ae			
—, Miss. —, Neb.	C Hd H Ee	—, N. H. Winchendon, win' chen-dŏn	E Dd E Cf					
—, N. Y. —, Va.	D Ec D De	Winchester, Eng., wiu' chēs-ter —, Ind.	E Bf P Fe I De					
Westport, wēst' pōrt West Quincy, kwīn' zī	D De P Bd	—, Ky. —, Mass.	C Ic E inset	Xenia, zē' nī-a Xingu R., shēn-gōō'	I Fe M De	Zacatecas, zāk-a-tā' kas Zācynthos	L De U Af	
Westra, wēst' rŭ West Randolph, rān' dōlf	E inset E Be	—, N. H. —, Tenn.	E Bf F Cb	Xulla Is., zōōl' lā	T Ce	Zaubezia, zām-bē' zē-a Zambezi R., zām-bā' zē	Q Eg Q Fg	
— Roxbury, rōks' bŭr-i — Rutland, rūt' land	E inset E Ae	—, Va. Windermere L., win' der-mēr	C Jc P Ec			Zamboanga, thām-bō-ang' gŭ Zamora, thā-mō' rŭ	T Cb L De	
— Troy, trŏi — Union, ūn' yŭn	D Eb H Ge	Windham, wind' am Windom, win' dŏm	E De H Fd			Zanesville, zānz' vil Zante, zān' tā	C Jb N Kh	
— Virginia, ver-jin' i-a Wetter, tē' tēr	C Je T Ce	Wind R., wind —, Mts.	B Db B Db			Zanzibar, zānz' zī-bār Zara, zā' rŭ	Q Gf N Jg	
—, L., vēt' tēr Wetumpka, wē-tŭmp' kā	N Id F Ce	Windsor, Conn., win' zŏr —, Eng.	D Db E Bg			Zarew, zā-rēv' Zebu, zē-bōō'	N Pf S Hd	
Wewoka, wē' wō' kā Wexford, wēks' fōrd	F Ce C Ge	—, Ont. —, Vt.	F Fe I Fd			Zeng, zēng' Zenta, sēn-tŭ	O Ec O Ec	
Weymouth, Eng., wā' mŭth —, Mass.	P Cd P Ee	Winfield, Kan., win' fēld —, W. Va.	E Be C Ge			Zhitomeer, zhīt-ō-mēr' Zittau, tsīt' tŏw	N Le O Da	
Whalsey I., hwāl' sŭ Wharfe R., hwarf	E Df P Ba	Winnebago, win-ē-bā' gō —, L.	D Ad H Fd			Znaim, znŭim Zoan	O Eb U Ei	
Wharton, hwar' tŏn What Cheer, hwōt' chēr'	G Ee H Ge	Winnemucca, win-ē-mŭk' a —, L.	C Hb B Bb			Zululand, zōō' lōō-land Zumbo, zŭm' bō	Q Fh Q Eg	
Whatcom, hwōt' kom Wheatland, hwēt' land	B Aa H Eb	Winnepesaukee, L., — win-ē-pe-sŭ' kē	B Bb B Bb			Zumbrota, zŭm-brō' tŭ Zuni, zōōn' yē	H Gd K He	
Wheeler, hwēl' er Wheeling, hwēl' ing	H Dd C Jb	Winnipeg, wiu' i-pēg —, L.	E Ce L Fe L Fb			—, Mts. —, R.	K He K He	
						Zurich, tsī' rik Zuyder Zee, zoi' der zā	N Hf N Hh	

Key. — âle, ât, câre, ârm, all, final; êve, ênd, hêr, recent; îce, îll, admîral; ôld, fôr, ôn, anchor; ûse, ûp, fûr, awful; fôod, fôot; eh as in chop; g as in go; ug as in sing; n as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; ñ as ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; N nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); û like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); K, German guttural.



RELIEF MAP OF NORTH AMERICA.

(For names see Plate A, and Map on page 29.)





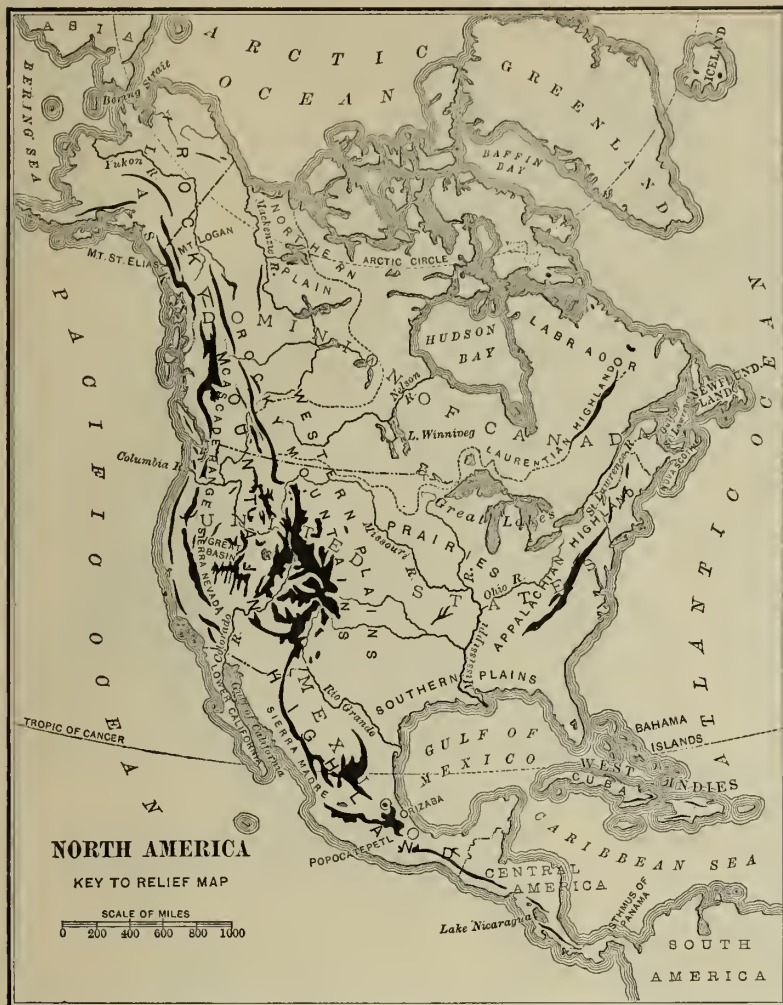
UNITED STATES.
and Map on page 29.)

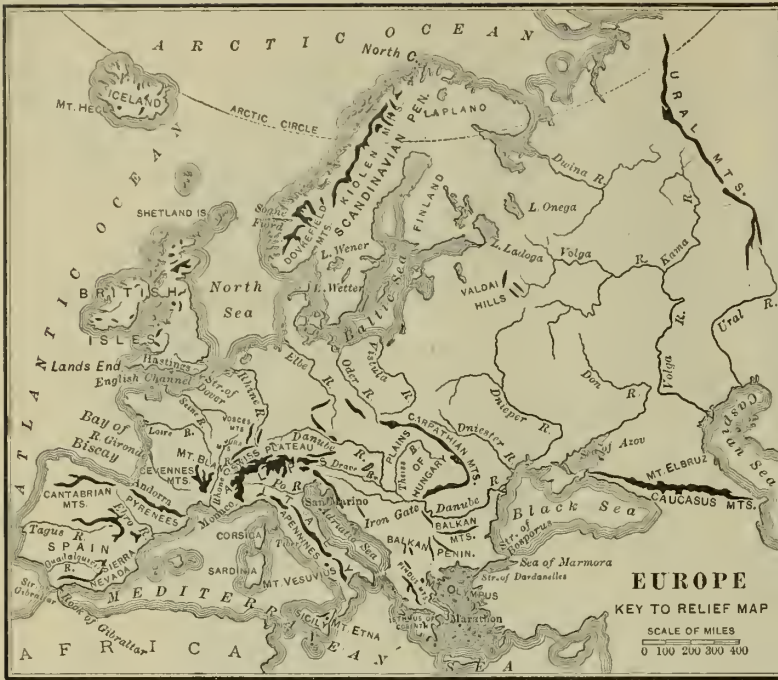




RELIEF MAP OF SOUTH AMERICA.

(For names see Plate M, and Key Maps on page 29.)

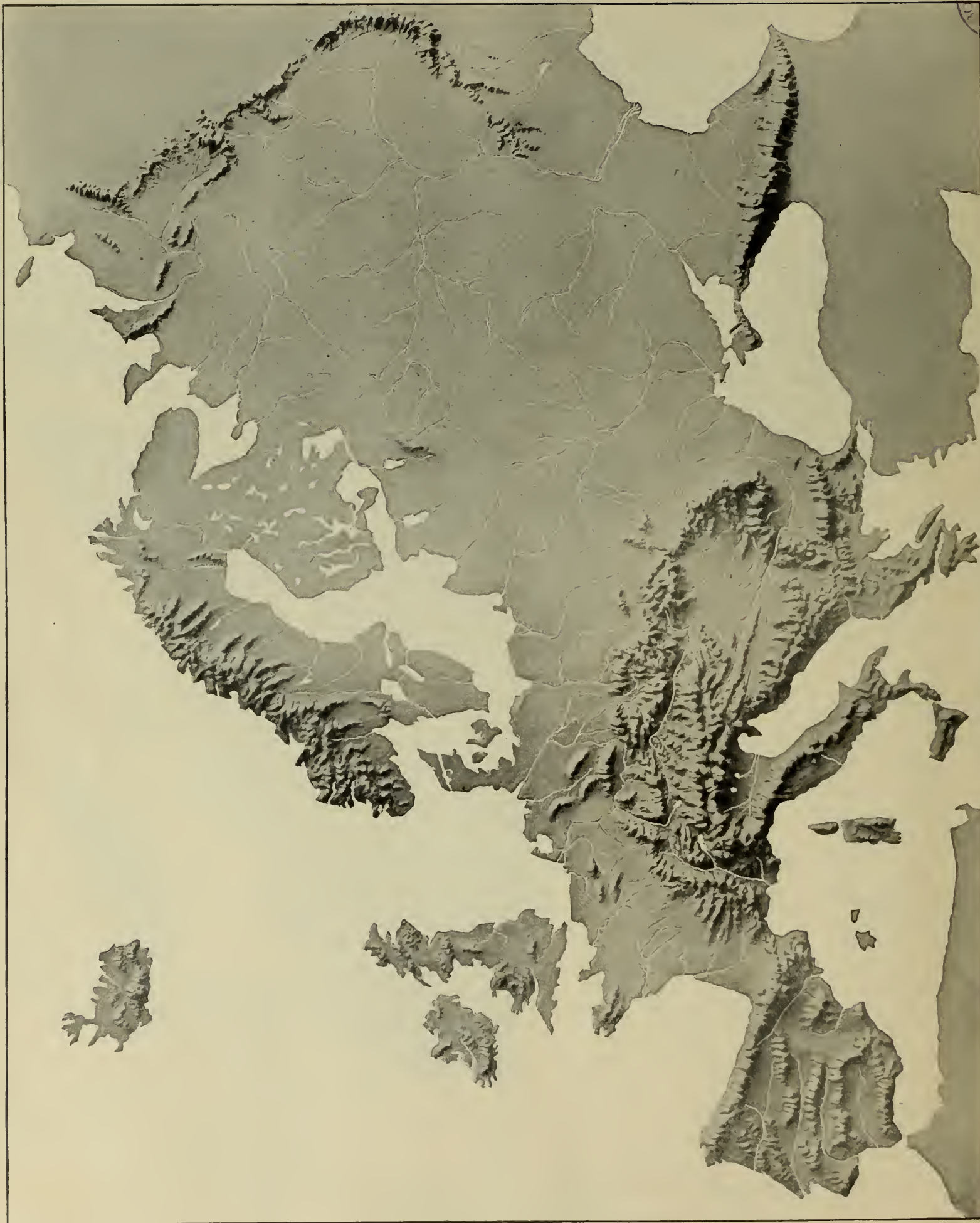






RELIEF MAP OF AFRICA.

(For names see Plate Q, and Key Map on page 30.)



RELIEF MAP OF EUROPE.

(For names see Plate N, and Key Map on page 30.)



RELIEF MAP OF ASIA.

(For names see Plate R, and Key Map on page 30.)

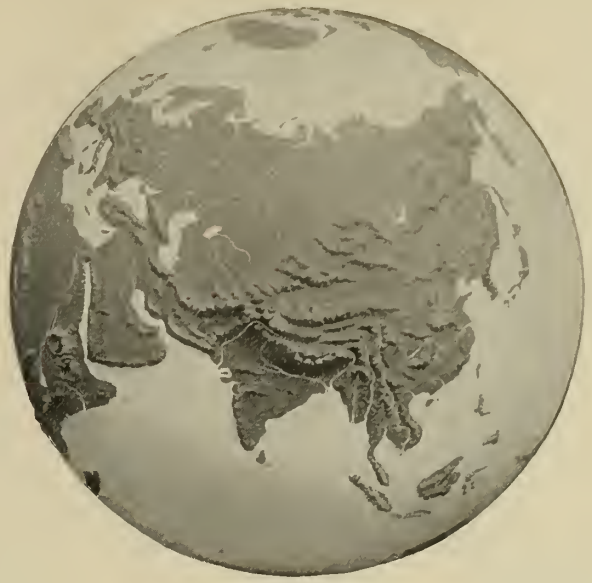


RELIEF MAP OF AUSTRALIA.

(For names see Plate T, and Key Map on page 30.)



North America.



Europe — Asia.



South America.



Africa.



America.



Old World.



Northern Hemisphere.



Southern Hemisphere.



Atlantic Ocean.



Pacific Ocean.



Indian Ocean.



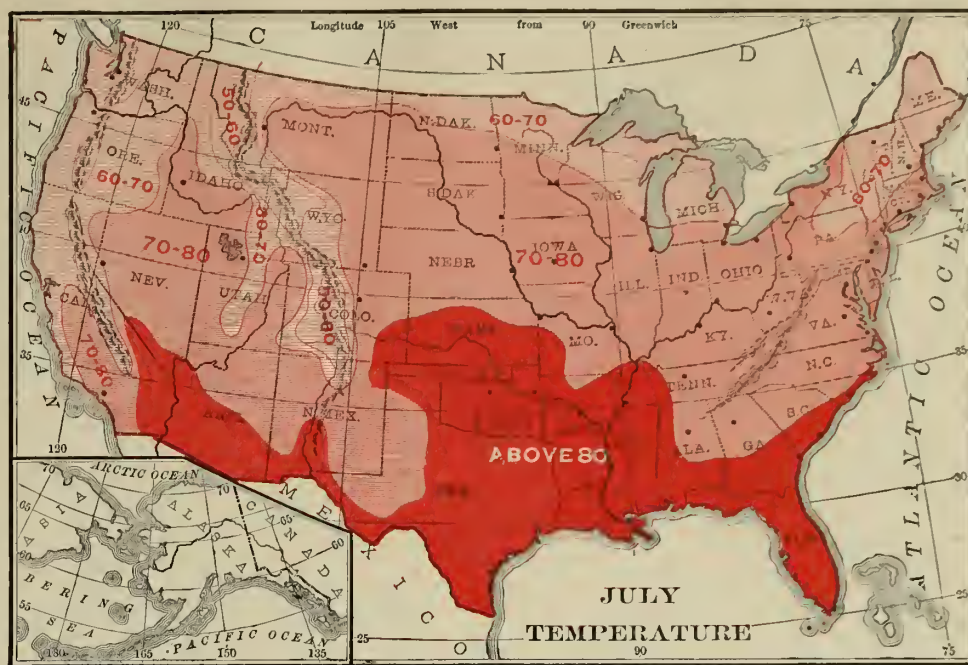
Land Hemisphere.

UNITED STATES.

Temperature.

The United States, exclusive of Alaska, lies wholly within the temperate zone. In the south the change from winter to summer is slight; in the north, especially in the upper Mississippi and Missouri valleys, the change of seasons is very strong. The climate of the Pacific coast is much more steady than that of the Atlantic, because the former is in the path of the westerly winds blowing directly from the Pacific ocean.

In July the belt of greatest heat lies along the southern border of our country and also reaches far up the Mississippi valley. At this time the cooler areas are along the Canada border, on the lofty highlands and along the Pacific coast. In January the warmest belt stretches along the southern and western coasts.

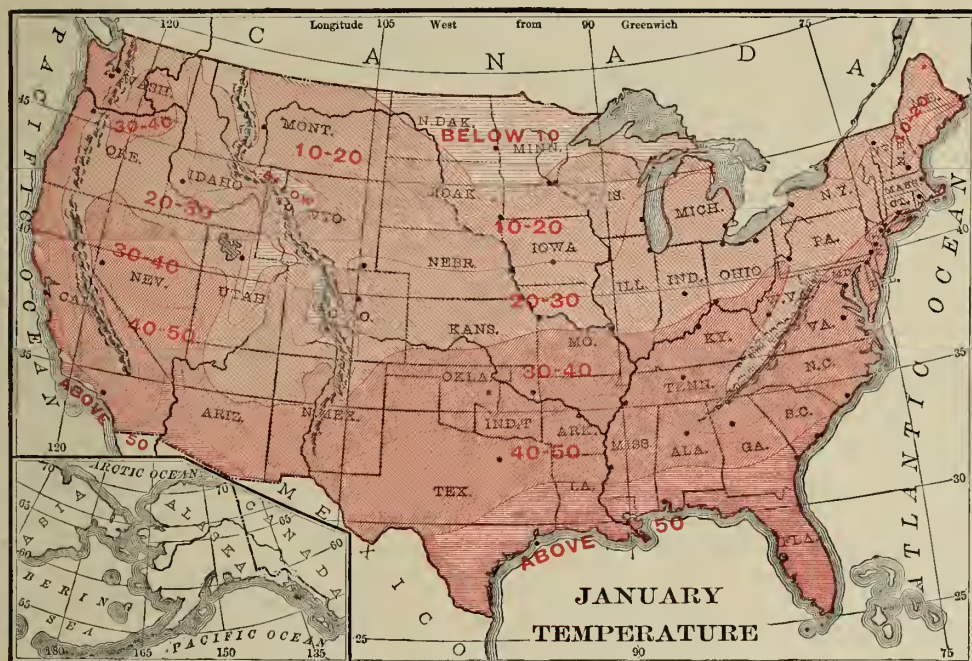


Rainfall.

Regions having less than 20 inches of rainfall in a year are not well suited to farming, unless the lands are irrigated. The chart of Spring and Summer Rainfall shows that the eastern half of our country is well watered and that the amount of rainfall increases southward towards the gulf of Mexico.

The northern portion of the western coast receives abundant rains from the westerly winds that blow from the Pacific. The southern part of this coast feels the westerly winds in winter, but the summers are dry.

The great western plains along the eastern base of the Rocky mountains receive less than 20 inches of rainfall yearly, because the westerly winds lose most of their moisture in passing over the Rocky mountain highland. For the same reason the great plateau region of the West, between the Rocky mountains and the Sierra Nevada, is dry and generally unsuited to agriculture.

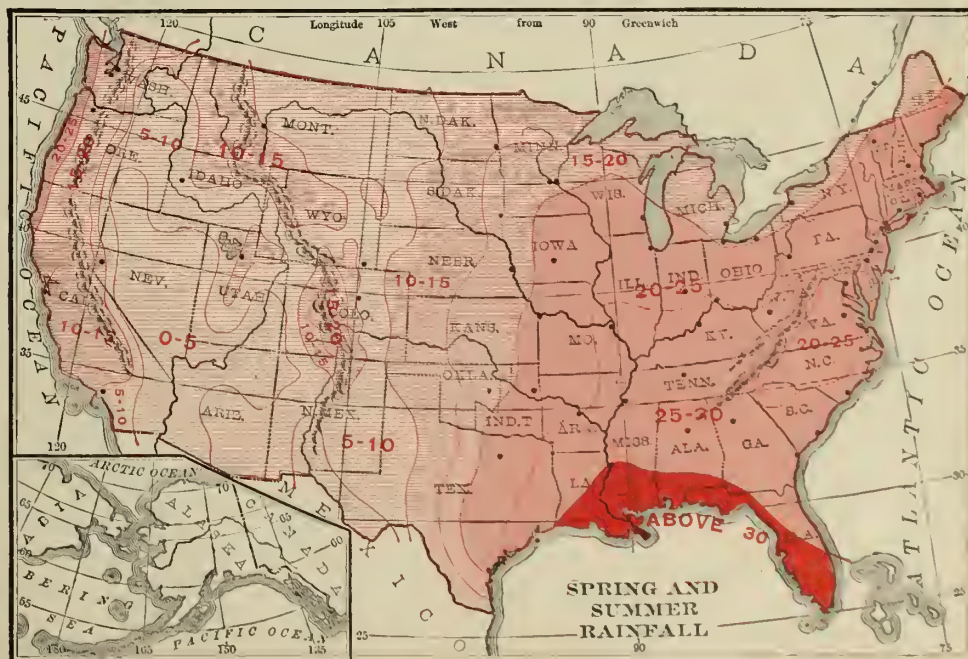


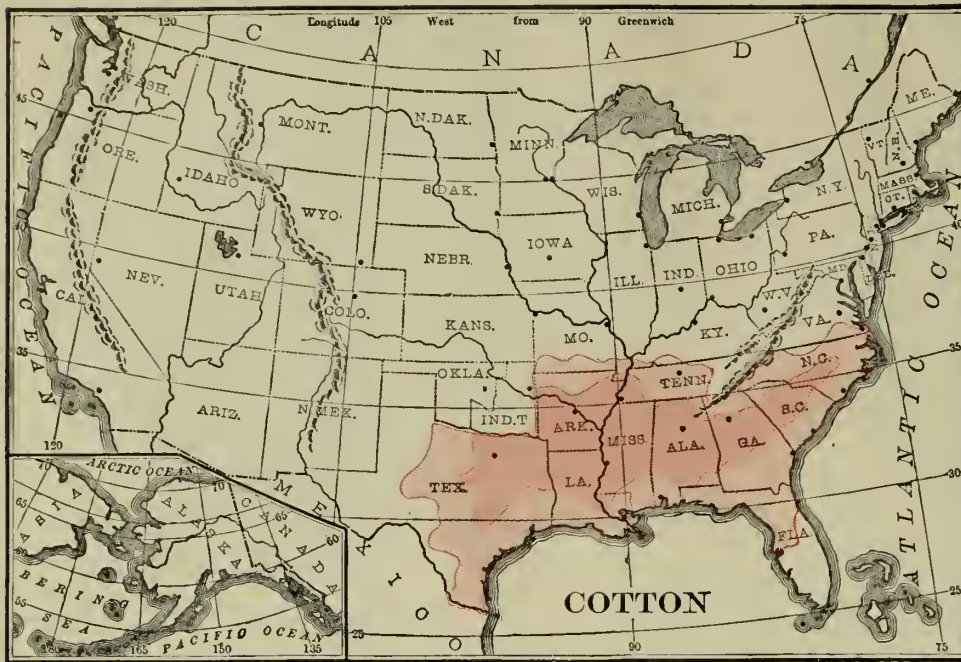
Winds.

In most parts of the United States the prevailing winds are from the west, but these vary greatly. In summer, when the broad interior of our country is much warmer than the surrounding oceans, the cooler sea winds often flow inland; in winter the cool and heavy air from the interior often flows seaward.

Most of the storms that give rainfall to our country move in broad whirls, or *eddies*, in an easterly direction. These eddying storms travel about as fast as a railroad train and generally give out rain or snow. At such times the winds from all sides move in a spiral towards and around the low-pressure area.

The daily maps of the national Weather Bureau illustrate the positions and directions of the eddying storms. This useful Bureau predicts storms and hoists signals and sends out maps to warn sailors, farmers and others.





Cotton.

The chief cotton states lie along the gulf of Mexico and the southern half of our Atlantic coast. Here the rainfall is plentiful and the hot season very long.¹

Texas, Georgia and Mississippi lead in the production of cotton. The best grade, known as *Sea-island* cotton, thrives along the Georgia and South Carolina coasts.

The United States has the largest yield of this useful fiber; but India and Egypt also export great quantities, chiefly to Great Britain. About one third of our crop is used in the factories of our country.

The falls and rapids in the streams of the northeastern portion of our country, especially in New England and New York, afford fine water power. At an early date this region therefore grew to great importance in manufactures. Steam power is now largely used in mills and factories; but the expensive buildings of New

—with their skilled workmen and costly machinery, still hold the cloth-making industry mostly to this section.

Nearly all the exported cotton, having a yearly value of about \$250,000,000, is sent to the British Isles, Germany and France.

New Orleans and New York are the chief ports through which cotton is shipped abroad. Savannah, Galveston and Norfolk have a large trade in this fiber.

England alone surpasses the United States in the manufacture of cotton cloth. Germany ranks third. Large quantities of the finer grades of cotton fabrics used in our land are imported from these countries.

Cotton-seed oil is pressed from the seeds of cotton. Much of this oil is refined and sold as "olive oil." The

solid matter which remains after the oil is pressed from the seeds is known as *oil-cake* and is used to fatten cattle.

Many southern cities now manufacture cotton cloth, but more is made in Fall River and Lowell than in any other two cities of America.

Wool.

The woollen cloth made each year in the United States is worth about ten times as much as all the gold mined here in the same time. The map shows that most of the woollen mills are in the New England and Middle states.

The chief wool districts are in the states around the Great Lakes, in Texas and in California. More sheep are raised in the prairies than in any other part of our country. As a single state, Texas ranks first.

The chief wool regions of the world are Australia and New Zealand, the La Plata basin, Great Britain, Russia and the United States. In its immense mills and factories, Great Britain uses more wool than any other country.

Boston is famous as the great wool market of New England. From this city the fiber is distributed to the centers of manufacture. Philadelphia leads the world in the weaving of woollen carpets.

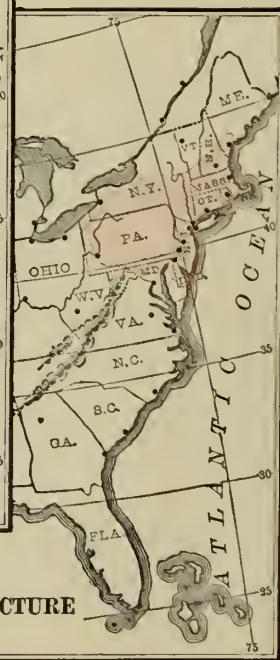
The United States imports both wool and sheepskins, because it uses more than it produces. The boot and shoe centers of New England are large markets for sheepskins.



SHEEP

England, New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, — in short, of the northeast part of the United States,

¹ The reddish tints on the map show the limits of the chief producing areas. The darker the tint, the larger the yield.

COTTON
MANUFACTURE

WOOL MANUFACTURE

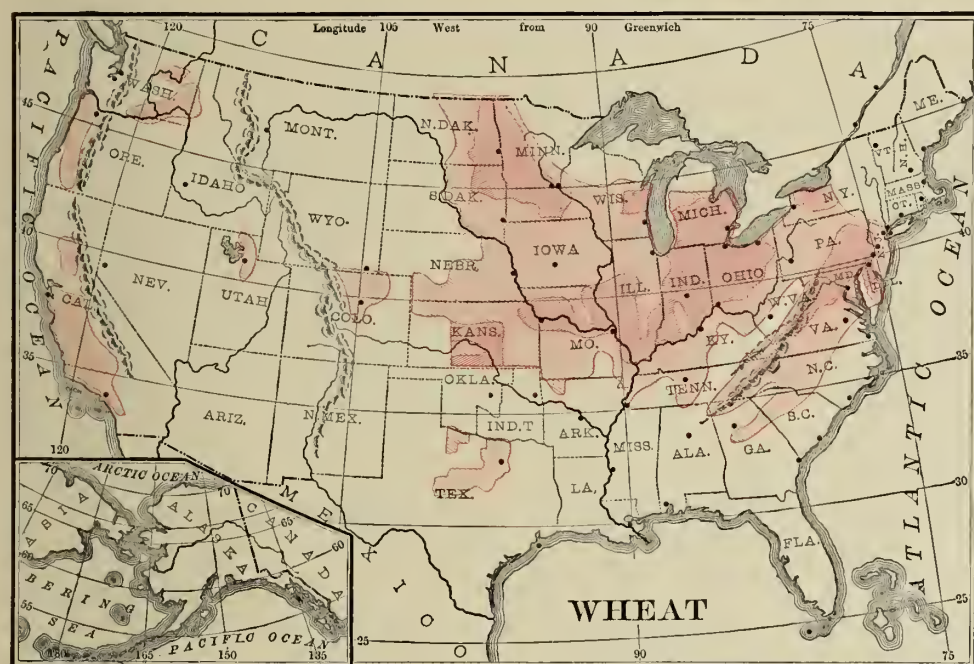
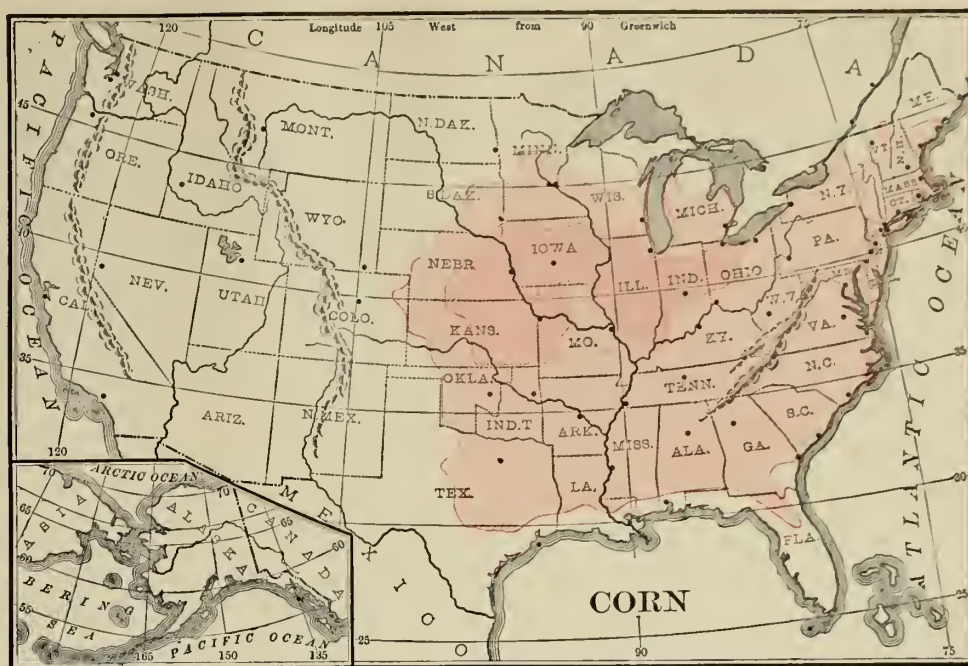
Indian Corn.

Corn is the most valuable grain raised in America, and the yearly crop of our country is worth hundreds of millions of dollars.

This grain thrives best in places free from late spring frost and cold summer nights. It grows abundantly in the eastern half of the United States, except in the frosty lands of the north and the swampy lands along the gulf of Mexico.

The richest corn belt stretches westward from Ohio almost to Colorado, passing between Chicago and St. Louis. It is worthy of note that this belt is the chief pork-producing region of the Union, because the hogs are largely fed on corn.

The United States leads in the production of corn, and ships immense quantities to the British Isles and Germany. Chicago is the greatest corn market in the world. The foreign trade is carried on largely through New York and other great Atlantic ports.



Wheat.

Wheat thrives in much cooler latitudes than corn, being a hardier grain, but wheat abounds in the warmer parts of the prairies also.

There are four principal wheat regions in the United States, as follows: the northern prairies in the Dakotas and Minnesota; the area between the Great Lakes and the Ohio river and reaching far into Kansas; the fertile valley of California; the district lying between Lake Erie and Chesapeake bay.

The United States ranks first in this valuable cereal, but very large crops are raised in France, India and Russia.

New York, San Francisco and Baltimore lead in the export of flour and wheat, and these products rank second to cotton in our foreign trade. They are sold chiefly in the British Isles and France.

No other city in the world equals Minneapolis in the manufacture of flour. St. Louis and all the

large cities along the Great Lakes, the Erie canal and at the mouth of the Hudson have immense flour mills.

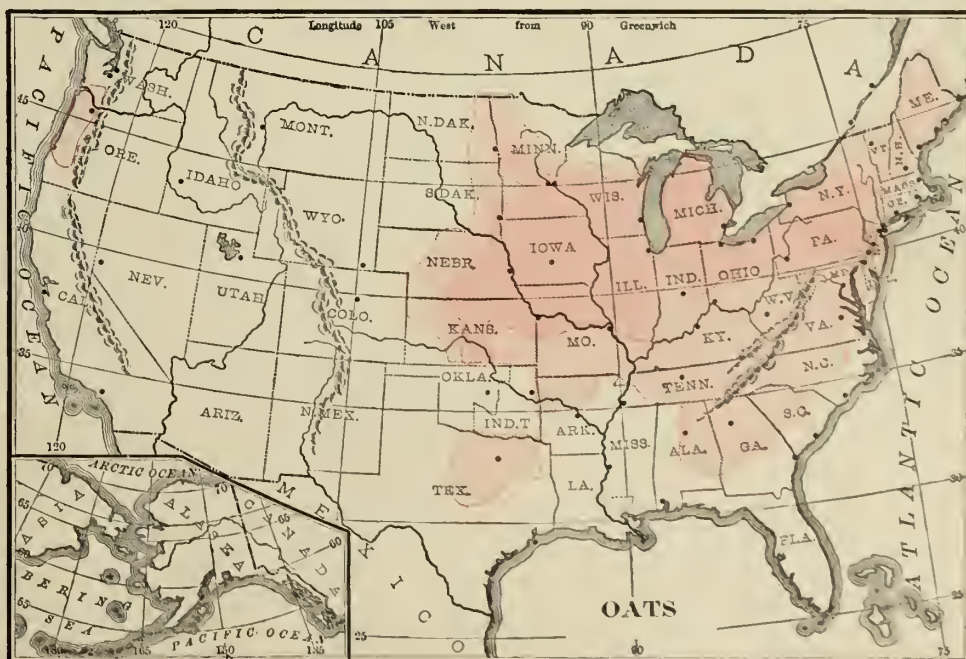
Wheat is widely raised among the nations of the world, and is a very old grain. It is probably native to Asia, where it has been used as food from the earliest times.

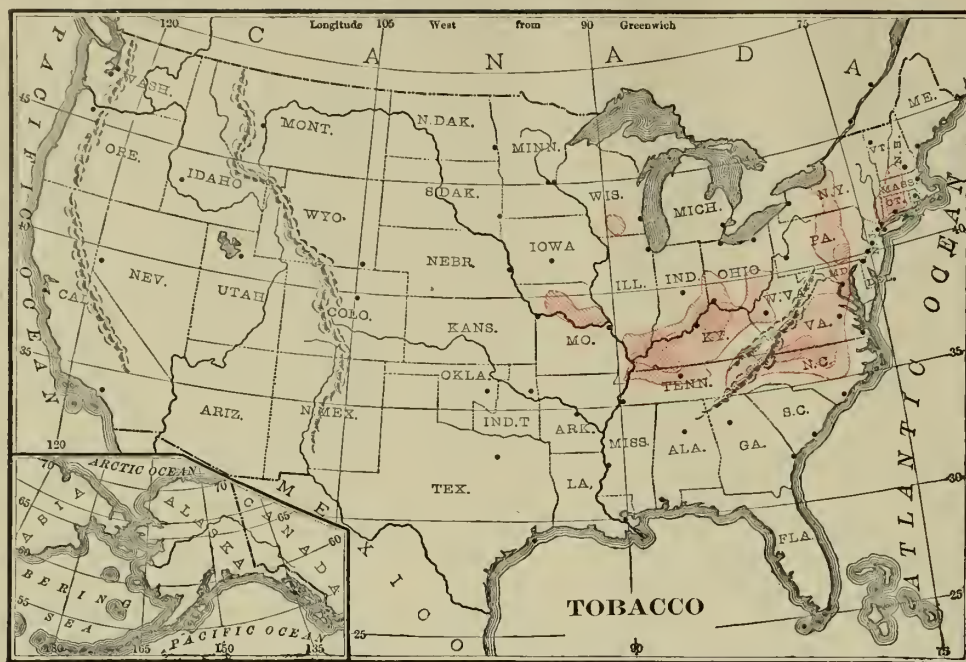
Oats.

The oat crop of the United States is rapidly increasing in value, though less attention has been given to this grain than to corn or wheat.

Oats are a hardy grain, — growing in cool climates and poor soil, as well as in the rich soil of the prairies. The oat crops are largest in about the same areas in which corn and wheat thrive.

At the great seaports and lake ports grain is received into immense elevators and thence loaded into freight steamers or other vessels for shipment. The largest elevators hold about 2,000,000 bushels of grain. Many hold over 1,000,000 bushels.





Tobacco.

The four principal tobacco districts of our country are as follows: the Ohio river valley; the Atlantic slope in Virginia and North Carolina; the district between Lake Ontario and Chesapeake bay; the Connecticut river valley.

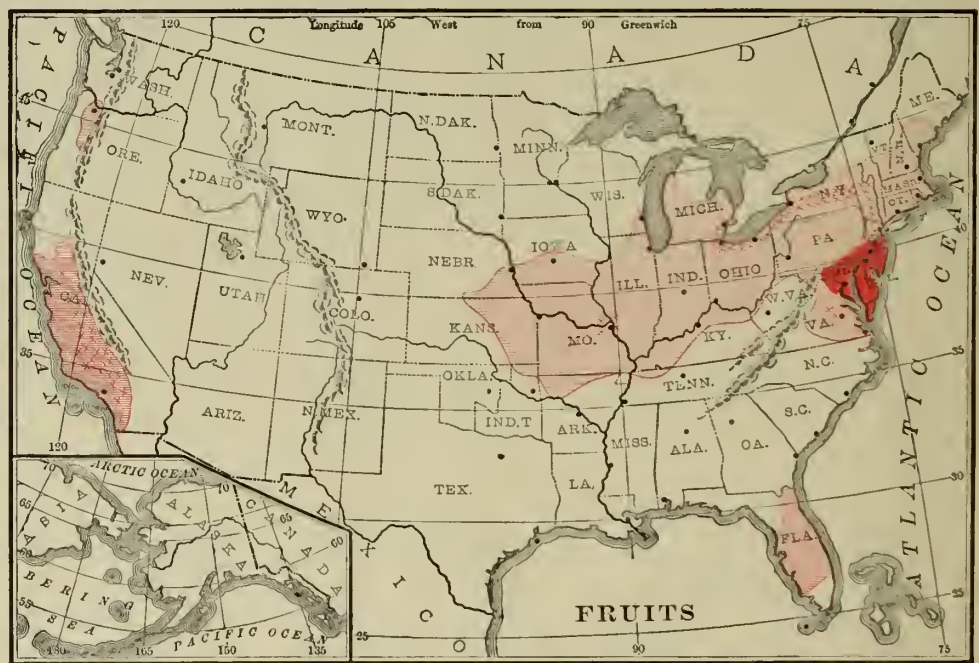
The United States ranks first in the production of tobacco. Other great producing regions are in India, the East and the West Indies, Hungary and Russia.

The chief centers of the tobacco trade in our country are Louisville, New York, St. Louis, Richmond and Baltimore.

Fruits.

The most important peach-growing areas are the Atlantic slope between New York and Richmond, and parts of northern Georgia. The latter district has grown rapidly in recent years.

The apple belt extends from Maine to Kansas. The prairie states along the Great Lakes, especially Michigan, are famous for this fruit.



KEY TO COLORS: Peaches (dark red) Oranges, Lemons, Apricots (light red) Apples, Pears (pink) Grapes (light blue)

Pears are found in about the same regions as apples. Grapes grow abundantly in California, where many are sun-dried or *cured* for raisins or are pressed for wine. Great quantities of grapes grow in northern Ohio and central New York.

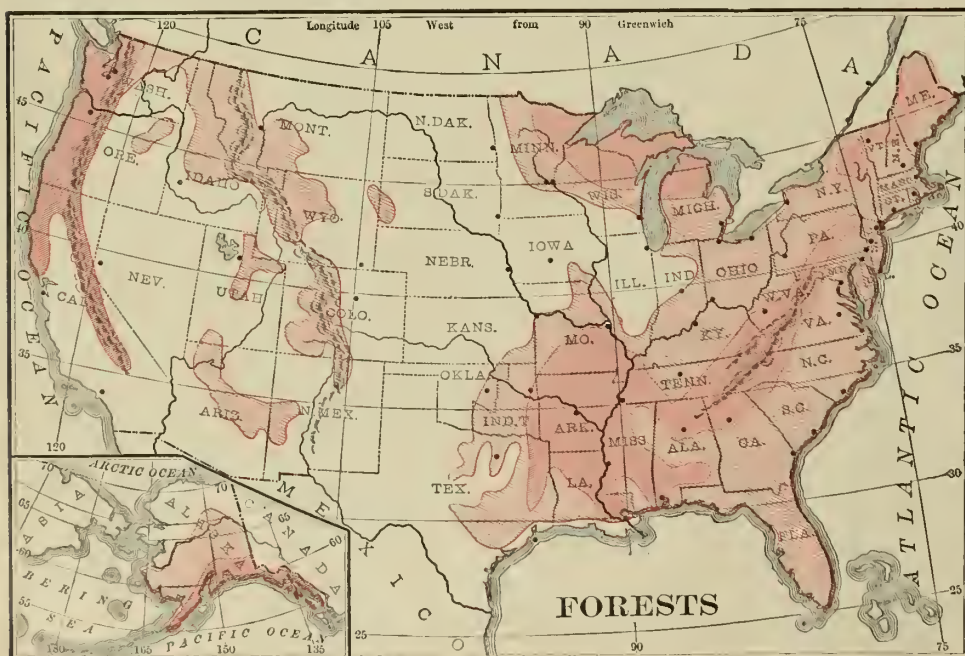
Oranges and lemons thrive in southern California and Florida. The fruit of these districts is not surpassed by any in the world.

The United States imports oranges and lemons from the Mediterranean countries; currants from Greece; bananas from tropical America.

Forests.

Most of the forests of the United States are in the eastern half, where the rainfall is heaviest. Few trees grow on the dry Western plains or on the drier plateaus between the Rocky mountains and the Sierra Nevada.

The upper three Great Lakes are surrounded by immense forests of pine, spruce and maple. Here is carried on the largest lumber industry in the



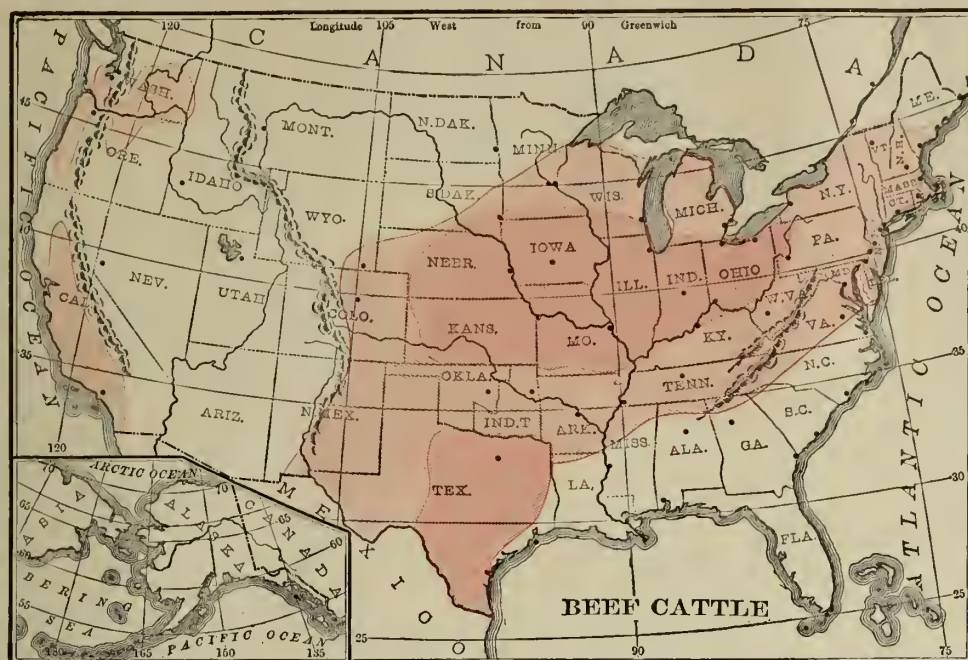
country. All the cities on the Great Lakes and upper Mississippi are lumber markets,—especially Chicago and Minneapolis.

All the states on the Great Lakes have extensive hard-wood forests, and this region has therefore become famous for the manufacture of furniture, wagons, carriages and farm implements.

There are valuable soft-wood forests in northern New England and in the highlands of the Pacific slope, especially on the Cascade and Coast ranges. The Puget sound region is famous for pine lumber. The soft woods of New England are largely used in making paper pulp.

The Southern states have immense forests of pine and other trees. Great quantities of lumber and naval stores—rosin and turpentine—are produced. Savannah exports more rosin than any other city in the world.

In the production of lumber and wooden ware, the United States ranks first in the world.



Cattle.

The prairies are the chief cattle-producing region of the Union, though many cattle are found in every state. The rich grass and the corn of the prairies favor stock-raising, while the large population makes a ready market for beef and dairy products.

Large herds of cattle graze on the Western plains and, with the prairie cattle, find a market chiefly in Chicago, Kansas City (Kan.) and other neighboring cities. Chicago is the greatest meat-market in the world.

Among cattle-raising states, Texas ranks first and Illinois second.

New York is the leading dairy state, but all the prairie states, as well as those farther east, produce great quantities of milk, butter and cheese for the large cities. Iowa is famous for its dairy products.

Pennsylvania, New York, Michigan and the northern New England states have extensive forests of hemlock, whose bark is suitable for tanning. Large numbers of hides are tanned in this group of states, and many boot and shoe factories have been built here.

Massachusetts leads in the manufacture of boots, shoes and slippers, — Lynn being famous for its factories. Boston, New York and Philadelphia are leading leather markets.

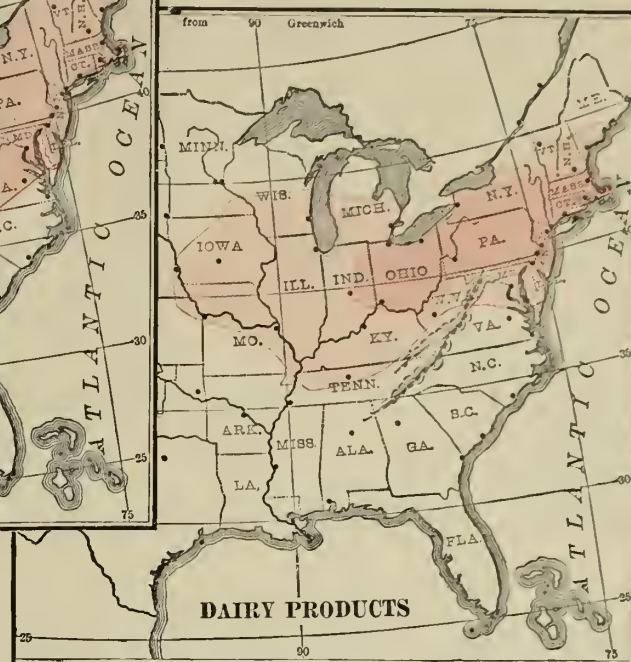
The British Isles and Germany buy immense quantities of beef products from the United States, and also import large numbers of cattle.

Fisheries.

The oyster fisheries are the most valuable fisheries in the shore waters of our country. Oysters are found on the bottoms of bays along the entire Atlantic coast of our country southward from Cape Cod, wherever the bottom is firm. Chesapeake bay supplies more oysters than any other equal area in the world. Baltimore is the seat of the oyster trade of the Chesapeake bay region.

The cod fisheries rank second in value. The best fishing grounds for cod, haddock and halibut are the banks of Newfoundland and Georges banks, — the former being southeast of Newfoundland, the latter northeast of Cape Cod. Clams and lobsters are common along the New England coast.

Mackerel swim northward from Cape Hatteras to the gulf of St. Lawrence in spring, and southward in autumn. The principal salmon fisheries are in the Columbia river



DAIRY PRODUCTS

and along the Alaskan coast. The following table shows where the principal food fishes are taken or caught by United States fishermen. They are arranged in the order of value :

Atlantic Coast: Oysters, Cape Cod to Mexico; codfish, New Jersey to banks of Newfoundland; clams, Chesapeake bay to Maine; shad, Florida to Maine; lobsters, Delaware bay to New Brunswick; mackerel, Cape Hatteras to gulf of St. Lawrence; haddock, same as cod; bluefish, Cape Cod to Mexico; alewives, Georgia to gulf of St. Lawrence; squeteague, Cape Cod to Mexico; crabs, Chesapeake bay to Long Island; sponges, Florida; menhaden, North Carolina to Maine; mullet, North Carolina to Mexico; herring, Marthas Vineyard to Newfoundland.

Pacific Coast: Salmon, San Francisco bay to Alaska; sea bass and flatfish, entire west coast, except the strait of Fuca.

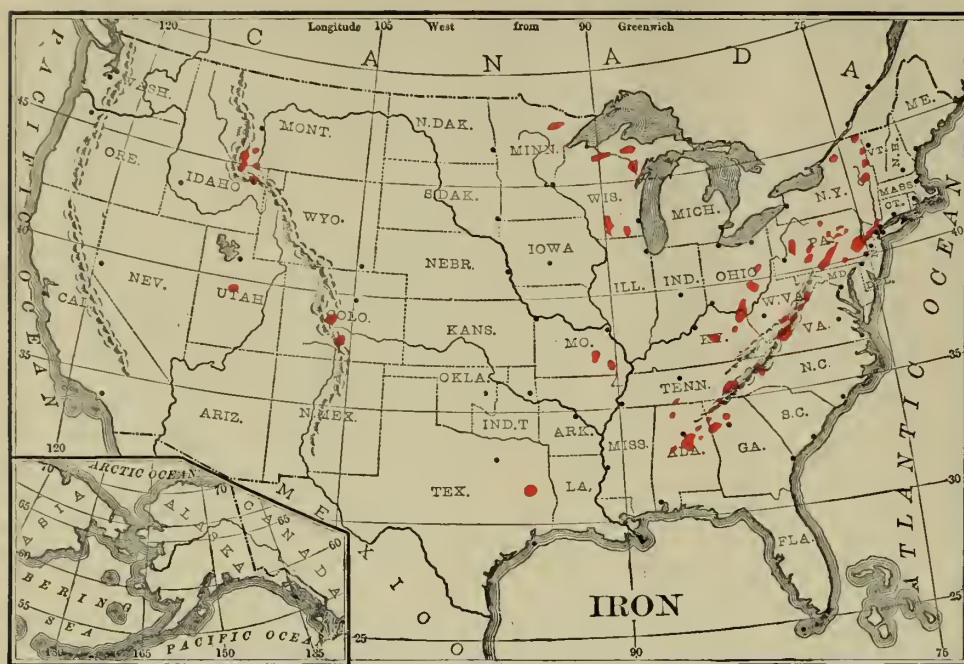
Great Lakes: Whitefish, herring, trout, perch.

Gloucester is the chief fishing port of the United States.



KEY TO COLORS:

Oysters (red) Cod, Clams, Lobsters, Mackerel, Haddock (pink) Salmon (light pink) Sponges (dotted) Lake Fish (light blue)



Iron.

The principal iron districts are in very old parts of the country, where the highlands are greatly worn down. The richest mines are near Lake Superior. Other great deposits of ore are worked in the Appalachian highlands in Alabama, West Virginia, Pennsylvania, New York (the Adirondacks), and to a less degree in the other states crossed by this highland southwest from New York to Alabama.

The ore of the Lake Superior region is pure and easily worked or smelted. The mines are within easy reach of many large cities on the Great Lakes, — such as Chicago, Milwaukee, Detroit, Cleveland and Buffalo, — and these cities have grown to be important iron centers. The ore is also transported to many inland cities.

Pittsburg and the surrounding cities form the chief iron-manufacturing center of the Union. Philadelphia and other eastern seaports have immense foundries and machine shops.

The United States ranks first among iron-producing countries; with Great Britain second and Germany third.

Coal.

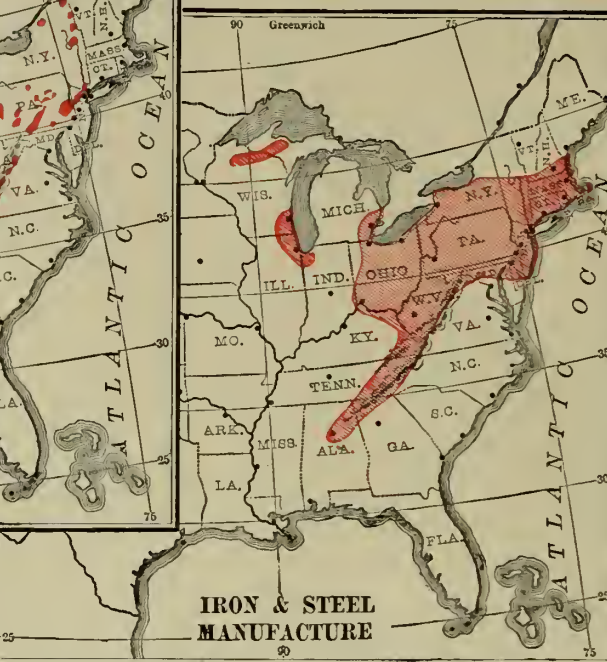
There are three principal coal fields in the United States, as follows: the Appalachian highland; the area south of Lake

Michigan, and reaching slightly beyond the Mississippi and Ohio rivers; the lower Missouri valley. Pennsylvania ranks first in the production of coal, and supplies more than one half the

product of the country. Illinois is second; Ohio, third. Nearly all the anthracite coal is mined in Pennsylvania.

Philadelphia, Pittsburgh and Chicago are leading coal markets.

Districts in which coal and iron are both found have rapid



growth in manufactures. Among the foreign countries that owe their growth very largely to these products are Great Britain, Germany, Austria, France and Belgium — the great manufacturing countries of Europe. There both coal and iron are plentiful.

Gold and Silver.

The annual output of gold and silver in the United States amounts to about \$100,000,000, — about one third being gold. It is thus seen that the value of these products is not nearly so great as that of corn, cotton, wheat, beef or coal.

More gold is mined in California and Colorado than in any other two states. Montana, Nevada and South Dakota have valuable gold mines.

The richest gold mines in the world are found in the western highland of the United States, the mountains of southeast Australia, South Africa and Siberia. South Africa is rapidly taking a leading place among the gold regions.

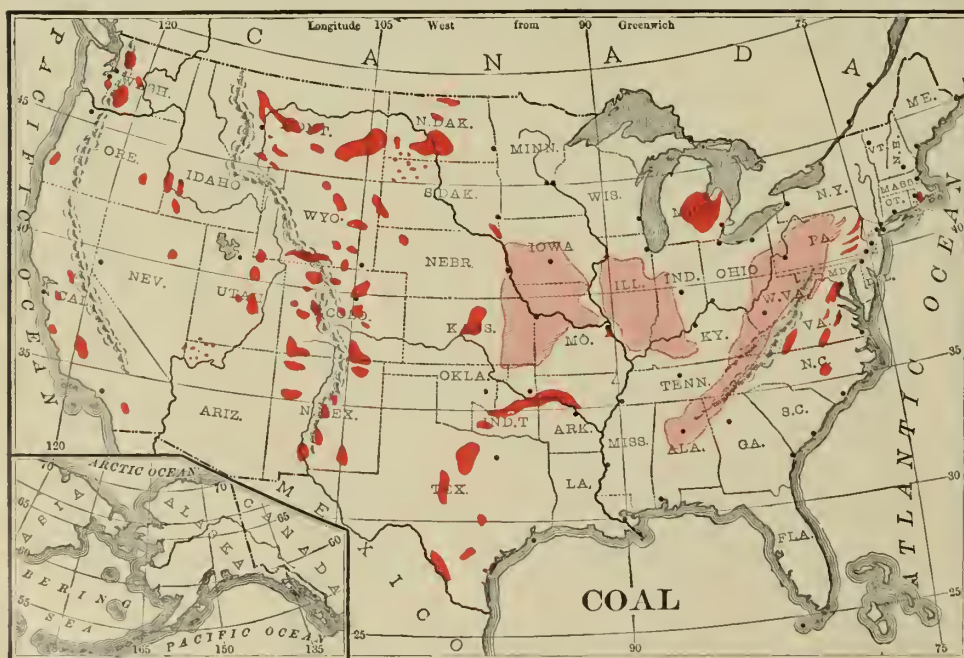
About two thirds of the silver ore mined in our country comes from Colorado and Montana. The United States supplies more silver than any other country. Mexico, Peru and Bolivia have rich silver mines.

Petroleum.

Crude petroleum is an oil taken from the earth. It is found by sinking iron pipes down to the oil-bearing layers of rock. Some of these pipes are more than 1000 feet long.

In some pipes or "wells" the oil flows freely without pumping, but in others pumping is necessary. The average flow of wells is about 50 to 75 barrels daily, but more than 1000 barrels have flowed from a well in a single day.

Heated petroleum gives off successive vapors as the temperature of the liquid is raised. These vapors when condensed form gasoline, naphtha, benzene, kerosene and many other useful substances.

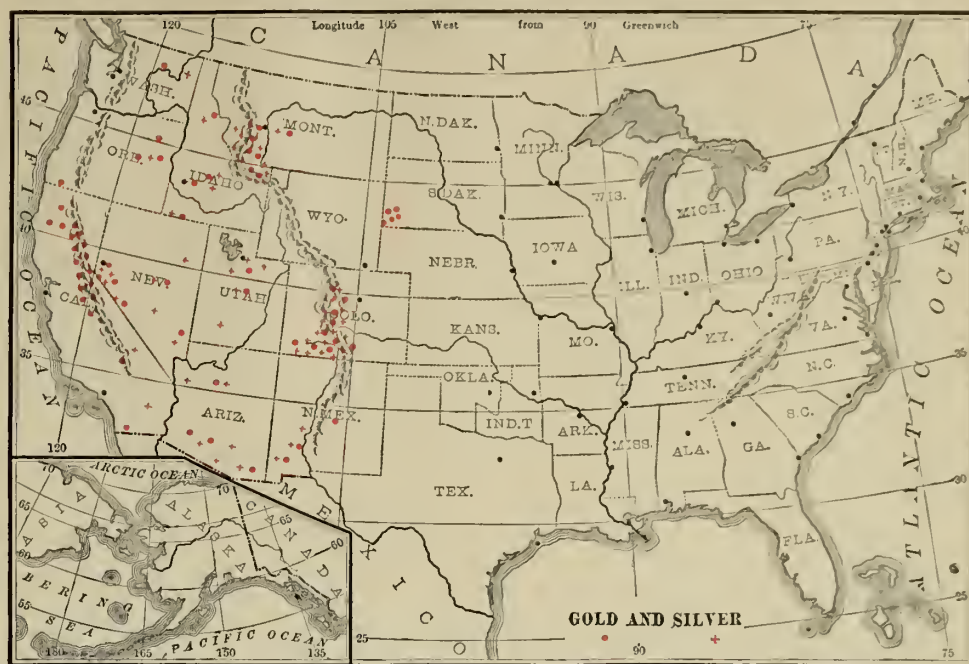


Pennsylvania ranks first among the oil-producing states. This state and Ohio produce about six sevenths of the American oil. Among the other states having valuable oil wells are New York, Ohio, West Virginia, Colorado and California.

Cleveland, Philadelphia, Pittsburg, Buffalo and Long Island City are among the largest of the oil-refining centers. Much of the crude petroleum is sent to these cities through pipe lines direct from the oil districts.

Natural gas is found in the oil districts. The most valuable gas wells are in Pennsylvania, Indiana and Ohio, and these states have therefore had remarkable growth in manufactures, owing to the cheapness and excellence of gas as a fuel.

Natural gas and petroleum originated doubtless from the decay of plants and animals in ancient layers of rock. The oil and the gas are not stored in caves, but in porous rocks, such as sandstone or limestone. Layers of clay rock over the porous rock generally prevent the fluids from escaping.



Building Stone.

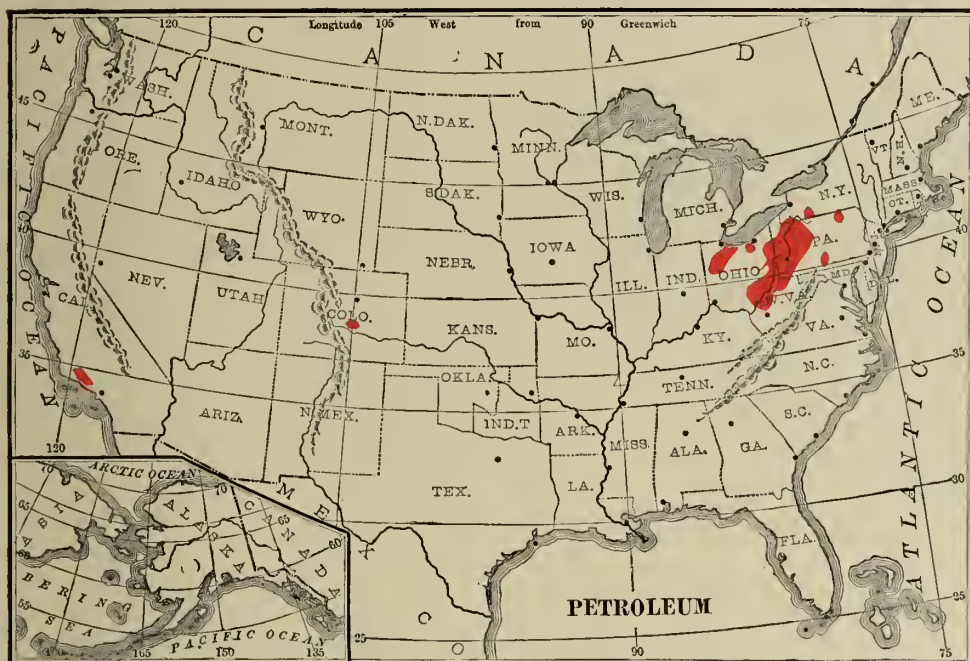
Limestone, the most valuable building stone quarried in the Union, is found in a broad belt stretching from Maine to Missouri. Pennsylvania and Illinois lead in the production of this stone.

Most of the marble of the country is taken from the Great Valley of the Appalachian highland. Vermont supplies more marble than all the other states. Valuable quarries are worked in Tennessee, New York and Georgia.

The New England states, especially Massachusetts and Maine, are noted for granite. Ohio and Pennsylvania lead in sandstone; Pennsylvania and Vermont, in slate.

Railroads.

The growth of steam railroads in the United States dates from about 1830. The first railroad west of the Mississippi was built about fifty years ago. In 1869 a railroad from the Atlantic to the Pacific, across the continent, was completed.



Copper and Other Metals.

Three rich deposits of copper are being worked in the United States, — in Montana, Michigan and Arizona. The Montana and Michigan districts are close rivals for first place.

England is the best customer for American copper. Large quantities of this useful metal are produced in Spain, Chile and Germany.

Lead and Zinc. Ores of lead and zinc are obtained in Missouri, Kansas and Wisconsin, but the chief sources of supply for these metals are the silver ores of the Rocky mountain states.

The United States and Germany produce more lead and zinc than any other countries.

Tin. The United States yields little tin. The richest deposits of tin ores are in the Malay peninsula, the two small islands of Banca and Billiton east of Sumatra, and Cornwall in England. Singapore is famous for the export of tin. Most of the tin plate is made in England.





The United States and Europe contain most of the railroads. The lines in the former are ten times as long as its navigable rivers. All the gold and silver money in the world would not pay for rebuilding these roads.

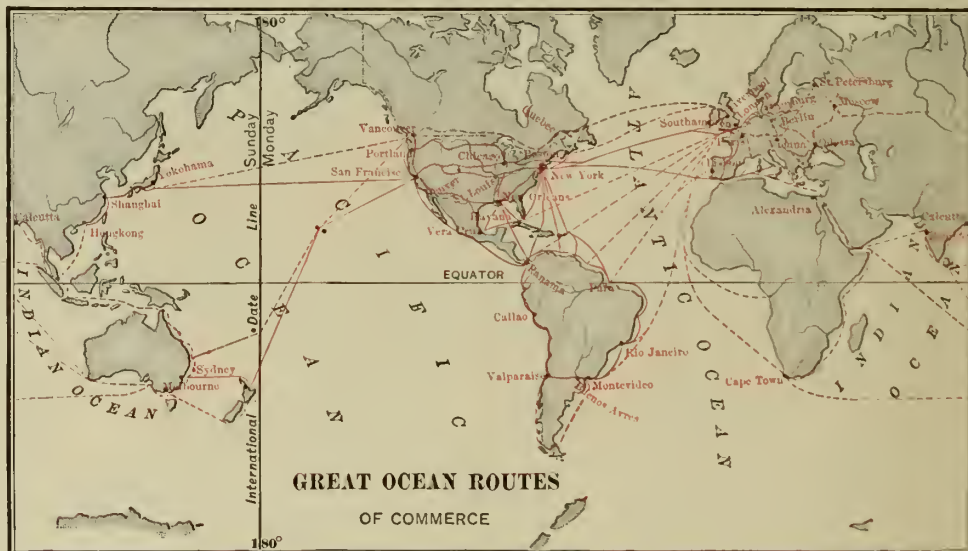
The remarkable growth of railroads in this country is due to the great value of products in districts far apart; to the lack of rivers flowing eastward from the prairies to the Atlantic seaboard; to the level surface of the prairies; to the fact that so large a part of the foreign commerce of the United States is carried on through ports which are not on large rivers.

The small map on this page shows only the great trunk lines of railroads. Plates A to X show other lines.

Great Ocean Routes.

England is the center of the world's commerce. From that busy land, with its great ports of London and Liverpool, the ocean routes lead as follows: By way of the Suez canal to Asia and Australia; west and southwest to America; southward to the cape of Good Hope, and thence to Australia and Asia.

There are four districts or *belts* in the United States, each of which takes its time from a certain meridian crossing it. Thus,



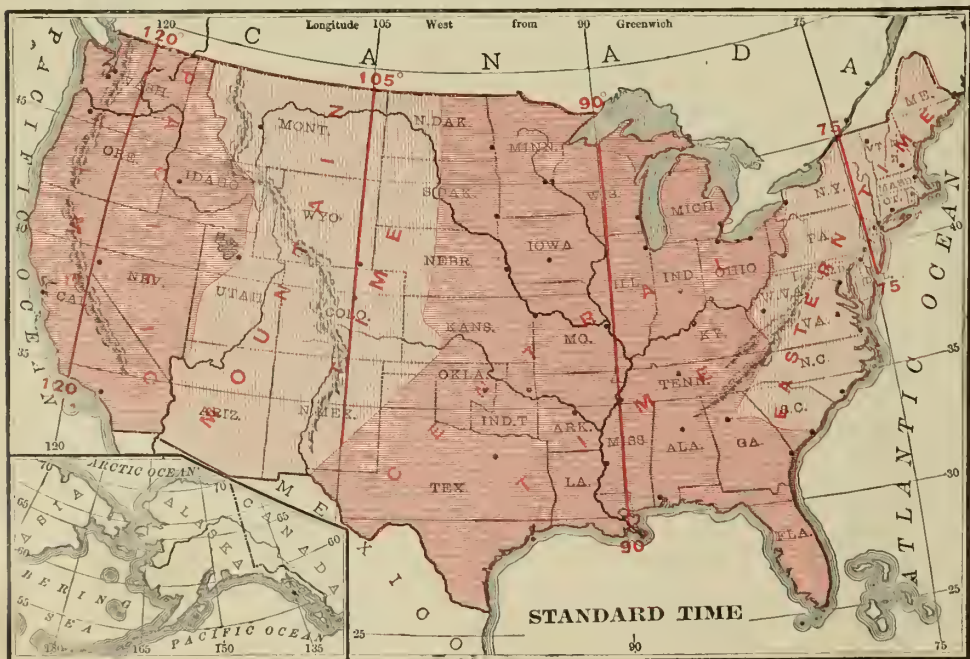
New York, Boston and Washington use the mean solar time of the 75th meridian; Chicago, St. Louis and New Orleans look to the 90th meridian; Denver to the 105th; San Francisco, Portland and Seattle to the 120th.

All places in a given time belt regulate their timepieces to agree, and the time in each belt is exactly one hour later than the belt on the west, and one hour earlier than the belt on the east.

To suit the convenience of railroad lines, the borders of the belts are made irregular, as shown on the map. The shaded meridians are those from which the belts count time.

The time in general use over a belt is known as *standard time* or *railroad time*.

In crossing the 180th meridian, a day is either dropped or added to the calendar. New dates are allowed to begin at this line. A vessel sailing westward across the 180th meridian enters the area having a new date and must add a day to the calendar. Sailing eastward across the line, a day must be dropped. This meridian is known as the *International date line*. See the map of *Great Ocean Routes* above.



Routes on the Great Lakes.

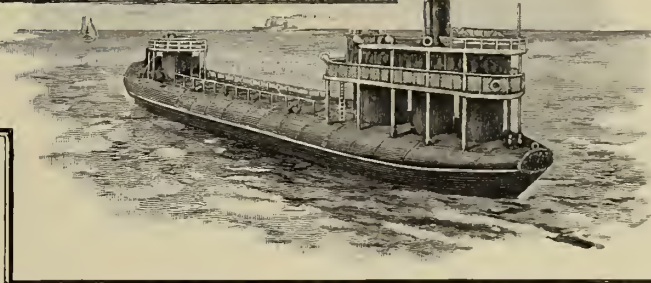
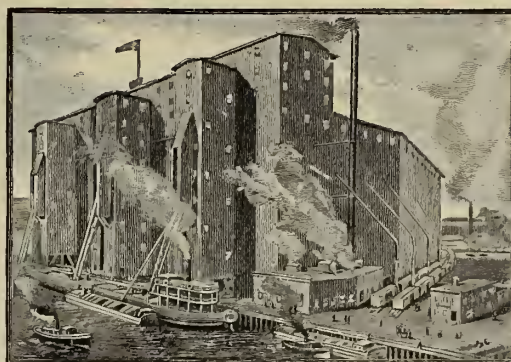
The Great Lakes form the most important fresh water route in the world. The rapid increase of commerce along the lakes is largely due to these causes: Many great commercial centers front on the lakes; the forests, iron and copper mines, coal fields, pastures, petroleum and gas wells, and manufacturing cities are mostly in the states bordering on the lakes; the foreign trade of this region is carried on chiefly with Europe, and the products must therefore reach the eastern ports of New York, Boston, Philadelphia, etc. In this east-and-west trade the water way along the Great Lakes forms a very important link, because they reach the very heart of the producing region.

All the large lake ports are connected by regular steamer lines,—for example, Chicago with Milwaukee, Detroit, Cleveland, Buffalo and other cities; Detroit with Toledo and Cleveland; Buffalo with Duluth.

The "Soo" canal connects lakes Superior and Huron; the Welland canal carries vessels between lakes Erie and Ontario. No other canals are necessary in passing from one lake to another. From Lake Erie, boats can reach New York by way of the Erie canal and the Hudson river. Steamers from Lake Ontario can go down the St. Lawrence to the sea.

Summary of Foreign Trade.

In foreign commerce Great Britain ranks first, Germany second, France third, the United States fourth. The principal exports of the latter country are—*cotton* from the Southern plains; *grain and flour* from the prairies; *beef and pork* from the prairies and



and north of the Ohio and Potomac rivers. Here are found the chief commercial and manufacturing cities, in the northeast quarter of the country. It is easy to account for the growth of these cities by noting the products and industries,—the grainfields, grazing lands, coal and iron mines, petroleum and gas wells, forests, factories run by water power and by steam,—as well as the immense ocean, lake and river traffic.

The total population of the United States, according to the census of 1890,

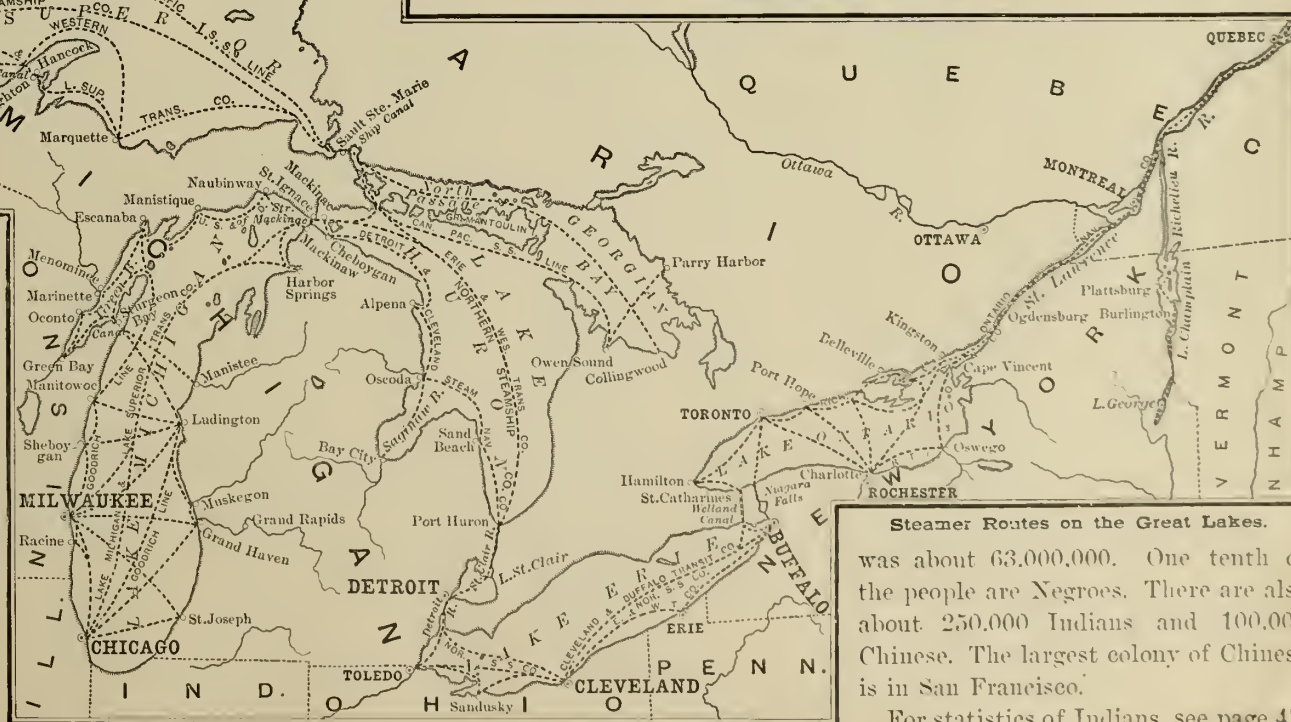


Western plains. The chief imports of the United States are *sugar, coffee and cloth*.

People.

The dots on the map show the location of cities and large towns. The star in Indiana shows the center of population according to the latest census.

Most of the large cities of the Union are east of the Mississippi



Steamer Routes on the Great Lakes.

was about 63,000,000. One tenth of the people are Negroes. There are also about 250,000 Indians and 100,000 Chinese. The largest colony of Chinese is in San Francisco.

For statistics of Indians, see page 47.

Population of the World.
1,500,000,000.

Caucasian	690,000,000
Mongolian	600,000,000
Negro	150,000,000
Malay	35,000,000
American	12,000,000
Mixed Races	13,000,000
Christians	400,000,000
Buddhists	500,000,000
Mohammedans	200,000,000
Brahmanists	150,000,000
Jews	8,000,000
Pagans and others	242,000,000

Areas of Continents.

	Square Miles.
North America	8,000,000
South America	6,850,000
Europe	3,800,000
Asia	17,000,000
Africa	11,500,000
Australia	3,000,000

Areas of Oceans.

	Square Miles.
Pacific	70,000,000
Atlantic	35,000,000
Indian	23,000,000
Antarctic	7,000,000
Arctic	4,000,000
Inland Waters	750,000

Lakes of the World.

Name.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Elevation in Feet.
Aral Sea	26,000	48
Caspian Sea	170,000	— 84
Dead Sea	320	— 1,312
Great Salt Lake	2,000	4,200
Lake Baikal	12,500	490
Lake Chapala	1,300	7,000
Lake Erie	7,750	573
Lake Huron	20,000	581
Lake Ladoga	7,000	55
Lake Michigan	22,000	581
Lake Nicaragua	3,650	130
Lake Ontario	6,950	247
Lake Superior	31,500	602
Lake Titicaca	4,000	12,874
Lake Victoria	40,000	3,300

Rivers, — Lengths and Drainage Areas.

NORTH AMERICA.

Name.	System.	Length in Miles.	Basin Area Sq. Miles.
Colorado	Pacific	1,100	250,000
Columbia	Pacific	1,400	250,000
Mackenzie	Arctic	2,400	440,000
Missouri-Mississippi	Atlantic	4,200	1,250,000
Nelson	Atlantic	1,800	355,000
Rio Grande	Atlantic	1,800	180,000
St. Lawrence	Atlantic	2,000	350,000
Yukon	Pacific	2,000	440,000

SOUTH AMERICA.

Amazon	Atlantic	4,000	2,500,000
La Plata	Atlantic	2,300	1,250,000
Orinoco	Atlantic	1,500	300,000
San Francisco	Atlantic	1,680	190,000

EUROPE.

Danube	Atlantic	2,000	300,000
Dnieper	Atlantic	1,230	175,000
Dwina	Arctic	700	140,000
Elbe	Atlantic	550	42,000
Rhine	Atlantic	960	65,000
Rhone	Atlantic	550	33,000
Seine	Atlantic	497	23,000
Thames	Atlantic	215	6,000
Volga	Interior	2,300	500,000

ASIA.

Amur	Pacific	1,500	600,000
Brahmaputra	Indian	2,000	425,000
Ganges	Indian	1,800	450,000
Hoang-Ho	Pacific	2,700	540,000
Indus	Indian	2,000	320,000
Lena	Arctic	2,550	600,000
Obi	Arctic	2,500	920,000
Yang-tse	Pacific	3,300	500,000

AFRICA.

Kongo	Atlantic	3,300	1,500,000
Niger	Atlantic	3,500	600,000
Nile	Atlantic	4,000	1,400,000
Zambezi	Indian	1,800	440,000

Population and Area of
the United States.

States.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population (1890).
Alabama	52,250	1,513,017
Alaska	531,410	31,795
Arizona	113,020	59,620
Arkansas	53,850	1,128,179
California	158,360	1,208,130
Colorado	103,925	412,198
Connecticut	4,990	746,258
Delaware	2,050	168,493
District of Columbia	70	230,392
Florida	58,680	391,422
Georgia	59,475	1,837,353
Idaho	84,800	84,385
Illinois	56,650	3,826,351
Indiana	36,350	2,192,404
Indian Territory	31,400	186,490
Iowa	56,025	1,911,896
Kansas	82,080	1,427,096
Kentucky	40,400	1,858,635
Louisiana	48,720	1,118,587
Maine	33,040	661,086
Maryland	12,210	1,042,390
Massachusetts	8,315	2,238,943
Michigan	58,915	2,093,889
Minnesota	83,365	1,301,826
Mississippi	46,810	1,289,600
Missouri	69,415	2,679,184
Montana	146,080	132,159
Nebraska	77,510	1,058,910
Nevada	110,700	45,761
New Hampshire	9,305	376,530
New Jersey	7,815	1,444,933
New Mexico	122,580	153,593
New York	49,170	5,997,853
North Carolina	52,250	1,617,947
North Dakota	70,795	182,719
Ohio	41,060	3,672,316
Oklahoma	39,030	61,834
Oregon	96,030	313,767
Pennsylvania	45,215	5,258,014
Rhode Island	1,250	345,506
South Carolina	30,570	1,151,149
South Dakota	77,650	328,808
Tennessee	42,050	1,767,518
Texas	265,780	2,235,523
Utah	84,970	207,905
Vermont	9,565	332,422
Virginia	42,450	1,655,980
Washington	69,180	349,390
West Virginia	24,780	762,794
Wisconsin	56,040	1,686,880
Wyoming	97,890	60,705

Heights of Principal Mountains.

NORTH AMERICA.

Name.	Location.	Height in Feet.
Mt. Logan	Canada	19,500
Mt. St. Elias	Alaska	18,010
Popocatepetl	Mexico	17,784
Orizaba	Mexico	17,380
Mt. Brown	Canada	16,000
Mt. Hooker	Canada	15,700
Mt. Whitney	California	14,898
Mt. Rainier	Washington	14,444
Mt. Shasta	California	14,440
Longs peak	Colorado	14,271
Pikes peak	Colorado	14,147
Fremonts peak	Wyoming	13,576
Mt. Wrangel	Alaska	12,066
Mt. Hood	Oregon	11,934
Mt. Mitchell	North Carolina	6,711
Mt. Washington	New Hampshire	6,288
Mt. Marcy	New York	5,467
Mt. Katahdin	Maine	5,385
Jorullo	Mexico	4,265

SOUTH AMERICA.

Aconcagua	Chile	22,422
Chimborazo	Ecuador	21,420
Arequipa	Peru	20,320
Cotopaxi	Ecuador	18,880
Tolima	Columbia	18,069
Roraima	Venezuela	7,874
Itacolumi	Brazil	5,740
Itambe	Brazil	4,300

EUROPE.

Elbruz	Russia	18,526
Mt. Blanc	France	15,810
Monte Rosa	Italy	15,208
Olympus	Turkey	9,745
Etua	Sicily	9,652
Ymesfield	Norway	8,543
Ben-Nevis	Scotland	4,368
Vesuvius	Italy	3,948
Snowdon	Wales	3,571
Stromboli	Lipari Islands	3,090

ASIA.

Mt. Everest	India	29,002
Dapsang	Tibet	28,278
Kuuchinjunga	India	28,156
Demavend	Persia	18,500
Ararat	Turkey	17,260
Mt. Hermon	Palestine	11,000
Mt. Sinai	Turkey	8,593

AFRICA.

Kilima-Njaro	East Africa	19,600
Kenia	East Africa	18,045
Tenerife	Canary Islands	12,000
Mt. Milsin	Morocco	11,400
Peak of Pico	Azores	7,013

OCEANIA.

Mauna Loa	Hawaiian Islands	13,600
Mt. Kosciusko	Australia	7,176
Kilauea	Hawaiian Islands	4,040

Indian Reservations in the United States.

States and Territories.	Area of Indian Reservations.		Population on Reservations (Indians).
	Acres.	Square Miles.	
Arizona	6,400,037	10,000	35,277
California	438,863	686	12,514
Colorado	1,094,400	1,710	1,002
Florida	450
Idaho	2,088,091	3,263	4,185
Indian Territory	19,879,573	30,62	71,856
Iowa	2,900	4	389
Kansas	73,796	115	1,102
Michigan	19,799	31	7,428
Minnesota	2,254,781	3,523	6,194
Montana	9,382,400	14,660	10,722
Nebraska	114,550	179	3,803
Nevada	954,135	1,491	8,500
New Mexico	9,495,645	14,837	9,882
New York	87,677	137	5,160
North Carolina	65,211	102	2,885
North Dakota	3,812,833	5,958	7,877
Oklahoma	7,231,747	11,300	12,676
Oregon	1,929,105	3,014	4,523
South Dakota	10,271,501	16,049	18,561
Texas	200
Utah	3,972,480	6,207	2,267
Washington	4,046,564	6,323	9,924
Wisconsin	446,521	698	9,387
Wyoming	1,810,000	2,828	1,724
Miscellaneous	728
Total, 1893	85,872,614	134,176	249,366
Total, 1880	154,741,349	241,800	235,327

Cities and Towns of the United States

Having a Population of over 10,000.

CENSUS OF 1890.

Akron, O.	27,601	Covington, Ky.	37,371	Jacksonville, Ill.	12,935	Newark, N.J.	181,830	St. Paul, Minn.	133,156
Alameda, Cal.	11,165	Cumberland, Md.	12,729	Jamestown, N.Y.	16,038	Newark, O.	14,270	Salem, Mass.	30,801
Albany, N.Y.	94,923			Janesville, Wis.	10,836	New Bedford, Mass.	40,733	Salt Lake City, Utah	44,843
Alexandria, Va.	14,339	Dallas, Tex.	38,067	Jeffersonville, Ind.	10,666	New Brighton, N.Y.	16,423	San Antonio, Tex.	37,673
Allegheny, Pa.	105,287	Danbury, Conn.	16,552	Jersey City, N.J.	163,003	New Britain, Conn.	16,519	San Diego, Cal.	16,159
Allentown, Pa.	25,228	Danville, Ill.	11,491	Johnstown, Pa.	21,805	New Brunswick, N.J.	18,603	Sandusky, O.	18,471
Alpena, Mich.	11,283	Danville, Va.	10,305	Joliet, Ill.	23,264	Newburgh, N.Y.	23,087	San Francisco, Cal.	298,997
Alton, Ill.	10,294	Davenport, Io.	26,872			Newburyport, Mass.	13,947	San José, Cal.	18,060
Altoona, Pa.	30,337	Dayton, O.	61,220	Kalamazoo, Mich.	17,853	Newcastle, Pa.	11,000	Saratoga Springs, N.Y.	11,975
Amsterdam, N.Y.	17,336	Decatur, Ill.	16,841	Kansas City, Kan.	38,316	New Haven, Conn.	81,298	Savannah, Ga.	43,189
Anderson, Ind.	10,741	Denison, Tex.	10,958	Kansas City, Mo.	132,716	New London, Conn.	13,757	Schenectady, N.Y.	19,902
Ansonia, Conn.	10,342	Denver, Col.	106,713	Keokuk, Io.	14,101	New Orleans, La.	242,039	Scranton, Pa.	75,215
Appleton, Wis.	11,869	Des Moines, Io.	50,093	Key West, Fla.	18,080	Newport, Ky.	24,918	Seattle, Wash.	42,837
Asheville, N.C.	10,235	Detroit, Mich.	205,876	Kingston, N.Y.	21,261	Newport, R.I.	19,457	Sedalia, Mo.	14,068
Atchison, Kan.	13,963	Dover, N.H.	12,790	Knoxville, Tenn.	22,535	Newton, Mass.	24,379	Shamokin, Pa.	14,403
Atlanta, Ga.	65,533	Dubuque, Io.	30,311			New York, N.Y.	1,515,301	Sheboygan, Wis.	16,359
Atlantic City, N.J.	13,055	Duluth, Minn.	33,115	Lacrosse, Wis.	25,090	Norfolk, Va.	34,871	Shenandoah, Pa.	15,944
Auburn, Me.	11,250			Lafayette, Ind.	16,243	Norristown, Pa.	19,791	Shreveport, La.	11,979
Auburn, N.Y.	25,858	East Liverpool, O.	10,956	Lancaster, Pa.	32,011	North Adams, Mass.	16,074	Sioux City, Io.	37,806
Augusta, Ga.	33,300	Easton, Pa.	14,481	Lansing, Mich.	13,102	Northampton, Mass.	14,990	Sioux Falls, S.D.	10,177
Augusta, Me.	10,527	East Portland, Ore.	10,532	Lansingburg, N.Y.	10,550	Norwalk, Conn.	17,747	Somerville, Mass.	40,152
Aurora, Ill.	19,688	East St. Louis, Ill.	15,169	Laredo, Tex.	11,319	Norwich, Conn.	16,156	South Bend, Ind.	21,819
Austin, Tex.	14,575	Eau Claire, Wis.	17,415	Lawrence, Mass.	44,654			So. Bethlehem, Pa.	10,302
		Edgewater, N.Y.	14,265	Leadville, Col.	10,384	Oakland, Cal.	48,682	Spokane, Wash.	19,922
Baltimore, Md.	434,439	Elgin, Ill.	17,823	Leavenworth, Kan.	19,768	Ogden, Utah	14,889	Springfield, Ill.	24,963
Bangor, Me.	19,103	Elizabeth, N.J.	37,764	Lebanon, Pa.	14,664	Ogdensburg, N.Y.	11,662	Springfield, Mass.	44,179
Baton Rouge, La.	10,478	Elkhart, Ind.	11,360	Lewiston, Me.	21,701	Oil City, Pa.	10,932	Springfield, Mo.	21,850
Battle Creek, Mich.	13,197	Elmira, N.Y.	30,893	Lexington, Ky.	21,567	Omaha, Neb.	140,452	Springfield, O.	31,895
Bay City, Mich.	27,839	El Paso, Tex.	10,338	Lima, O.	15,981	Orange, N.J.	18,844	Stamford, Conn.	15,700
Bayonne, N.J.	19,033	Erie, Pa.	40,634	Lincoln, Neb.	55,154	Oshkosh, Wis.	22,836	Steubenville, O.	13,394
Beatrice, Neb.	13,836	Evansville, Ind.	50,756	Lincoln, R.I.	20,355	Oswego, N.Y.	21,842	Stillwater, Minn.	11,260
Belleville, Ill.	15,351	Everett, Mass.	11,068	Little Rock, Ark.	25,874	Ottumwa, Io.	14,001	Stockton, Cal.	14,424
Beverly, Mass.	10,821			Lockport, N.Y.	16,038			Streator, Ill.	11,414
Biddeford, Me.	14,443	Fall River, Mass.	74,398	Logansport, Ind.	13,328	Paducah, Ky.	12,797	Superior, Wis.	11,983
Binghamton, N.Y.	35,005	Findlay, O.	18,553	Long Isl'd City, N.Y.	30,506	Passaic, N.J.	13,028	Syracuse, N.Y.	88,143
Birmingham, Ala.	26,178	Fitchburg, Mass.	22,037	Los Angeles, Cal.	50,395	Paterson, N.J.	78,347		
Bloomington, Ill.	20,484	Fond du Lac, Wis.	12,024	Louisville, Ky.	161,129	Pawtucket, R.I.	27,633	Tacoma, Wash.	36,006
Boston, Mass.	448,477	Fort Scott, Kan.	11,946	Lowell, Mass.	77,696	Peabody, Mass.	10,158	Taunton, Mass.	25,448
Bradford, Pa.	10,514	Fort Smith, Ark.	11,311	Lynchburg, Va.	19,709	Pensacola, Fla.	11,750	Terre Haute, Ind.	30,217
Bridgeport, Conn.	48,866	Fort Wayne, Ind.	35,393	Lynn, Mass.	55,727	Peoria, Ill.	41,024	Tiffin, O.	10,801
Bridgeton, N.J.	11,424	Fort Worth, Tex.	23,076			Petersburg, Va.	22,680	Toledo, O.	81,434
Brockton, Mass.	27,294	Freeport, Ill.	10,189	McKeesport, Pa.	20,741	Philadelphia, Pa.	1,046,964	Topeka, Kan.	31,007
Brookline, Mass.	12,103	Fresno, Cal.	10,818	Macon, Ga.	22,746	Pittsburg, Pa.	238,617	Trenton, N.J.	57,458
Brooklyn, N.Y.	806,343			Madison, Wis.	13,426	Pittsfield, Mass.	17,281	Troy, N.Y.	60,956
Buffalo, N.Y.	255,664	Galesburg, Ill.	15,264	Mahanoy, Pa.	11,286	Pittston, Pa.	10,302		
Burlington, Io.	22,565	Galveston, Tex.	29,084	Malden, Mass.	23,031	Plainfield, N.J.	11,267	Union, N.J.	10,643
Burlington, Vt.	14,590	Gloucester, Mass.	24,651	Manchester, N.H.	44,126	Port Huron, Mich.	13,543	Utica, N.Y.	44,007
Butte, Mont.	10,723	Gloversville, N.Y.	13,864	Manistee, Mich.	12,812	Portland, Me.	36,425		
		Grand Rapids, Mich.	60,278	Mansfield, O.	13,473	Portland, Ore.	46,385	Vicksburg, Miss.	13,373
		Greenwich, Conn.	10,131	Marinette, Wis.	11,523	Portsmouth, O.	12,394		
Cairo, Ill.	10,324			Marlboro', Mass.	13,805	Portsmouth, Va.	13,268		
Cambridge, Mass.	70,028	Hagerstown, Md.	10,118	Massillon, O.	10,092	Pettstown, Pa.	13,285	Waco, Tex.	14,445
Camden, N.J.	58,313	Hamilton, O.	17,565	Medford, Mass.	11,079	Pottsville, Pa.	14,117	Waltham, Mass.	18,707
Canton, O.	26,189	Hannibal, Mo.	12,857	Memphis, Tenn.	64,495	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	22,206	Warwick, R.I.	17,761
Carbondale, Pa.	10,833	Harrisburg, Pa.	39,385	Menominee, Mich.	10,630	Providence, R.I.	132,146	Washington, D.C.	230,392
Cedar Rapids, Io.	18,020	Hartford, Conn.	53,230	Meriden, Conn.	21,652	Pueblo, Col.	24,558	Waterbury, Conn.	28,646
Charleston, S.C.	54,955	Hastings, Neb.	13,584	Meridian, Miss.	10,624			Watertown, N.Y.	14,725
Charlotte, N.C.	11,557	Haverhill, Mass.	27,412	Michigan City, Ind.	10,776	Quincy, Ill.	31,494	West Bay City, Mich.	12,981
Chattanooga, Tenn.	29,100	Hazleton, Pa.	11,872	Middletown, N.Y.	11,977	Quincy, Mass.	16,723	West Troy, N.Y.	12,967
Chelsea, Mass.	27,909	Helena, Mont.	13,834	Millville, N.J.	10,002			Weymouth, Mass.	10,866
Chester, Pa.	20,226	Hoboken, N.J.	43,648	Milwaukee, Wis.	204,468	Racine, Wis.	21,014	Wheeling, W.Va.	34,522
Cheyenne, Wy.	11,690	Holyoke, Mass.	35,637	Minneapolis, Minn.	164,738	Raleigh, N.C.	12,678	Wichita, Kan.	23,853
Chicago, Ill.	1,099,850	Hornellsville, N.Y.	10,996	Mobile, Ala.	31,076	Reading, Pa.	58,661	Wilkesbarre, Pa.	37,718
Chicopee, Mass.	14,050	Huntington, W. Va.	10,108	Moline, Ill.	12,000	Richmond, Ind.	16,608	Williamsport, Pa.	27,132
Chillicothe, O.	11,288	Hyde Park, Mass.	10,193	Montgomery, Ala.	21,883	Richmond, Va.	81,388	Wilmington, Del.	61,431
Cincinnati, O.	296,908			Mt. Vernon, N.Y.	10,830	Roanoke, Va.	16,159	Wilmington, N.C.	20,056
Cleveland, O.	261,353	Indianapolis, Ind.	105,436	Muncie, Ind.	11,345	Rochester, N.Y.	133,896	Winona, Minn.	18,208
Clinton, Io.	13,619	Ironton, O.	10,939	Muscatine, Io.	11,454	Rockford, Ill.	23,584	Woburn, Mass.	13,499
Clinton, Mass.	10,424	Ishpeming, Mich.	11,197	Muskegon, Mich.	22,702	Rock Island, Ill.	13,634	Woonsocket, R.I.	20,830
Cohoes, N.Y.	22,509	Ithaca, N.Y.	11,079			Rome, N.Y.	14,991	Worcester, Mass.	84,655
Colorado Sp'gs, Col.	11,140			Nanticoke, Pa.	10,044	Rutland, Vt.	11,760		
Columbia, Pa.	10,599	Jackson, Mich.	20,798	Nashua, N.H.	19,311	Sacramento, Cal.	26,386	Yonkers, N.Y.	32,033
Columbia, S.C.	15,353	Jackson, Tenn.	10,039	Nashville, Tenn.	76,168	Saginaw, Mich.	46,322	York, Pa.	20,793
Columbus, Ga.	17,303	Jacksonville, Fla.	17,201	Natchez, Miss.	10,101	St. Joseph, Mo.	52,324	Youngstown, O.	33,220
Columbus, O.	88,150			Nebraska City, Neb.	11,494	St. Louis, Mo.	451,770		
Concord, N.H.	17,004			New Albany, Ind.	21,059			Zanesville, O.	21,009
Council Bluffs, Io.	21,474								

NEW YORK.

By MYRON T. SCUDDER.

1. Historical Sketch.

In 1609 Henry Hudson, an English navigator in the employ of the Dutch East India Company, discovered New York bay and sailed up the Hudson river. This discovery opened a new country and a valuable fur trade to the Dutch people, and the territory was named *New Netherland*. As early as 1614 the Dutch built forts on Manhattan island and on the banks of the Hudson below Albany, near the point at which a noted Indian trail from the west reached the river.

In 1623 thirty families were sent over by the Dutch West India Company. They began farming at New Amsterdam (now New York), Breuckelen (now Brooklyn), Fort Orange (now Albany), and Pavonia (now a part of Jersey City). These were followed by other families from Holland and by emigrants from England, Germany, France and other countries. These settlers were attracted by promises of religious freedom and by the natural resources of the country.

The French tried to take possession of the province from the north. Two months before Hudson entered New York bay, Champlain coming southward from the St. Lawrence river with a war party of Algonquins helped these Indians to defeat their ancient enemies, the Iroquois, in a skirmish near Ticonderoga.

It was the first time the Iroquois saw the white man or felt the deadly effects of his gun. The final result of this skirmish, however, was disastrous to French interests in New York, for Champlain incurred the hatred of the Iroquois, and thenceforth they opposed his countrymen in every attempt to gain a foothold in New York.

The increasing population in New Netherland made some kind of civil government necessary. For about forty years the affairs of the colony were administered by Director Generals, but the people did not prosper under their management. Many Indian tribes were driven into hostility, taxes were heavy, personal rights were trampled on and public spirit was crushed.

The Dutch settlers believed that affairs were better managed under the English rule in New England. So when, in 1664, the Duke of York demanded the province on the ground that all territory from the Connecticut to the Delaware had been given to him by his brother, Charles II. of England, the Dutch gladly surrendered, notwithstanding the resistance of Governor Stuyvesant, their Director General.

The villages of New Amsterdam and Fort Orange now became New York and Albany, and the name New York was afterwards extended to the entire province.

The condition of the colonists was not greatly improved by the change. Under English Governors the old story of unwise laws, unjust taxation, tyranny and oppression was continually repeated. The burdens of war, too, were heavy, for during the 100 years of English rule there were bitter struggles with the French for the mastery of the continent, and New York was the chief battle-ground.

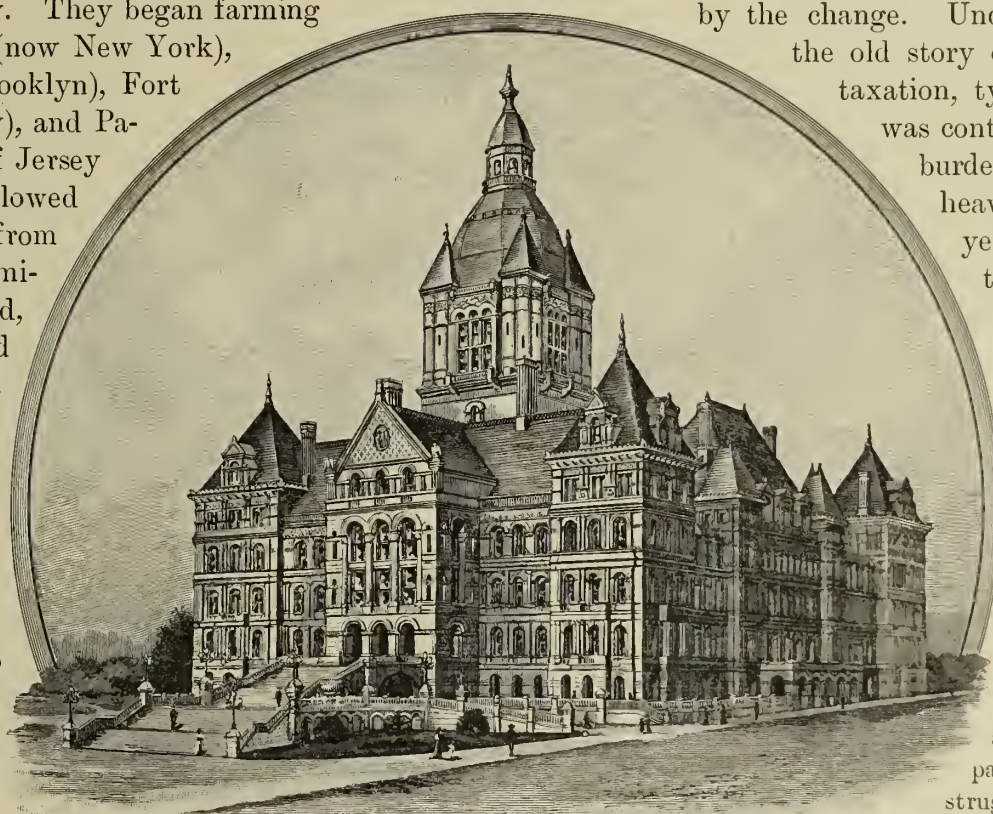
The French and Indian wars led to unexpected results when British oppression drove the American colonists into rebellion. It was found that the wars had trained them as soldiers and thus prepared them for their final struggle for independence.

In the Revolution, New York was again a center of action. Among the battles fought on the soil of this state are Long Island, White Plains, Oriskany and Saratoga.

The horrors of Tory and Indian warfare, the terrible retribution of Sullivan's expedition, the brilliant dashes of Allen, Warner and Wayne, the treachery of Arnold at West Point, all form part of the war history of New York.

In 1777 the first State Constitution was adopted at Kingston. It established a republican form of government and provided for the civil and religious freedom of all citizens. Revised constitutions were adopted in 1822, 1846 and 1894. Albany became the capital in 1797.

When the Constitution of the United States was brought before the people of New York for adoption in 1788, a majority of the



State Capitol at Albany. (Completed Design)



Map Studies and Review.

Locate New York state. See map on page 126. Which is the larger, New York or New England?

Name two states in about the same latitude as New York. Which city is nearer the equator, Rome or New York? New York or Chicago? On what bodies of water does New York state border?

Name and locate six lakes lying wholly within New York state. Describe the course of the Hudson river;—of the Mohawk;—of the Black;—of the Oswego;—of the Genesee.

What waters surround Long Island? Name a large island in New York bay. Where are the Thousand Isles? What island divides Niagara river, just above the falls?

Measure with the scale on the map and find the greatest length of New York. How far is it from Albany to Buffalo?—Albany to New York city? On the large map of the United States (Plates B and C) in the Supplement, find the distance from New York city to Philadelphia;—to Chicago;—to Boston;—to San Francisco.

Which part of New York state is in the St. Lawrence basin? See map on page 127. Which part is in the Great Valley?—In the Alleghany plateau? Where are the Adirondack mountains?—The Catskills?

What have you studied about the Hudson gorge? See lesson 45.

Study the maps on pages 21, 24, 128 and 129, and describe the climate of New York state,—its seasons, its rain winds, its summer and winter temperatures, its summer rainfall and its annual rainfall.

What have you learned about the products of New York state? See lessons 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138, 141, 142, 145.

Tell what you can about the Erie canal. Name a railroad route from New York to Albany and Buffalo;—from New York to Philadelphia;—from Albany to Boston;—from New York to Boston. See lesson 149.

State some of the reasons for the growth of New York city;—of Buffalo;—of Rochester and Syracuse. See lesson 149.



people bitterly opposed it; but Hamilton, ably seconded by Jay, Schuyler and Livingston, finally secured its adoption and New York became one of the thirteen original states of the American Union. New York city was the first capital of the United States.

The prosperity and growth of New York after the Revolution were marked. The success of Fulton's steamboat, in 1807, established a new commercial epoch, and the completion of the Erie canal, in 1825, made for the state a thoroughfare of unrivaled importance.

Through all the years of prosperity the slave question was forcing itself more and more on the attention of the people. Many thousand slaves in the state had been freed by the gradual emancipation act of 1799, and the act of 1817 declared all slaves free on the 4th of July, 1827. When the question of slavery became a national issue, New York sent men by the hundred thousand and contributed millions of dollars to prevent the dismemberment of the Union.

2. Location and Extent.¹

The boundaries of New York state are 1420 miles in length. Of these, 880 miles are water front.

The total area of the state is 49,170 square miles, including 1550 square miles of water surface.

What states and what waters touch New York?²

New York once extended from the Connecticut river to the Delaware river and bay, and was bounded on the north by the St. Lawrence and the Great Lakes. The northern land boundary was fixed by the treaty of Ghent, at the 45th parallel. The boundary on the south was at first loosely determined. After twenty-six years of quarreling, the Vermont boundary dispute was adjusted in 1790, by duly appointed commissioners. By the close of the 18th century, the state area had been restricted by concession, sale and compromise to about its present limits.

The Connecticut boundary was fixed in 1731, by a commission which gave Long island to New York, and located the boundary line 20 miles east of the Hudson river. In like manner a commission in 1773 determined the Massachusetts boundary.

In 1769 part of the New Jersey boundary was fixed by commissioners appointed by the king. They located it at a line drawn from the junction of the Neversink and the Delaware to latitude 41° on the Hudson. In 1833 commissioners named by the legislatures of the two states completed the boundary by agreeing that it should extend from latitude 41° through the middle of the Hudson river, New York bay, the Kills, Raritan bay and so to the ocean.

In 1787 the Pennsylvania boundary west of the Delaware river was fixed at the 42d parallel. Before this time New York had ceded to Congress the tract of country lying west of Chautauqua county and known as the "Triangle." This was afterwards purchased by Pennsylvania to give her frontage on Lake Erie.

¹ The lesson on "Map Studies and Review," under the map of New York, should precede this lesson.

² Including Long island, this state lies between parallels 40° 29' 40" and 45° 0' 42" N. and between meridians 71° 51' and 79° 47' 25" W.

3. Relief and Drainage.

The greater part of New York state lies in the Appalachian highland region. *See page 41 and map on page 127.* The average height of the state above sea level is about 900 feet.

There are three great depressions or lowland regions: (1) the long Hudson and Champlain valley stretching north and south; (2) the broad basin along lakes Erie and Ontario and the St. Lawrence river extending north-east and southwest; (3) the Oneida and Mohawk valley lying east and west and connecting the other two.¹

There are two lesser depressions. One consists of the north-and-south valley region in which the central lakes lie; the other includes the east-and-west valleys in south-central New York, through which flow the Chemung, Susquehanna and Delaware rivers.

The eastern end of the latter depression, where the Delaware turns to the southwest, is connected with the Hudson valley at Kingston by two parallel valleys separated from each other by the Shawangunk (shōn'gūm) mountains. One of these valleys is traversed its entire length by the Delaware and Hudson canal, and is drained by two streams—the Neversink river flowing southwest, and Rondout creek flowing northeast. The other valley is drained by the Walkill river, a tributary of Rondout creek.

The Allegheny river and its tributaries, and Chautauqua lake and its outlet, belong to the Mississippi system.

Describe the courses of the principal streams in New York and locate the large lakes belonging to each river system.

There is a southern arm of the Mohawk valley occupied by the Schoharie and its tributaries;

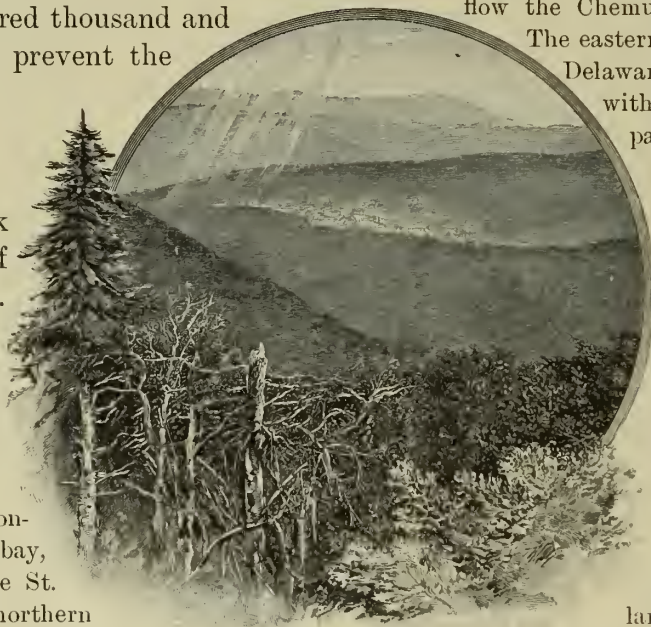
likewise an easterly arm of the south-central depression occupied by the Susquehanna. In Schoharie and Otsego counties, these arms approach each other so near that they almost form a continuous valley. The Delaware and Hudson Canal Company has taken advantage of these depressions to extend a line of railway from Binghamton to Albany.

In like manner, the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western railroad follows the depressions formed by the Chenango and Tioughnioga rivers in going from Binghamton to Utica and Syracuse.

Trace the routes of five railroad lines from New York to Buffalo and notice how closely they follow the river valleys. How are canals carried over elevations and across streams?

The depressions in New York not only form the main highways of travel and afford the best agricultural region, but they also separate four upland regions: (1) the Taconic region east of the Hudson valley; (2) the Catskill region west of the Hudson valley and south of the Mohawk; (3) the Plateau region in the western part of the state, separated from the Catskills by the central depression; (4) the Adirondack region north of the Mohawk valley.

¹ See Geological Map, issued by Regent's Office, Albany.



The Catskills.

4. Adirondack Region.

The Adirondacks are chiefly great granite masses, the remnants of a very ancient highland region. *See page 46.* These mountains rise suddenly from the Mohawk and Hudson valleys, and terminate just as suddenly on Lake Champlain and in Canada.

The Adirondack region is marked by sharper ridges and peaks than those of the Catskill region where the upper parts of the Alleghany plateau stand with rounded and sometimes level tops.

The Adirondack valleys are often long and narrow, yet plains and gentle slopes of considerable extent lie between the ranges. Here are hundreds of beautiful lakes, of which Placid and Saranac are especially worthy of mention. Ausable chasm, near Keeseville, is one of the most remarkable canyons in America. Mt. Marcy, the highest peak, has an elevation of 5344 feet.

Although the chilling influences of the mountains tend to make the summers short, the soil of the lower parts of the Adirondack region yields rich harvests of oats, barley, hops and potatoes.

Excellent pasturage is afforded for sheep and cattle. Maple sugar is made in immense quantities. Great forests are cut down for lumber and to supply pulp wood for the paper mills at Corinth, Glens Falls, Mechanicville and other places having water power.

The region is rich in minerals. Marble is quarried at Glens Falls. The blue limestone of Sandy Hill has a large market. Potsdam sandstone is widely used. Granite and white marble are quarried in numerous localities. Iron ores are mined at Iron Mountain, Mineville and elsewhere, to supply blast furnaces at Crown Point and Port Henry.

5. Erie and Ontario Depression.

The counties in this depression bordering on the Great Lakes and the St. Lawrence river are well watered. A large part of the surface is broken by low rounded hills. The region presents the appearance of having at one time been a lake bottom. South of Lake Ontario the country is crossed from east to west by limestone ridges that divide the slope into great terraces.

Except in certain small areas the soil is exceedingly fertile. The presence of lime in the soil in the Genesee

country and along the outlets of the central lakes, while not so favorable for the dairying industry, specially adapts the region to wheat growing. Elsewhere the dairying interests are great, particularly in St. Lawrence county.

Tobacco, hops, cereals, fruits and vegetables grow readily in the Erie and Ontario depression.

This region has vast water power. The falls of the Black, Oswego and Genesee rivers have long been used, and now the enormous power of Niagara is being utilized.

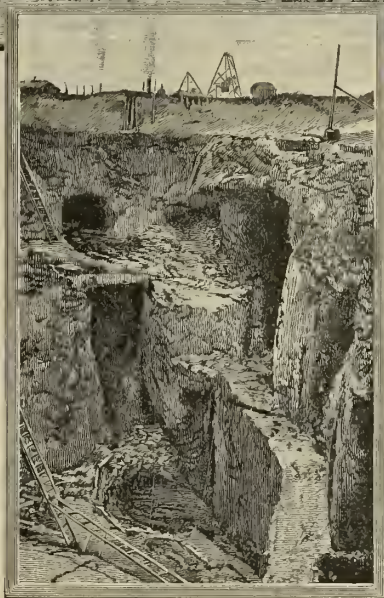
The quarry products also are very valuable. From the Pennsylvania line to Lake Champlain, the deposits of marble, limestone, sandstone and clay are much sought after. The fine granite columns in the Senate Chamber at Albany are from Grindstone island in Jefferson county. Oil fields exist near Buffalo and Pulaski.

Fishing and the shipping interests along the lake front furnish employment to many persons.



Lake Placid.

This region contains at least two of the world's greatest wonders, — Niagara falls and the Thousand Isles. In the valley of Onondaga was the great council-house of the Iroquois, "the people of the long house." They boasted that the entrance to their "long house" was the mouth of the Mohawk, while Niagara falls formed the western door.



Iron Mine, Mineville, N. Y.

6. Mohawk Valley.

The Mohawk valley is not wide and is only 100 miles long, yet it is one of the world's great valleys. It is the only break through the Appalachian highland, south of the St. Lawrence, by which the commercial products of the West can reach the great ports of the Atlantic seaboard, without being transported over hills, plateaus and mountains. Moreover, this valley forms the natural continuation of the great highway of trade from the prairies, along the Great Lakes.

The Mohawk river is not navigable, but when the Erie canal was built it determined forever that commerce should largely seek the Atlantic by way of the Mohawk and Hudson valleys, and so New York city became the metropolis of North America.

Because of its position, the Mohawk valley has been famous in history. Read the records of the struggles of the early settlers, the attack on Schenectady, the depredations of Joseph Brandt, the attack on Fort Stanwix, and the battle of Oriskany.

This valley is famous for its beauty. The border uplands, the river, the canal, the railways, the rich bottom lands, make it one of the most interesting portions of the state.

Quarries are opened where the limestone of the valley outcrops, those at Canajoharie supplying a very fine quality for bridge building. The soil produces excellent crops of flax, tobacco, alfalfa, oats and barley. Fruit is abundant.

7. Southwestern Plateau Region.

That portion of southwestern New York below the 43d parallel lies on the northern slope of the Alleghany plateau. *See relief map of the United States.* In western New York this plateau is from 1000 to 2000 feet above sea level, the highest surface being in Cattaraugus, Alleghany and Steuben counties.

Chautauqua lake, the meeting place of the famous summer school, is in the upland, at an altitude of about 1300 feet above sea level.

The Genesee river, with its headwaters 2500 feet above the sea, is cutting its way across the plateau, sometimes through deep gorges, but for long distances through the beautiful and fertile valleys which have become far-famed for their productivity. At the famous Portage falls the river descends 300 feet in a distance of three miles. The gorge near Mount Morris would be called a canyon in the West. At the Genesee falls (Rochester) the river descends more than 200 feet over three cascades.

Portions of the plateau region are too steep for farming, but are well adapted for the raising of cattle and sheep. Wool is here an important product. The making of butter and cheese is a thriving industry, especially in Cattaraugus and Alleghany counties.

The lumber products continue to be valuable, although available timber land is being rapidly denuded.

This plateau region is rich in minerals. Salt is abundant in Wyoming and Livingston counties. Mineral paint is found at East Randolph. Sandstone and bluestone quarries are numerous at or near Corning, Bath, Portage and Jamestown.

Perhaps the most famous mineral product is petroleum. In the great oil fields of Alleghany and Cattaraugus counties many of the hillsides and valleys are dotted with oil and gas wells. Olean, Cuba, Wellsville and Bolivar are important places in the oil region. From Olean, the oil is pumped through pipes over hills and through valleys to Buffalo, New York city, and Bayonne in New Jersey.

The city of Buffalo and the neighboring villages are supplied with natural gas from these and the Pennsylvania wells. It is used for cooking, lighting and heating.

8. The Catskill Region.

The Catskill region is at the northeastern end of the Alleghany plateau, but little of the plateau character remains, for the region has been worn into ridges, peaks and valleys.¹ *See map, page 127.*

¹ The name *Catskills* applies to the entire region, yet the various parts have special or local names, such as *Helderberg*, *Schoharie hills*, etc.

In the Catskill valleys there are beautiful farms, but much of the region is unfit for agriculture. Lumbering, quarrying and grazing are important industries. From all sections of the Catskills, milk is sent to cities or to cheese factories. Every railway runs its milk train.

Sandstone and bluestone are quarried in many places, notably at Oxford (Chenango county) and along the line of the Delaware and Ulster railroad. An immense plant for making vitrified bricks is in operation at Catskill.

The principal lake of this region is the Otsego, 1200 feet above tide water. It is the source of the Susquehanna and is famous as the scene of Cooper's *Deerslayer*. Everywhere in the Catskill region the scenery is beautiful and the air invigorating. It has therefore become a famous health resort.



Scene in Mohawk Valley.

9. Central Lakes Depression.

This depression or rather series of depressions that extend from the highlands of the south to the Ontario basin lie between the regions already described. The lakes of this region lie in great troughs. Bluffs and steep hillsides border the lakes or rise somewhat back from the shores.

Miles of vineyards extend along these hillsides. Many small streams reach the lakes through beautiful glens or ravines and over precipices where they form some of the noted cascades of the state. Watkins Glen and Taughanvock and Ithaca falls are well known to summer tourists.

The soil of this region is very fertile, and the products are similar to those of the Erie and Ontario depression. In some places, notably Geneva, orchard fruits are a specialty.

Steam navigation on the lakes, the Cayuga and Seneca canal and a network of railways, afford easy outlets for the products of this region. The rapid streams supply good water power.

10. South Central Depression.

This depression extends along the Pennsylvania border and is separated from the Central Lake region by an east-and-west height of land.

Near the place where the Susquehanna valley bends southward into Pennsylvania lies an alluvial plain of great fertility, in the midst of which stands Binghamton. Many of the branch valleys broaden into fertile plains bordered by sloping hillsides.

At such places cities or villages are usually found, and here the railroad lines meet. Such are the sites of Corning, Elmira, Owego, Deposit and Port Jervis. The railroads gather the products of southern New York and transport them along the valleys to the seaboard.

The dairying interests of this region are large, and the agricultural products are plentiful. Manufacturing, lumbering and quarrying also are leading pursuits.

11. The Great Valley.

This valley leads from the states of Pennsylvania and New Jersey across New York to the Hudson. The Great Valley is one of the most favored farming sections of the state. The cement mines at Rosendale and other places are valuable properties.

The Great Valley in New York state is often known as the Shawangunk and Walkill valley region.

12. Taconic Region.

The mountain ranges extending northeast through New Jersey reach the Hudson between Nyack and Cornwall, and form the famous Highlands of the Hudson. These rise from the river at tide level to a height of 800 to 1500 feet, and form some of the grandest scenery of the world. Their sides are rough and steep, and almost entirely unadapted for agriculture.

Continuing their course from the east bank of the river, the mountains form the highlands of Dutchess and Putnam counties and send spurs southward into Westchester county. Northeastward they form the Matteawan and Fishkill mountains, and then bending northward, they help to form the Taconic range. The latter separates the Housatonic valley from the Hudson. The loftiest summits of the Taconic range are about 2500 feet above the level of the sea, yet their tops are generally covered with deep soil, and in many places farms extend entirely over them. Corn, oats, barley and buckwheat thrive here. Washington county is the most productive potato region in the state. The apples of Dutchess county are sold in New York and London. Strawberries and grapes grow in abundance. Iron is mined in the southern end of Columbia county, at Copake and other localities. Granite is quarried in many places. Tucka-

hoe furnishes marble for many buildings in New York city. The water from Croton river and a series of small lakes in Putnam county is carried through the Croton aqueduct to the city of New York. The aqueduct and storage reservoirs are able to supply the city with 225-600,000 gallons of pure water daily.

13. Champlain and Hudson Valleys.

Lake Champlain and Lake George lie on the east of the Adirondacks. Almost every mile of these lakes is

historically interesting. Both are famous summer resorts.

Whitehall, at the head of Lake Champlain, is connected by canal with Troy. There is considerable commerce on the lake.

The Hudson valley is in some respects the most remarkable portion of the state. It is noted for its manufacturing cities and villages; for its agricultural products; for the vast quantities of ice taken from the river and stored in its well-known ice houses for city use in summer; for its quarries and brickyards; for the commerce on its river and railways; for its wonderful scenery, and for its historic associations.

The Hudson river is a small stream until it is joined by the Mohawk at Cohoes. From this point down to Albany there is a remarkable group of manufacturing centers on its banks.

The Erie canal enters the Hudson at Troy.¹ Below this city the river is navigable for large steamboats.

The commercial traffic of the Hudson valley is enormous. Through it the agricultural products of the West, the quarry and lumber products of the North, and the manufactures of hundreds of cities and villages pass in boats and trains.

14. Atlantic Region.

The Atlantic region includes Long, Staten and Manhattan islands, as well as the smaller islands that cluster about these. Though they comprise less than one thirtieth of the area of the state, they contain nearly one half of the population.

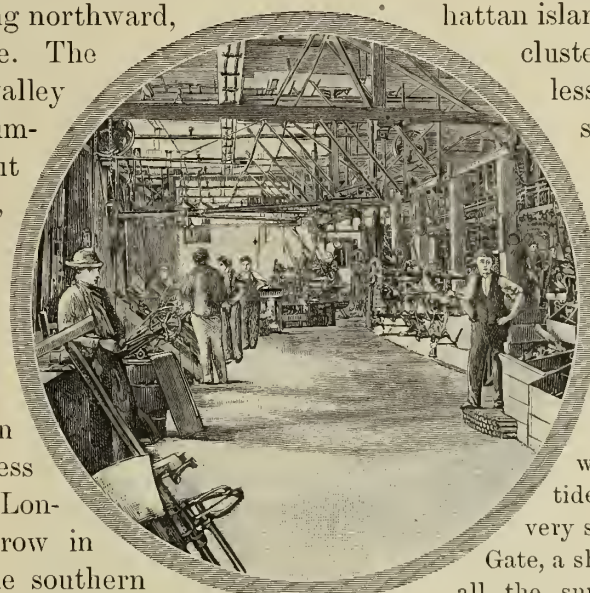
The chief interests of this region naturally center about New York bay, which forms a fine harbor with an area of more than 100 square miles of safe anchorage.

The entrance from Long Island sound is sometimes dangerous for sailing vessels, which as a rule can go through only with the tide, unless aided by towboats. The current is very swift and is particularly troublesome at Hell Gate, a sharp bend in the channel at Astoria. Nearly all the sunken reefs that once made this a much dreaded passage have been removed by blasting, and steamers now pass through in comparative safety.

On the small islands in this channel — Blackwells, Wards, Randalls and Harts — are located some of New York city's charitable and penal institutions.

At the head of the bay lies Manhattan island, with an available water front of 25 miles. The city of New York long since outgrew the boundaries of Manhattan island, and in 1874 a portion of Westchester county was annexed to it. Another portion of the same county was annexed in 1895.

¹ An eight-mile extension of the canal enters the river at Albany, but is not much used.



Binder Manufactory.
Auburn.

Staten island, with an area of 60 square miles, divides New York bay into the upper and lower bays. It is a hilly island upon which villages are rapidly growing. Many of its citizens do business in the Manhattan portion of New York; others are engaged in manufacturing, boating, fishing and oyster dredging.

Fort Wadsworth is built on an eminence commanding the entrance to the "Narrows." Opposite on the Long Island shore are forts Hamilton and Lafayette.

East of New York bay is Long island, 120 miles long, with a surface generally level or undulating, and at no place higher than 400 feet.

This island was once doubtless part of the mainland. Along the north shore of the island are many gravel hills and boulders, part of the great terminal moraine of the ancient ice-sheet. South of these hills lies part of the Atlantic coastal plain. *See map on page 127.*

On the east Long island terminates in two peninsulas. One of these seems to break into a chain of small islands extending nearly to the Rhode Island shore, while the other terminates in Montauk point and is marked by one of the finest lighthouses on the coast.

Off the eastern end of the island lies Shelter island, a famous summer resort. On the peninsulas are situated Greenport, many of whose citizens are employed in catching menhaden for the oil and fertilizer factories; Sag Harbor, a manufacturing and fishing community; Southold and Southampton, the oldest settlements on eastern Long island.

The south shore of the island is a succession of sandy beaches, many portions of which have become favorite summer resorts. Among these Coney Island has a world-wide fame.

The oysters and clams of Great South bay are of the finest flavor, and include the famous "blue points."

Islip has a large establishment for canning clam bouillon and other sea food. The villages along the south shore are being fast settled by New York business men. They take great pride in their schools,

some of which are among the best in the state.

The north shore of Long island, fringed with bluffs, is indented with beautiful harbors. Many miles of land along the sound have been bought by wealthy men of New York for summer homes. Here also the fishing and oyster industries are important. They give employment to many persons.

Huntington, the center of a prosperous farming region, is a leading village of the north shore. Back from the sand regions of the coast, the soil of Long island is of

excellent quality, yielding quantities of fruit and vegetables for the Brooklyn and other New York markets.

The west end of Long island is thickly populated. Brooklyn, Long Island city, Flushing and Jamaica, as well as a score of smaller places, now forming two boroughs of New York city, are so closely connected by railroads and trolley lines that they are in reality one great community.

15. Climate.

In the several depressions that have been described, except the lower Hudson valley, the mean annual temperature is nearly 50°. It is about the same also in Chautauqua and Cattaraugus counties. Elsewhere on the plateau, as well as in the Catskills and the less elevated portions of the Adirondack region, the average is between 40° and 45°. The lower Hudson and Long island are considerably warmer. The coldest portion of the state is the central Adirondack region.

These averages do not give an idea of the extremes of temperature to which the people are subjected. Outside of Long Island and the lower Hudson the thermometer occasionally registers 20° or even 30° below zero, while a few months later it may reach 90° or 100° in the shade.

Can you tell why such a climate stimulates industries? Mention as many industries as you can that are thus affected.

The mean annual rainfall of the state is about 40 inches. The rainfall is greatest in the Catskill and Adirondack regions.

The Hudson valley and the less elevated portions of mountain regions receive more than the average amount of rainfall. All parts of the state are well watered. Moreover, the rainfall is evenly distributed throughout the year, so that crops seldom suffer much from drouths.

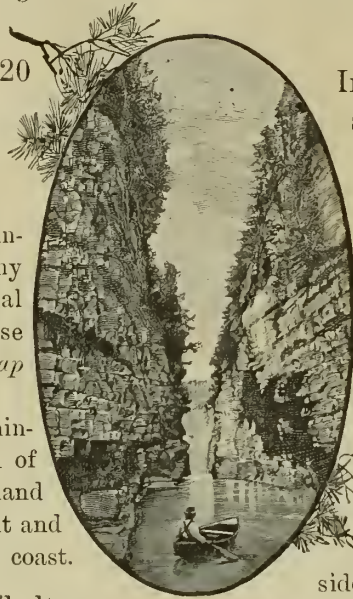
16. Forests, Fishing and Hunting.

Many portions of the state are still covered by forests. Oaks are very abundant; so are elms, pines, maples, hickories, chestnuts, locusts and basswoods.

In the state forest lands, foresters and forest inspectors carry out instructions for preventing the destruction of timber.

Some of the forest lands still abound in small game, though many species of animals and birds have gradually disappeared. Under game laws which permit shooting only at certain seasons, the number of deer in the Adirondacks has increased.

Shad, bluefish, mackerel, oysters and clams, trout, bass, pickerel and whitefish are abundant in the waters of



Ausable Chasm.



Locks at Lockport.

New York. The Commission of Fisheries re-stocks the lakes and streams with artificially hatched fish. One of the most noted of the trout hatcheries is at Caledonia. There are laws to regulate the time and mode of fishing.

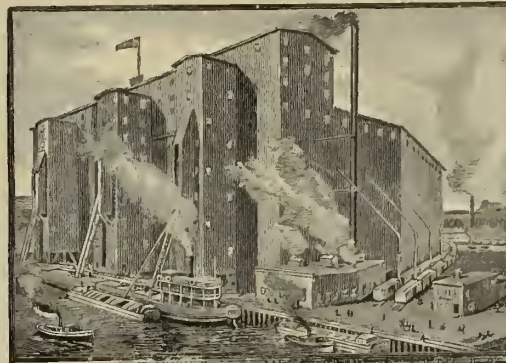
17. Canal Systems.

The system of canals shown in the Erie canal profile below was built and is maintained by the state. No tolls are charged.

Many interesting facts, such as elevations of the various levels, sources of water supply, and the mode of utilizing natural features, may be learned from the profile. Altogether they increase the channels of inland communication by more than 600 miles. Two former branches, the Chenango and the Genesee, have been abandoned and a railway now occupies the embankments of the Genesee.

Two plans for securing internal navigation deep enough to float large steamers have been suggested. Each would connect Lake Erie with Lake Ontario by a canal within the state; one would carry vessels to the Hudson river by way of Oswego, Oneida lake and the Erie canal, the other by way of the St. Lawrence river, connecting with a canal within the state, to Lake Champlain and so down; all channels to be about 20 feet deep.

The Delaware and Hudson canal extends from Honesdale (Pennsylvania) to the Hudson river at Rondout.



Grain Elevator, Buffalo.

Brooklyn, now a borough of New York, occupies all of what was known as Kings county. It was first settled by Walloons



East River Docks, New York.

18. The Two Principal Cities.

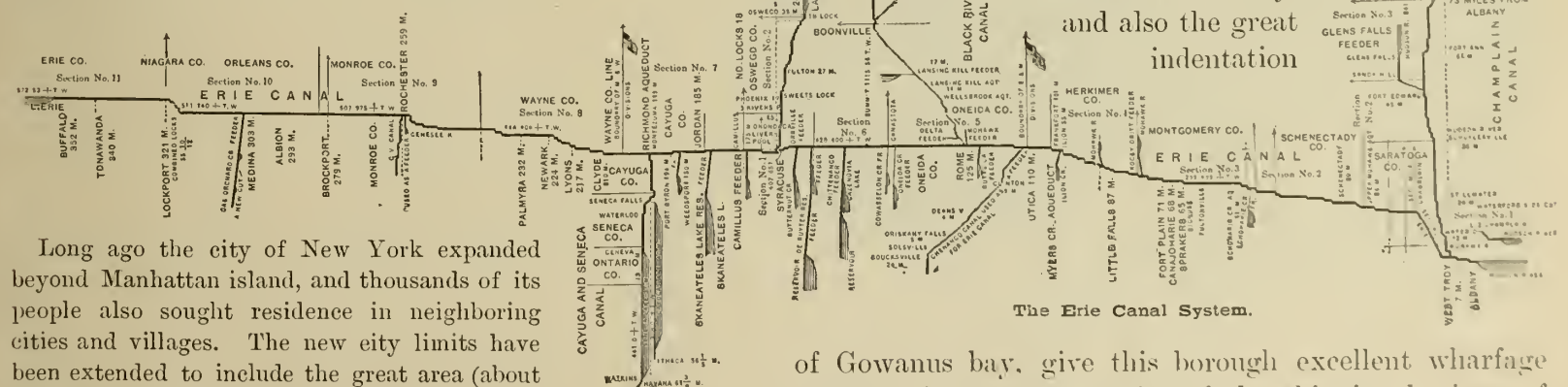
New York city is the metropolis of the American continent and is one of the great commercial and financial centers of the world.¹ The latest national census (1890) gave the population of the city as 1,515,301, but this number has been greatly increased by natural growth and by the annexation of Brooklyn, Long Island city and their neighboring towns and villages, and Staten island. On New Year's day, 1898, the birthday of the greater city of New York, the total population was over 3,000,000.

Long ago the city of New York expanded beyond Manhattan island, and thousands of its people also sought residence in neighboring cities and villages. The new city limits have been extended to include the great area (about 360 square miles) shown on the map, page 3 of this supplement. New York has thus become the second city in the world both in area and in population — London alone being larger.

New York is now divided into five boroughs, — **Manhattan**, named for the island forming the heart of New York; **Brooklyn**, so-called from the former city of the same name; **Queens**, embrac-

(1623). Complete trolley and elevated railroad systems, with the aid of the Brooklyn bridge and numerous ferries, make it possible for thousands of people to live here and conduct business on the Manhattan side of East river. The census of 1890 gave the population of Brooklyn as 806,343, but it is now much greater.

Brooklyn is growing very rapidly. Its stores are among the best in New York. The frontage of Brooklyn on the East river and New York bay, and also the great indentation



The Erie Canal System.

of Gowanus bay, give this borough excellent wharfage facilities for a large portion of the shipping business of the great port of New York. See lesson 149.

Brooklyn is noted as the "City of Churches." Prospect park and Greenwood cemetery are famous for their beauty.

The United States navy yard in Brooklyn has a water front of more than a mile on the East river. Here are found several large dry docks where our largest war vessels are lifted from the water.

¹ Review the text you have studied about New York city.

Long Island city (30,506), in the borough of Queens, is the principal terminus of the Long Island railroad system and is noted chiefly for its great oil refineries. The crude petroleum is supplied by pipe line direct from the oil fields.

Immense quantities of varnish are made in this city. Other products are iron and steel, clay and pottery, chemicals and shoes.

Buffalo, the "Queen City of the Lakes," is situated at the foot of Lake Erie. The city extends for some distance along the Niagara river. This gives it several miles of water front. Its commercial facilities are improved by a large artificial harbor protected by a stone pier and breakwater. This is supplemented by the Blackwell canal and by the Buffalo river, the latter having been deepened so as to admit the largest lake vessels.

The city owes its growth largely to the canal and to the twenty railroads that center here. The population in 1890 was 255,664, and the city is growing rapidly. The citizens show great interest in libraries and other educational institutions.

Electric power at Niagara falls will hereafter run the machinery of industrial establishments in Buffalo and its manufacturing suburbs.

19. Cities of the Second Class.

Rochester (133,896),¹ the largest city between New York and Buffalo, is a great railroad center. It is also on the line of the Erie canal.

The Genesee falls supply immense water power to various mills and factories in Rochester.

Among the manufactures of this city are boots and shoes, flour, iron goods and furniture. Rochester is in the midst of a fine farming district,—the largest fruit and ornamental tree nurseries in the country being found here.

This city is the seat of an institution for deaf mutes, an insane asylum and a noted industrial re-form school.

Albany (94,923), the capital of New York, is an important railroad center and river port. This city has extensive manufactures.

Among the products are many kinds of iron goods, lumber, boots and shoes, and agricultural implements.

This city is the seat of several higher institutions of learning, including the State Normal College.

Chief among the fine buildings of Albany is the state capitol, which will cost \$25,000,000 when completed. In architectural

¹ Figures in parentheses placed after the names of cities and towns give populations according to the latest national census. These figures are for reference only, and are not to be memorized.

The national census is here used in order to give a common basis for comparison of cities and towns all over our country.

design this granite structure is unexcelled. It contains some of the finest pieces of decorated stone work in the world.

Syracuse (88,143) is a great railway and canal center. It is also the seat of extensive manufactures.

The manufactures of Syracuse include chemicals, carriages and wagons, agricultural implements, boots and shoes, and lumber. Large quantities of beef are here prepared for market. The city has long been famous for its salt works.

Solvay adjoins Syracuse on the west. This village has immense works for the manufacture of soda.

Troy (60,956), at the head of tide water and navigation on the Hudson, is a well-known railway and manufacturing center.

This city is famous for the manufacture of shirts. It has also immense foundries and machine shops for making iron and steel goods.

The Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute in Troy is one of the best schools of its kind in the world.

20. Cities of the Third Class and Large Towns or Villages.

Utica (44,007), the most thriving city in the Mohawk valley, is finely located on railroads and canals. It is the trade center of a rich hop and dairying region.

The leading manufactures of Utica are cotton goods, boots and shoes, hosiery and knit goods.

In this city are a large masonic home and a state insane asylum.

Binghamton (35,005) is the largest railway center in south-central New York. It has abundant water power for running its many mills and factories.

Chief among the products of this city are tobacco goods, boots and shoes, flour, furniture and lumber.

Yonkers (32,033) has good water power and various manufactures. This city contains many beautiful residences.

Salt Works, Syracuse.

The carpet industry is the largest. Other products are hats and caps, silk, elevators and chemicals.

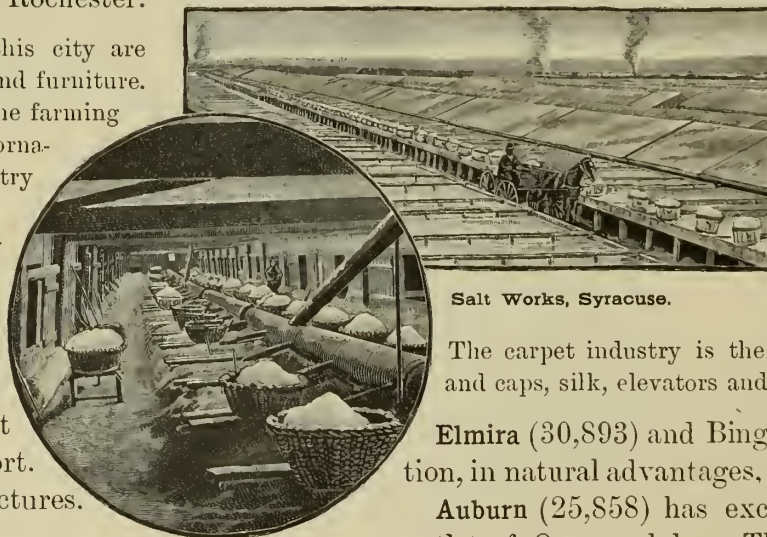
Elmira (30,893) and Binghamton are twin-cities in location, in natural advantages, and in industries and products.

Auburn (25,858) has excellent water power from the outlet of Owasco lake. The city has a great variety of manufactures.

The chief products are agricultural implements, boots and shoes, carriages and lumber supplies.

Newburg (23,087) is a railroad center having a beautiful situation on the Hudson. It has a large river trade.

Cohoes (22,500) has immense water power and is the most famous city in the Union for hosiery and knit goods. This thriving city has various other industries.

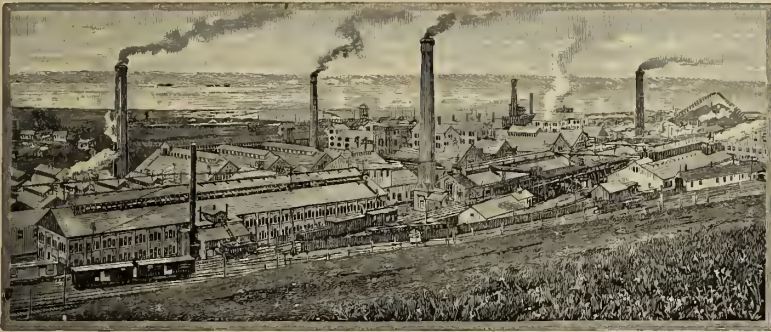


Poughkeepsie (22,206) has a variety of manufactures, but is perhaps best known as the seat of Vassar College. A very high bridge crosses the Hudson from this city.

Oswego (21,842) is the center of a large lake commerce. This city has good railway facilities, and is on a canal that reaches the Erie canal at Syracuse.

Oswego has the largest starch works in the world, and is the seat of an excellent normal school.

Kingston (21,261) owes its growth largely to the commercial advantages of its position. The Delaware and



Chemical Works, Solvay.

Hudson canal, the Hudson river steamboats and various lines of railroads collect and distribute immense quantities of coal, ice, bluestone, cement, lime and lumber at this point.

NOTE: — The above list includes cities of over 20,000 population according to the latest national census. Many places in the list below, though having a smaller population, are fully as important as some named above.

From the following list, pupils need study only the four or five places nearest their home. Use the rest for reference.

Schenectady (19,902), railway and canal center, growing rapidly; locomotive works, knitting mills, electric light works.

Amsterdam (17,336), thriving manufacturing city; hosiery and knit goods, carpets, brooms, boiler works.

New Brighton (16,423), in the borough of Richmond; beautiful residences of New York business men.

Jamestown (16,038), woolen goods, pianos, edge tools, furniture.

Lockport (16,038), great water power from Erie canal, which here drops nearly 60 feet by five double locks; cotton and woolen goods, flour, lumber.

Rome (14,991), on the site of Fort Stanwix at junction of Black river canal with the Erie; brass and rolling mills.

Watertown (14,725), excellent water power; sewing machines, farm implements, cotton and woolen goods, paper.

Edgewater (14,265), in the borough of Richmond; home of many New York merchants.

Gloversville (13,864), immense glove and mitten works.

Watervliet (12,967), terminus of Erie and Champlain canals; United States arsenal, planing mills.

Middletown (11,977), railroad center in stock raising and dairying region.

Saratoga Springs (11,975), summer resort; mineral waters.

Ogdensburg (11,662), meeting place of American and Canadian railways; grain and lumber market; water power; flour and lumber products.

Ithaca (11,079), seat of Cornell University; scores of beautiful falls in the vicinity; farm implements, paper, glass.

Hornellsville (10,996), railway center, mowing machines, leather. **Mount Vernon** (10,830), suburb of New York city; fine residences; noted for railroad cut.

Lansingburg (10,550), oil-cloth, brushes, crackers, knit goods.

Corning (10,188), railway center, coal and lumber trade, terra cotta works.

Hudson (9970), fire engines, iron and steel works, car wheels.

Niagara Falls (9907), immense water power and growing manufactures. **Peekskill** (9676), state military camp, fire bricks, stoves.

Glens Falls (9509), great water power, paper mills, marble and limestone quarries. **Dunkirk** (9416), fine harbor on Lake Erie;

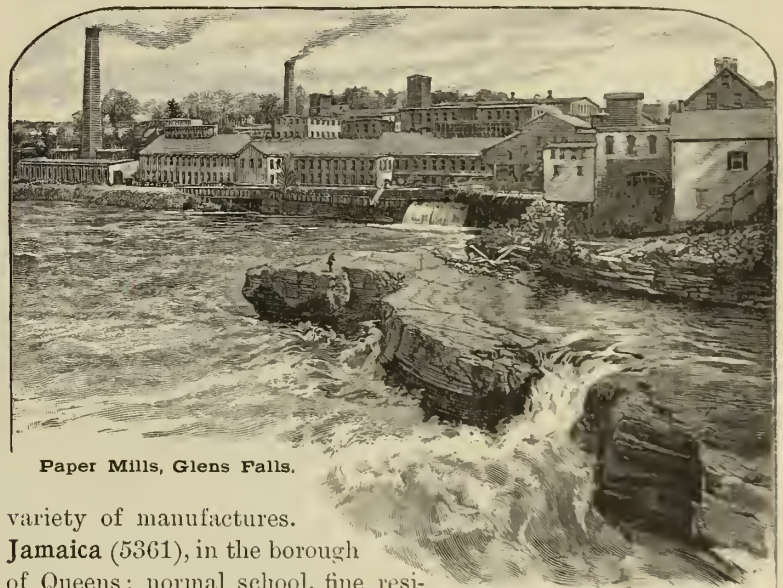
iron works, locomotives. **Sing Sing** (9352), beautifully situated on the east bank of the Hudson at its widest part; lawn mowers, carriages. **Port Jervis** (9327), railway and manufacturing center.

Little Falls (8783), water power, various manufactures; famous butter and cheese market. **Cortland** (8590), immense wire works; normal school. **Flushing** (8463), in the borough of Queens; fine residences, gardens and nurseries. **New Rochelle** (8217), residences and manufactures.

Johnstown (7768), large glove and mitten manufactures. **Geneva** (7557), noted for the great nurseries in its vicinity. **Olean** (7358), large oil refineries. **Rensselaer** (7301), railroad center opposite Albany; blast furnaces, machine shops. **Tonawanda** (7145), lumber, lake shipping and factories. **North Tonawanda**, an enterprising city noted for its rapid growth. **Hoosic Falls** (7014), mowers and reapers. **Plattsburg** (7010), normal school, Catholic summer school, military post, lake commerce, lumber.

Port Richmond (6290), in the borough of Richmond; ship yards and manufactures; clay deposits and factories near by. **Oneonta** (6272), normal school; rich farming center, machine shops. **College Point** (6127), in the borough of Queens; various manufactures. **Seneca Falls** (6116), water power, steam engines, pumps, machinery. **Oneida** (6083), water power and manufactures; center of farming region.

Canandaigua (5868), lake-front, railway center; one of the most beautiful villages in the state. **Owego** (5383), railway center,



Paper Mills, Glens Falls.

variety of manufactures.

Jamaica (5361), in the borough of Queens; normal school, fine residences, market gardening. **Port Chester** (5274), beautiful residences. **Norwich** (5212), leading village in Chenango valley; fine hammers. **Haverstraw** (5170), immense brick yards.

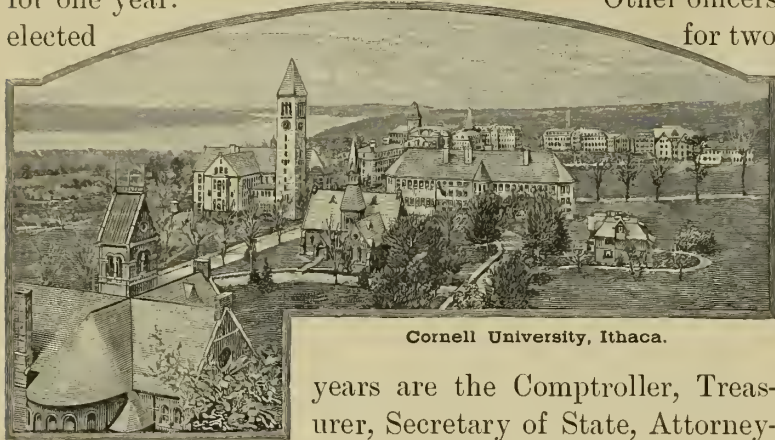
21. Government.

Previous to 1776 New York was under provincial government. The royal governors were appointed by the

King of England. Under the state the people became the supreme power and now elect all officers.

The Governor, the highest executive officer in the state, is elected for two years.

The legislature meets annually and consists of 50 senators elected for two years, and 150 assemblymen elected for one year. Other officers elected for two



Cornell University, Ithaca.

years are the Comptroller, Treasurer, Secretary of State, Attorney-General and the State Engineer and Surveyor.

To assist in the administration of government, there are various officers, such as the Superintendents of Public Works, State Prisons and Banks; and various Commissioners, such as Civil Service, Forest and Agriculture. These officers are nominated by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate.

New York is represented in the United States Congress by two senators elected by the legislature for six years; and 34 representatives elected by the people for two years.

There are sixty counties in the state, and each is divided into towns. Each county, town, city and village has its separate government.¹ The chief officer of the town is the Supervisor, elected for two years. Among other officers are assessors, constables and the Town Clerk.

Each village is under the administration of a President and a Board of Trustees. County affairs are managed by a Board of Supervisors. Among the other county officers are the Sheriff, Clerk and Treasurer.

Cities are divided by the Constitution into three classes: those having 250,000 or more population being in the first class; others having at least 50,000, second class; all others, third class.

Cities are divided into *wards*, and each ward elects one or two aldermen. The aldermen constitute the Common Council. This body constitutes the legislature of the city. The Mayor is the chief executive, and in many cities is a member of the Council. Each town has its Justices of the Peace, usually four,

elected for four years. Each county has its Judge elected for six years. The Judge is also Surrogate in many counties, though counties having a population of 40,000 may elect a separate Surrogate. The judicial department of the state consists of a Court of Appeals composed of 7 Judges, elected by the people of the whole state, and 76 Justices of the Supreme Court, elected by districts.

22. Education.

Elementary education is under the supervision of the Department of Public Instruction. Education in advance of the common elementary branches is under the supervision of the University of the State of New York.

This University includes all incorporated institutions of higher education of the state, such as universities and colleges, professional and technical schools, together with such academies, high schools, academic departments of Union free schools, libraries, museums, university extension centers and other educational agencies as may be incorporated or admitted by the Regents.

The University of the State of New York is governed by a board of twenty-three Regents. They meet at stated intervals in Albany. The administrative officers are the Secretary and a staff of directors, inspectors, librarians and clerks.

The Regents inspect the workings of all institutions composing the University, and aid libraries and non-sectarian schools with funds granted by the state.

The Department of Public Instruction has supervision over the vast system of elementary public schools.

The administrative officers are a State Superintendent, appointed for three years, and the official staff appointed by him, consisting of an Assistant Superintendent, a Supervisor of training classes and teachers' institutes, several institute conductors, inspectors, truant officers, a board of examiners and clerks. By this department public moneys are distributed, school laws are defined, teachers are examined and various other educational interests administered.

Towns are divided into *school districts*. There are more than 11,000 of these districts in the state.

When the people of a district or of two or more adjoining districts wish to improve their educational facilities they may unite to form a Union free school district and elect a Board of Education to organize a Union free school. There are several hundred of these schools in the state. City schools are generally organized under a Board of Education and a Superintendent. The Supervisors of each county group the school districts of the county by towns into from one to three Commissioner districts,

the supervising officer of each being a School Commissioner elected for three years. State Normal Schools are located at Oswego, Brockport, Buffalo, Fredonia, Geneseo, Cortland, Oneonta, New Paltz, Jamaica, Plattsburg and Potsdam. The State Normal College is at Albany. New York city has its own Normal College for girls.



Chautauqua Hall of Philosophy.

¹ There are about 350 incorporated villages and more than 900 towns in New York state.

